

62.57  
SPRING  
**1955**

Catalog No. 155



## To Our Customers:

As we operate differently from most ordinary nursery companies, we think you may be interested in knowing our method.

Like most nurseries today, local or mail-order, most of our stock is grown for us by wholesale growers. Unlike most other nurseries, we do not first have it shipped to a central shipping and storing plant, or set out in a local display nursery—we have it shipped direct from the grower to you. This is considered "old-fashioned" and it does have its difficulties. For example, weather sometimes interferes with desired shipping dates; also sometimes several shipments must be made instead of one, as wholesale growers usually specialize in a few kinds only.

The advantages, however, we think outweigh the difficulties. (1) The stock, most of it dug specially for your order, shipped at once, is fresher and more vigorous; (2); Costs are lower, since only one shipment has to be made, and no storage; (3) Many more rare kinds can be offered (Ordinary nurseries stock only kinds where a large mass sales can be expected.)

You deal only with us and we are an entirely responsible source of supply. We ask confidently for your orders; we try hard to furnish good stock, and to be more than fair if anything goes wrong—which is seldom. Our liberal guarantee is given on the next page.

## Kelsey Nursery Service

P. S.—The worst drought in U. S. weather history occurred last summer in much of the country. Plant losses were unavoidable. Our 50% guarantee still applies—we credit at half price any that died the first year.

### CONTENTS: BOOK

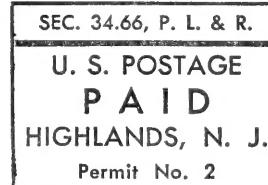
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**KELSEY  
NURSERY  
SERVICE**

**Highlands, N. J.**

(formerly New York City)



U. S. Dept. Agriculture  
Att: Ralph R. Shaw  
Washington 25, D. C.

253

# KELSEY NURSERY SERVICE Highlands, N. J. ORDER FORM



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Enclosed Find \$.....

PARCEL POST (4 ft. limit, no BBB stock). I enclose 10% additional to cover for postage and handling.

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## HOW TO ORDER

Fill in the order form and enclose check. You will get a prompt acknowledgment of order indicating approximate shipping time.

## OUR GUARANTEE

(1) Satisfactory arrival is guaranteed 100%, if reported within 10 days. Thereafter:-

(2) We will allow a credit of 50% of the catalog value of any stock that dies the first year. Credit to be used on future orders as you wish.

## ORDER NOW — DON'T WAIT

Unlike other things you buy, nursery stock must be ordered in advance—long before the right shipping time. Why? Because our whole year's shipments come in a few months' time and there is never enough help. Shipments are scheduled long in advance. Order now, we will ship at proper time later.

## TERMS OF SALE

**PACKING COSTS** — Free if cash accompanies order, except stock dug with a ball of earth. Otherwise, packing is charged at cost (usually 10% of cost of stock). Balled, heavy evergreens: we will estimate costs in advance if you wish.

**LIMITED RESPONSIBILITY** — We disclaim responsibility in amounts greater than invoiced.

**PRICES** — Net at the nursery. Transportation to be added at actual cost. Usually 5 sold at rate per 10, 50 at 100 rate.

**PARCEL POST** — Must be prepaid. We prefer express but will send by post if instructed and if you enclose 10% to cover costs and time.

**EXPRESS** charges are extra (except in a few prepaid Special Offers). They are paid by you to the Expressman. We will estimate these costs if you like, on your order completely delivered.

Quantity	NAME OF PLANT	Size	Amount

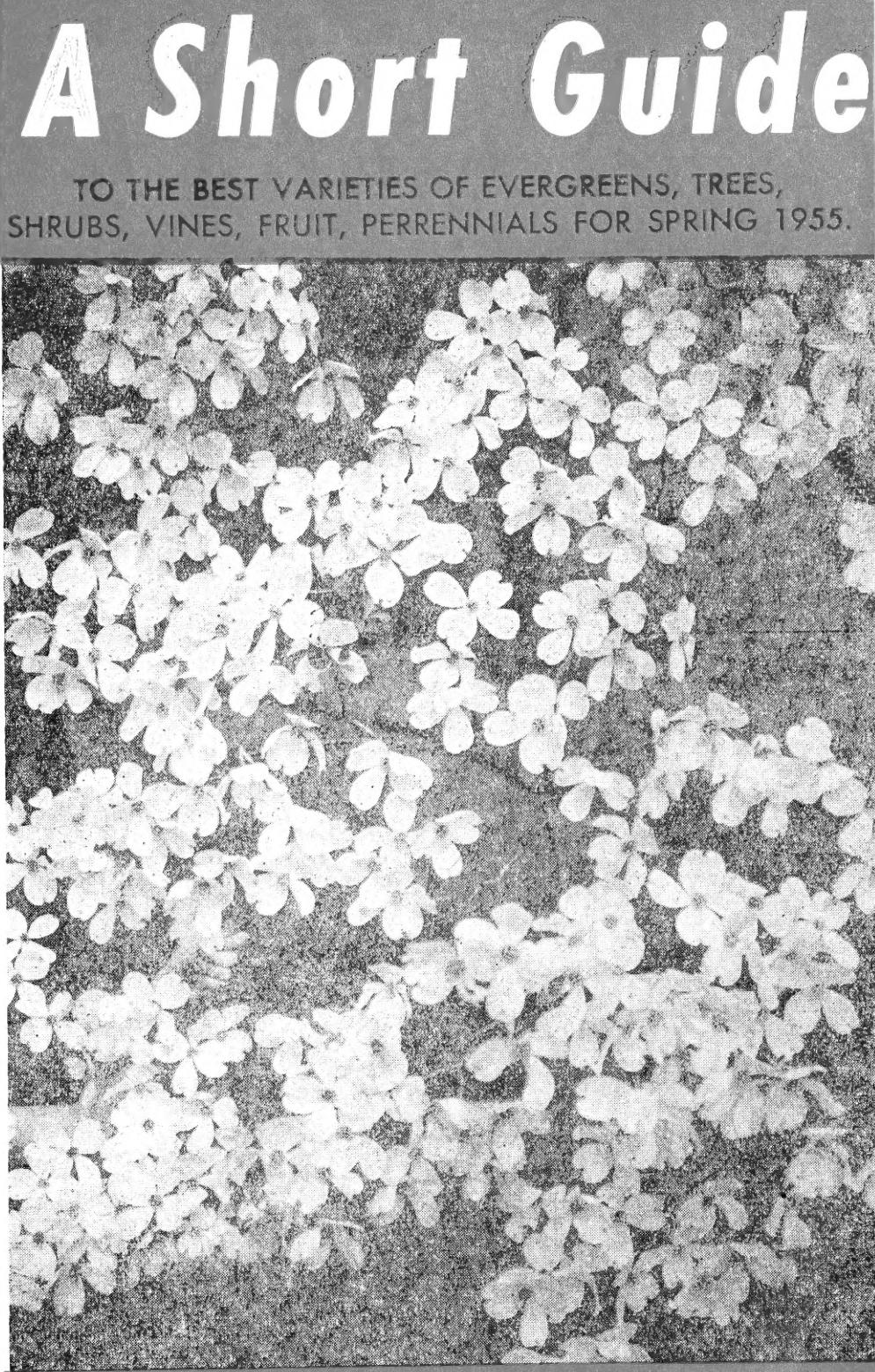
Handling fee (if order is \$2.50 or less) .....

35c

CUT ALONG DOTTED LINE

## CONTENTS

	page
How to Order	2, 4
Rhododendrons	30, 62
Young Evergreens, Trees, Shrubs	10-15
Hedges	16
Ground Covers	6, 7
Home Nursery	8-9
Evergreen Shrubs	24-31
Evergreens	17-23
Shrubs	42-48
Trees	32-39
Roses	64
Vines	40-41
Fruit	49-55
Perennials	56-61
Culture	4
INDEX	5



*Kelsey Nursery Service*

Telephone:—  
*Highlands 3-1439*

SEVENTY-SEVENTH YEAR - ESTABLISHED 1878

office only: *Highlands, N. J.*

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by Laurence Manning

Thousands of gardeners have found this basic book of "more real help than a shelf of cyclopedias." "Very helpful," "exciting as a novel," "certainly no other book exists like it," "unlocks the doors and makes everything simple and understandable." If you have been confused by the complex rules and instructions in ordinary garden books, you will find here quick, sure enlightenment. Yet expert gardeners, even more than beginners, are writing about this book's surprising usefulness.

Don't deny yourself this small purchase—  
"pays for itself ten times over."

**\$4.00**

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How To Increase Plants (Hottes). Presents all the methods followed by the commercial propagator. Written especially so that the amateur can readily increase his own plants. \$3.00

Climbers and Ground Covers (Hottes). Complete (250 pp.) new (1948) and the only work covering these types we know. .... \$3.00

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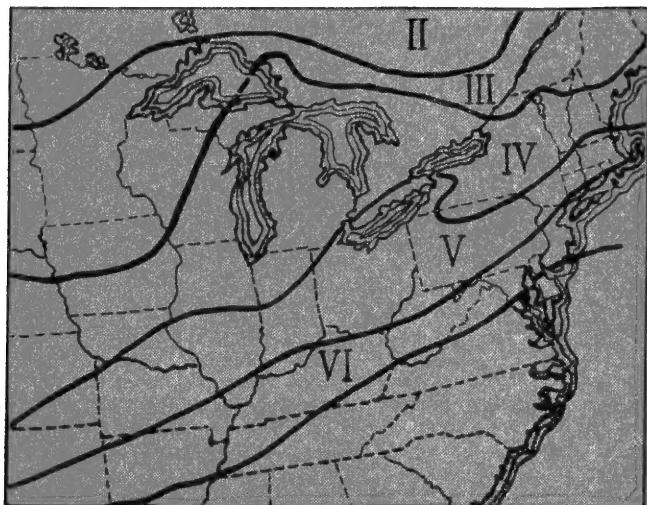
Tree Experts Manual (Fenska). Outstanding chapters cover the diagnosis of tree trouble, when to spray, formulae, materials, tree feeding, soils, transplanting, pruning, wound dressing, bracing and cabling, tree surgery, selection of trees, etc. \$5.00

## BETTER THAN CLAY POTS

Ferto-Pots are manufactured from a rich rotted cow manure mixture in automatic pot machines and then kiln dried. The pots soften up only in moist soil after planting out after seedlings are big enough. Start your seeds, seedling plants, cuttings, bulbs, etc., in Ferto-Pots and insure quicker, better results; no wilt, no setback in transplanting. Pot goes into the ground without disturbance or shock to the root system and continues to feed the growing plant. (Postpaid)—2-in. diameter, 100 for \$2.75; 2½-in. diameter, 100 for \$3.00; 3-in. diameter, 100 for \$3.50.

## How To Use This Catalog

**I**N THIS SHORT GUIDE it is taken for granted that most trees and shrubs require normal food, air and water. Thus a plant needing more air than usual at its roots is marked "loose soil" or "drain". Plants very easy to grow are referred to as "tolerant," or may have no notes whatsoever.



CLIMATE MAP

The numbers I to VII in the map refer to Zone numbers printed after each plant name throughout this Guide. It shows the northern limit beyond which any given plant cannot grow. This is not a perfect rule. Two modifications might be mentioned. East of Indianapolis, a damper climate makes all evergreens hardier. West of Indianapolis hot western summers make deciduous trees harder than rated in this Guide.

Light—"sun," "shade."

Light makes the chlorophyl factory turn its wheels. All plants need some. Those that get along best on little light are marked "shade" in this Guide. Those that need a great deal are marked "sun."—Normal plants are not marked.

Air—"loose," "heavy," "drain."

Roots get oxygen from air that filters into the earth. Some plants need more than others; these must have loose soil and will suffocate in heavy damp clays. Such plants are marked "drain."

Water—"damp," "dry."

Roots can only use chemicals that are dissolved in water. Also, water is the means of transportation up the stem. Some plants need more than others and die in severe droughts. In the descriptions such are marked "damp." A loose soil quickly dries, a heavy soil keeps damp. Thus water and air for the roots are both present in a mixed soil.

Food—"humus," "rich," "barren."

- a. Potassium—most soils have plenty.
- b. Phosphorus—needs to be added in most soils with fertilizer.
- c. Nitrogen—Fertilizer supplies it, but water quickly leaches it out, so permanent plants depend on bacteria in the soil. These bacteria depend on:
  - 1. Acidity of soil (lime, etc.).
  - 2. Drainage of soil (air).
  - 3. Humus in the soil (food).

# INDEX

To common and proper names of plants (except perennials, which are separately listed on pages 54 to 60 inclusive).

Abelia .....	9, 26	Daphne .....	27, 43	Laburnum .....	36	Raspberry .....	53
Abies .....	12, 18	Deutzia .....	44	Larch, European .....	12, 36	Red Bud .....	14, 33
Acer .....	9, 14, 33	Dewberry .....	53	Larch, Golden .....	37	Retinospora .....	12, 18
Aesculus .....	33, 43	Dogwood .....	9, 11, 14, 34, 43	Laurel, English .....	29	Rhamnus .....	11, 46
Akebia .....	40	Dove Tree .....	35	Laurel, Mountain .....	62, 63	Rhododendron .....	30, 62
Amelanchier .....	11, 43, 55	Dwarf Trees (Fruit) .....	50, 51	Leiophyllum .....	29	Rhodora .....	24
Ampelopsis .....	10, 40	Elderberry .....	55	Leucothoe .....	10, 62, 63	Rhus .....	43, 46
Apple .....	50, 51	Eleagnus .....	44	Ligustrum .....	11, 45	Robinia .....	14, 15, 35, 38, 46
Apricot .....	50, 51	Elm .....	14, 15, 39	Lilac .....	47	Rose .....	16, 46, 64
Arborvitae .....	12, 21	English Ivy .....	7, 40	Liquidamber .....	12, 13, 36	Rubus .....	46, 53
Arbutus .....	6	Epigaea .....	6	Liriodendron .....	12, 13, 36	Russian Olive .....	44
Arctostaphylos .....	6	Erica .....	27	Locust .....	14, 15, 35, 38		
Aristolochia .....	40	Euonymus .....	10, 40, 44	Lonicera .....	7, 11, 41, 45		
Azalea .....	9, 24, 25, 62						
Books .....	4	Fagus .....	14, 35	Magnolia .....	9, 36	Salix .....	15, 39
Barberry .....	11, 26, 43	Ferns .....	6	Mahonia .....	29	Sambucus .....	55
Bayberry .....	45	Fertilizers .....	4	Malus .....	37, 51	Sarcococca .....	9, 29
Beachplum .....	55	Fir .....	12, 18	Maple .....	9, 14, 33	Shadblow .....	11, 43, 55
Bearberry .....	6	Firethorn .....	9, 29	Mock Orange .....	11, 46	Shortia .....	6
Beautybush .....	45	Flowering Cherry .....	38	Morus .....	14, 37, 55	Silverbell .....	35
Beech .....	14, 35	Flowering Crab .....	37	Mountain Ash .....	14, 15, 39	Silver-lace Vine .....	41
Benzoin .....	43	Flowering Plum .....	38	Mt. Laurel .....	62, 63	Smoketree .....	43
Berberis .....	11, 26, 43	Flowering Quince .....	11, 43	Mulberry .....	14, 37, 55	Snowball .....	11, 44, 48
Betula .....	15, 33	Forsythia .....	11, 44	Myrica .....	45	Snowberry .....	11, 46
Bignonia .....	10, 40	Fothergilla .....	44	Myrtle .....	6, 41	Sorbus .....	14, 15, 39
Birch .....	15, 33	Franklinia .....	9, 35			Sorrel-tree .....	37
Bittersweet .....	11, 40			Nectarine .....	50, 51	Sourgum .....	37
Blackberry .....	53	Galax .....	6	Nyssa .....	37	Sourwood .....	37
Blueberry .....	52	Gaultheria .....	6			Spicebush .....	43
Boston Ivy .....	10, 40	Ginkgo .....	35	Oak .....	14, 38	Spiraea .....	11, 46
Boxwood .....	11, 27	Gleditsia .....	35	Ocotea Bells .....	6	Spruce .....	12, 13, 20
Boysenberry .....	53	Goldenechain .....	36	Oxydendron .....	37	Stewartia .....	39
Broom .....	43	Goldenrain tree .....	36			Stransvaesia .....	29
Buckthorn .....	11, 46	Grapes .....	41, 54			Styrax .....	39
Buddleia .....	43	Gymnocladus .....	35			Sun-rose .....	7
Bushcherry .....	55					Sweet Gum .....	12, 13, 36
Butterflybush .....	43	Hackberry .....	33			Sycamore .....	14, 15, 37
Buxus .....	11, 27	Halesia .....	35			Symporicarpas .....	11, 46
		Hamamelis .....	44			Syringa .....	47
Calluna .....	27	Hawthorn .....	35				
Camellia .....	27	Heath, Heather .....	27	Pachistima .....	29	Tamarix .....	48
Campsis .....	10, 40	Hedera .....	7, 40	Pachysandra .....	7, 41	Taxodium .....	39
Carya .....	15, 35	Helianthemum .....	7	Paulownia .....	37	Taxus .....	16, 22, 23
Castanea .....	53	Hemlock .....	16, 21	Parthenocissus .....	10, 40	Thuja .....	12, 21
Catalpa .....	33	HERBS .....	55	Peach .....	38, 50, 51	Trumpet-vine .....	10, 40
Cedar .....	12, 13, 18, 19	Hibiscus .....	44	Pear .....	50, 51	Tsuga .....	16, 21
Cedrus .....	18	Hickory .....	15, 35	Peony .....	61	Tulip-tree .....	12, 13, 36
Celastrus .....	11, 40	Holly .....	9, 10, 28	Pepperbush .....	43	Tupelo .....	37
Celtis .....	33	Holly-grape .....	29	Philadelphus .....	11, 46		
Cephalotaxus .....	43	Honeysuckle .....	7, 11, 41, 45	Picea .....	12, 13, 20	Ulmus .....	14, 15, 39
Cercis .....	14, 33	Hydrangea .....	41, 44	Pieris .....	9, 10, 29	Vaccinium .....	52
Chaenomeles .....	11, 43, 50	Hypericum .....	45	Pine .....	12, 13, 20	Viburnum .....	11, 29, 48
Chamaecyparis .....	12, 18			Plane Tree .....	14, 15, 37	Vinca .....	6, 41
Chamaedaphne .....	27	Ilex .....	9, 10, 28, 45	Platanus .....	14, 15, 37	Virginia Creeper .....	40
Cherry .....	38, 51	Ivy (English) .....	7, 40	Plum .....	38, 46, 51, 55	Vitis .....	41, 54
Chestnut .....	53	Jasmine .....	41	Polygonum .....	41		
Chionanthus .....	34	Judas Tree .....	14, 33	Poplar .....	14, 15, 37	Walnut .....	14, 35, 53
Cladastris .....	34	Juglans .....	14, 35, 53	Populus .....	14, 15, 37	Weigelia .....	11, 48
Clematis .....	40	Juneberry .....	11, 43, 55	Potentilla .....	46	White Fringe .....	34
Clethra .....	43	Juniper .....	12, 19	Privet .....	11, 45	WILD FLOWERS .....	61
Cornus .....	9, 11, 14, 34, 43	Kalmia .....	62, 63	Prunus .....	38, 46, 51, 55	Willow .....	15, 39
Cotinus .....	43	Koelreuteria .....	36	Pseudolarix .....	46	Wineberry .....	53
Cotoneaster .....	9, 27	Kolkwitzia .....	45	Pseudosuga .....	12, 18	Winterberry .....	11, 45
Crabapple .....	37, 51	Kudzu .....	7	Pterostyrax .....	37	Winter creeper .....	10, 40
Cranberry .....	48, 55			Pueraria .....	7	Wisteria .....	10, 39, 41
Crataegus .....	35			Pyracantha .....	9, 29	Witch-hazel .....	44
Cryptomeria .....	9, 18			Pyrus .....	50, 51	Yellow-wood .....	34
Cydonia .....	11, 43, 50			Quince .....	11, 43, 51	Yew .....	16, 22, 23
Cypress .....	12, 18			Quorcus .....	14, 38		
Cytisus .....	43						

# F E R N S

fine ground covers

in the shade.

3 of one kind \$1.75

(postpaid)

12 for \$4.75 (postpaid)

100 for \$25.00 (express)

Cinnamonfern (*Osmunda*). 60 in. Any moist soil.

Christmasfern. 12 in. Dry shade. Evergreen.

Cliff-fern (*Polypody*). 6 in. Everygreen, drain.

Ebony Spleenwort (*Asplenium*) 6 in. evergreen. Semi-shade.

Hayscented Fern (*Dunnstaedtia*). 18 in. Tolerant.

Maidenhair (*Adiantum*). Rich, moist, but drained soil. Easily grown. Showy and popular.

Ladyfern (*Athyrium*). 15 in. Shade. Very attractive.

Ostrich Fern (*Pteretis nodulosa*). 36 in. Very tolerant. This makes a delicious, nutritious asparagus substitute. Cut in "fiddle-head" stage, wash well, boil 30 minutes.

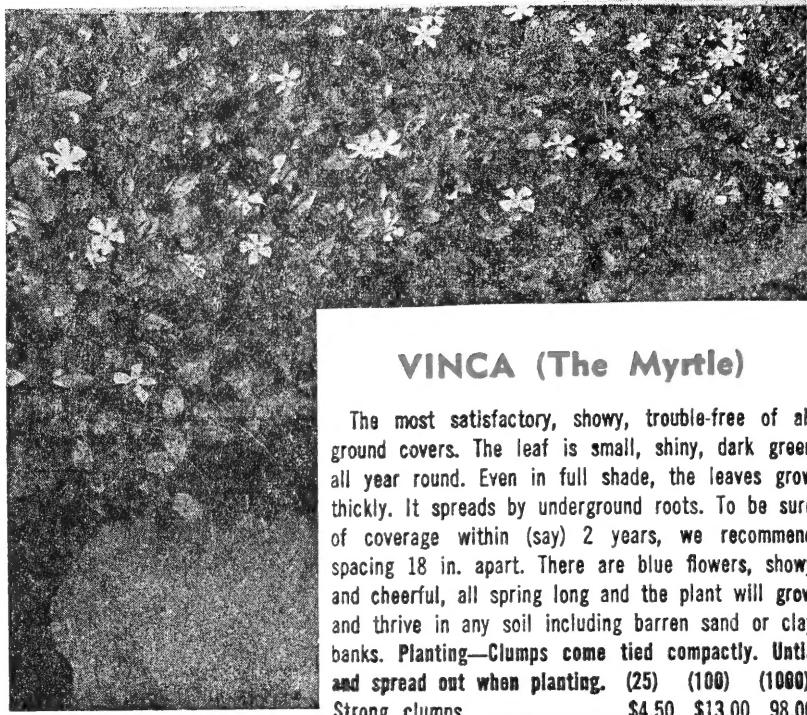


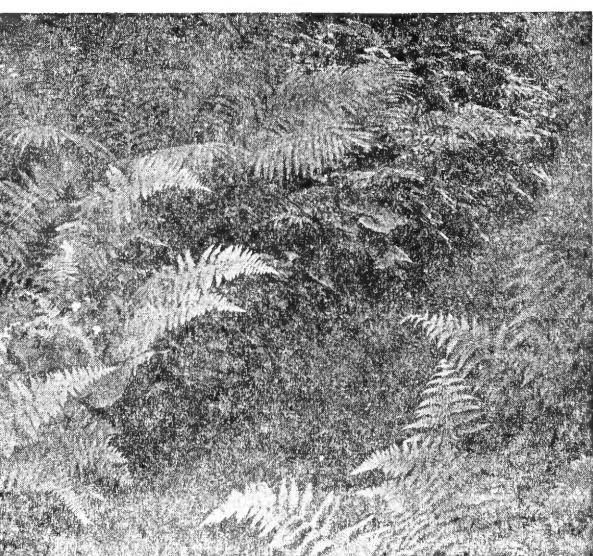
Photo: Vinca Minor

## VINCA (The Myrtle)

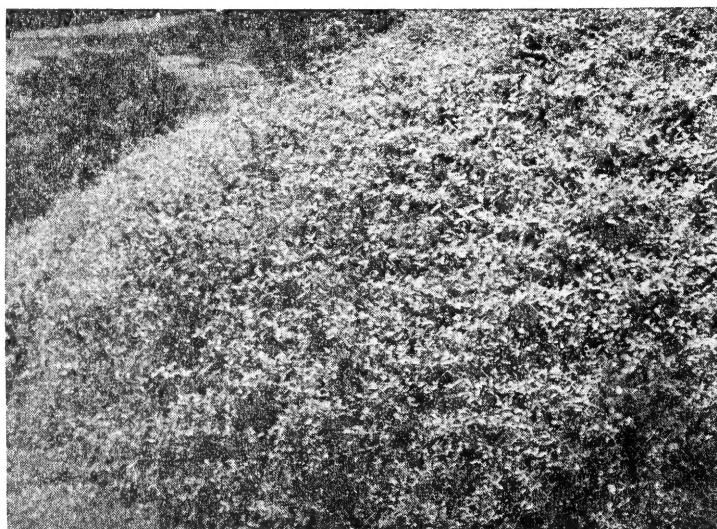
The most satisfactory, showy, trouble-free of all ground covers. The leaf is small, shiny, dark green all year round. Even in full shade, the leaves grow thickly. It spreads by underground roots. To be sure of coverage within (say) 2 years, we recommend spacing 18 in. apart. There are blue flowers, showy and cheerful, all spring long and the plant will grow and thrive in any soil including barren sand or clay banks. Planting—Clumps come tied compactly. Untie and spread out when planting. (25) (100) (1000) Strong clumps ..... \$4.50 \$13.00 98.00

## RARE EVERGREEN GROUND COVERS (10) (25) (100)

HARDY GALAX ( <i>Galax aphylla</i> )—Huge bronze and green leaves. Moist shade.			
Clumps with ball .....	4.50	8.00	25.00
TRAILING ARBUTUS ( <i>Epigaea repens</i> )—Waxy pinks, May. Zone II, acid soil, semi-shade.			
Balled clumps .....	6.00	10.00	30.00
OCONEE BELLS ( <i>Shortia glacifolia</i> )—Rarest of all. Zone V.			
Clumps .....	6.00	10.00	30.00
ARCTOSTAPHYLOS uva-ursi (Bearberry)—Low matting evergreen. Best cover for sandy banks—succeeds even on sea-shore. Sun, drain.			
Pot-grown .....	9.00	19.00	72.00
WINTERGREEN ( <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> )—Small neat mat of evergreen in baking sun.			
Balled clumps .....	3.00	6.00	20.00
ASARUM shuttleworthii (Mottled Wildginger)—Large round evergreen leaves in shade or sun.			
Strong clumps with ball .....	6.00	10.00	30.00



← FERN planting.



↑ VINCA likes sun, too

Plants that cover the ground . . .  
where grass will not thrive are

# LIVING CARPETS

**Only permanent plants (mostly evergreen) are suitable**

(25) (100) (1000)

<b>PACHYSANDRA terminalis</b> —Tolerant in poor soil and shade. Set 3 to each sq. ft. Zone V.			
Well Rooted cuttings .....	\$ 9.50	\$ 75.00	
Asst. field-grown .....	4.00	13.50	100.00

**ROSE wichuriana (Memorial Rose)**—Branches grow quickly, droop and root. Thickset effect. Best in sun. Zone IV. Space 2 ft. apart.

8 to 12 inch, 1 year S .....	4.00	14.00	120.00
2 yr. No. 1 field grown .....	22.00	80.00	700.00

**HEDERA baltica (Hardy English Ivy)**—Fine ground cover, in shade or sun. Does not climb readily. Zone V. Space 1½ ft. apart.

2 in. pots .....	7.00	21.00	190.00
3 in. pots .....	20.00	72.00	.....

**LONICERA japonica (Hall's Honeysuckle)**—Sun or shade. Any soil. Vigorous.

1-yr. heavy .....	8.00	45.00	
2 yr. No. 1 transplants .....	6.50	18.00	140.00

**CREEPING THYME (Thymus Serpyllum)**—A mat in sun or light shade that blankets the ground. Evergreen. Can be walked on. Zone III. Set 12 in. apart. Well drained soil.

Sturdy plants .....	8.00	30.00	250.00
.....			

**HELIANTHEMUM (Sun-rose)**—Is the best for dry, poor soils in sun.

2 yr. .....	8.50	30.00	.....
.....			

**PUERARIA thunbergiana (Kudzu)**—Very fast, handsome, but coarse grower. Holds banks in poor soil, enriches soil nitrogen. Zone VI.

2 yr. X .....	4.50	14.00	80.00
.....			

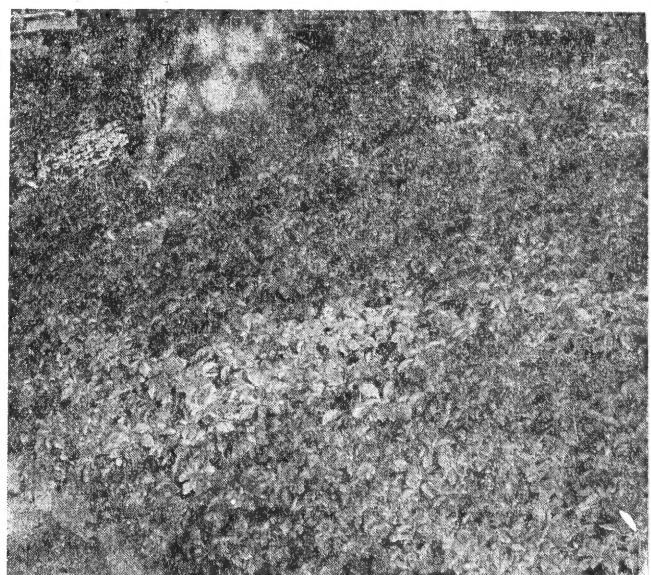
**Prevent Erosion on  
Steep Banks**

Eventually one plant will cover a large area, but on banks it is important to get the soil held quickly. We suggest bad steeps be planted 10 inches apart each way—gentler slopes 1 foot, except as noted on descriptions.

Steep slopes can be put into grass and mowed. But it is constant work and worry. The following plants do the job better. There are almost no maintenance problems. One is inclined to get out of hand: the Honeysuckle. This can, however, be rigorously pruned without the least harm. It should edge lawns, where its intrusion is regularly mowed; or natural barriers.



HONEYSUCKLE ↑



PACHYSANDRA ↗

## ***It Pays to Plant Things Small***

Nursery stock, unlike any other merchandise, increases in value as it gets older. More precisely, a planting worth \$1000 can be set out two years earlier for \$500, or four years earlier for \$250. Plants just about double in value every two years. Moreover, the labor of planting more than doubles every two years: Three men might take two hours to plant a 20-foot tree; the same tree when 6 feet high can be set out by one man in twenty minutes!

In most trees and shrubs there are three sizes: 1. Babies that have to be nursed. 2. Transplanted young plants that need only a year or two of ordinary growth. 3. Landscape sizes, already shaped and filled out. For most gardeners, the second size is the most fun and the most economical.

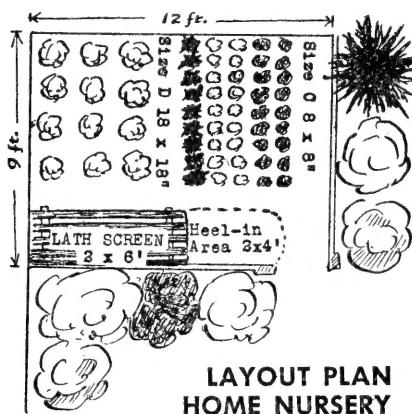
Never buy the wrong thing because a young plant of it looks nice—or is cheap—because plants grow up and when mature they may not look nice nor be suitable and must be thrown away. Whatever you spent is wasted. If you cannot afford large, of the right kind, then buy small.

## **Start a HOME NURSERY**

Wise old gardeners, you will notice, always have a few rows of trees and shrubs growing for future plantings. They do not depend upon buying everything as they need it. Now that we are coming out of the age of jazz and impatience we should remember the quiet wisdom of older days. Do not wait until you need trees—large ones and in a hurry—but look over your grounds and plant now what you may need 3, 5 or even 10 years hence.

## **A MINIMUM-SIZE NURSERY**

To indicate how really small a home nursery can be, and still be useful, we offer sketch and notes. The Young Aristocrats on next page would mostly class as Size C and serve, after maturing, to fill in foundation planting soon to need re-planting but which can be made to do until the new plants are of size.



The plan shows a corner of a lot using a 9 by 12 foot area for a nursery—no more space than used by a small specimen tree. The shrubbery masks the area. Exposure is planned as if north were at the top—but any exposure would do, locating the Lath-screen in shady spot.



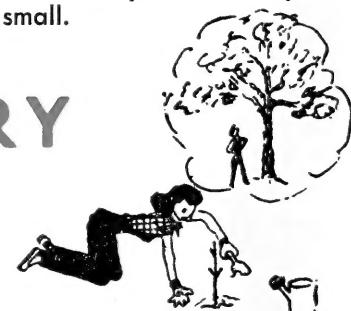
- 1. Save money and labor**
- 2. Save disappointments**
- 3. Save delays**
- 4. Increase your enjoyment**
- 5. Rare and interesting varieties**
- 6. Culture not difficult.**

Lath Screen sketched below is very important for young plants the first summer. Simply built of ordinary lath and a few nails. Screen is rested on the posts.

Heel-in Area. Even a tiny spot kept free for this purpose, enables one to temporarily plant a shipment of plants the day received. They can safely remain for weeks if need be before permanent planting. Water well.

### ***Soil Preparation***

The lath-house soil should be sandy loam with an original dressing of 3 inches of manure worked on to a spade depth. The nursery itself can be heavier soil, but requires manure as well. Avoid lime.



### ***A—Seedlings or Rooted Cuttings***

These are babies and must be protected from strong sun the first two years. Planted 2" x 2", the lath-house would hold 432. After two years, they must be transplanted into the next grade and space. A Yew or a Spruce would be about 6 to 8 inches. Not usable in this size for permanent planting.

### ***B—One Transplanted Grade***

These are grown as above, or bought already once transplanted. Our 2 yr. and 3 yr. Azaleas would be in this grade, e.g. Space about 4" x 4" (108 in the lath-house pictured here). Carefully shaded the first year, but the second year shade omitted except in drought. In 2 years, they would run about 8 to 15 inches and (of course) now are twice transplants ("XX"). Usable at once as hedge plants, Azaleas for bedding, or any shrub rock garden use, where the earth pockets are not large enough to set huge roots.

### ***C—Twice Transplanted Grade***

The above can now be moved into the open nursery and spaced 8" x 8" (the nursery pictured would hold 162) and left for two years. They are "shaped," that is, all straggly branches are lopped off with a sharp knife to encourage uniform shape. They are cultivated and fertilized and watered, no shade being needed. At the end of the 2 years, they will be about 12 to 18 inches or more and are now XXX (three times transplanted), bushy and shapely. Such plants in this Guide would no longer be marked \*, as they are not now "small unformed young plants." They are now ready for use in permanent plantings, except for:

### ***D—Specimens***

A few choice spots in every garden would be spoiled by planting any but larger, well formed plants. Such specimens are grown 2 or more years spaced 18" x 18" (the nursery pictured would hold 32). At some height between 2 and 4 feet they would be too crowded to remain and would by now be as large as most amateurs would wish.

# RARE PLANTS for your HOME NURSERY

that will in a few years, with  
little care, be \$25 specimens.

(Specially packed, healthy young plants.)

**BUY ANY FIVE:** One of the plants on this page cannot be sold alone. Minimum order 5. If desired parcel post, add 10%. (If 5 of one kind ordered, parcelpost is included.)

(each)

**ABELIA grandiflora**, 3 in. (pot) ..... \$1.20

**ACER atropurpureum** (Red-Leaf Maple)  
9-12 in. (pots) ..... 1.80

—**Burgundylace** (Cut leaf, red)  
8-12 in. (pots) own-root ..... 4.20  
15-18 in. (pots) own-root ..... 6.00

—**saccharum Monumentale** (Columnar  
Maple) 2 to 3 ft. (grafts) XX ..... 9.00  
1 to 1½ ft. 2 yr. (pot) ..... 6.00

**AZALEA** rare and unusual kinds:

—**hinocrimson**, evergreen, red dwarf, May  
—**Lorna**, evergreen, pink, double, late May.

Either kind, 4 to 6 in. B&B ..... 2.75

—**Maxwelli**, brilliant red, May.

—**Othello** (Kaempf), red.  
Either kind, 4-6 in. XX ..... 1.20

**BUXUS Korean** (hardy dwarf)  
5 to 7 in. XX ..... 1.40

**CORNUS fflorida rubra** (Pink Dogwood)  
1 yr. graft 9-15 in. ..... 3.50  
2 to 2½ bushy ..... 4.75

—**Florida plena** (Double white)  
6 to 9 in. X ..... 2.50  
2 to 2½ ft. XX ..... 4.40

—**Kousa Chinensis** (June Dogwood)  
12 in. (pot) 1 yr. grafts ..... 3.00

**CRYPTOMERIA** jap. **Lobbi** grafts 1 yr.  
3 in. pots ..... 2.60

**CHAMAECYPARIS obtusa nana** (dwarf)  
1 yr. graft 3 in. pot ..... 2.90

**COTONEASTER salicifolia floccosa**  
6 to 12 in. (3 in. pots) ..... 1.80

**HAMAMELIS mollis** (Chinese Witchazel)  
10-12 in. (3in. pot) ..... 3.00

**ALSO LARGER:** Here are some larger sizes. You may include them with plants above to make up 5 minimum; but the shipment then must go express (charges collect).

**FRANKLINIA** 12-18 in. B&B ..... 3.00

**PIERIS japonica**  
12-15 in XX B&B ..... 2.30

**ILEX convexa** and **rotundifolia**  
10-12 in. BB ..... 3.60

**TAXUS** "Verticals" (see page 23)  
2-½ ft. XX ..... 4.50

**CRYPTOMERIA Lobbi**  
12-18 in. B&B ..... 4.50

(each)

**ILEX opaca** (good female), 3 in. pot (8 in.) ..... 2.15  
—**acquifolium**, 3 in. pot (male or female) ..... 2.15  
—**crenata convexa**, 3 in pot, 6 to 9 in. ..... 1.20  
—**Crenata**, 9-12 in. XX ..... 1.40

**JUNIPERUS pfitzeriana**, 2½ in. pot ..... \$1.00  
—**Bar Harbor, Sargentii, Andorra**  
2½ in. pots ..... 1.00

**LAUROCERASUS Schipka** (Hardy  
Laurel) (3 in. pot) ..... 1.50  
12-18 in. (pot) ..... 2.00

**KOELREUTERIA paniculata** (Golden  
Rain) (2 ft. ..... 1.60

**LABURNUM vossi** (Golden Chain)  
1 yr. graft ..... 1.60

**MAGNOLIA soulangeana**, 3 in. pot.  
9-12 in. ..... 2.00  
12 to 18 in. (pot) ..... 3.00  
18 to 24 in. (pot) ..... 4.00

—**stellata** (Star Magnolia)  
2½ in. pot ..... 1.75

—**Stell. Waterlily** 2½ in. pot ..... 1.80

—**Liliflora** 8 to 12 in. (3 in. pot) ..... 2.40

—**conspicua** (denudata)  
12 to 18 in. (pot) ..... 3.00

**PIERIS japonica** 6 to 9 in. X ..... 1.25

**PYRACANTHA lalandi** (Firethorn)  
3 in. pot plants 9-12 in. ..... 1.50  
2½ in. pots ..... 1.00

**SARCOCOCCA humilis**, fine evergreen  
ground cover, shade 2½ in. pot ..... 1.10  
(50 for \$30.00)

**TAXUS** (yew) **baccata repandens, densiformis, hatfield, kelseyi, and 5**  
"verticals" on page 23.  
6-8 in. X ..... 1.30

**TSUGA Compacta** (very dwarf)  
(3 in. pot) 6 to 8 in. ..... 3.60

—**Pyramidalis** (dwarf) (pot) 10-15 in. ..... 4.75

**VIBURNUM burkwood** 3 in. pot ..... 1.60

—**rhytidophyllum** 3 in. pot ..... 1.60

**FAGUS Riversii** (Purple Beech)  
12 to 18 in. (pot ball) ..... 5.40

**AZALEA** (Ghent and Mollis hybrids)

—**Grand. Triumphante**, violet-red  
—**Sang. de Gentbrugge**, crimson  
—**Hugo Hardyzer**, scarlet

—**Ignaea Nova**, flame red  
—**J. Klinger**, crimson  
—**Daviesi**, creamy white

—**C. Baumann**, salmon red  
12 to 18 in. B&B ..... 6.00

**AZALEA** (Evergreen)

—**Kaempferi**, orange  
—**Ledifolia Alba**, white  
12 to 15 in. B&B ..... 4.20

# YOUNG TREES, SHRUBS and EVERGREENS

Thunberg's Barberry is slow (as shrubs go) yet the 1-year seedling grew into the full specimen in six years! Plant small shrubs now and save 80% of cost.



**PLANTING**—The first thing is to keep the package moist. Only when the planting bed is ready do you open it, and even then remove only one plant at a time from its wrapping to plant it. This is particularly important with evergreens, but good sense with all plants. The quicker the better—twenty seconds per plant is average.

**SOIL** should be loose and friable, and absolutely must contain some humus. Add peat moss if necessary.

**SHADE** must be provided for newly planted young evergreens. Usually only for the first summer, but very young ones need it for two. Deciduous trees, shrubs, vines need none.

**WATER** is usually critical the first week or two. Soak thoroughly when planting. Then again the next day. After that not oftener than twice a week. But you can spray the leaves a few seconds at a time if the weather turns hot.

**PRUNING** is usually essential. Prune freely. Never cut a new plant to the ground, but to a 2 or 3-inch stub is all right. Don't fear to "lose" so much top—in a year you'll get it back—and more, and bushier—than if you didn't prune. (Upright growing evergreens, of course, must never have their tops cut—you trim the sides.)

## YOUNG EVERGREEN SHRUBS IN QUANTITY

	(25)	(100)	(1000)
BUXUS (Boxwood)			
—japonica (Hardy Box)			
8 to 10 in. X .....	\$18.00	\$60.00	\$530.00
—Korean (hardy dwarf)			
2-inch pot .....	15.00	55.00	470.00
6 to 9 in. XX .....	27.50	100.00	.....
—suffruticosa (Dwarf, English)			
2 year X .....	5.00	18.00	125.00
ILEX (Holly)			
—crenata (Japanese)			
6 to 8 inch X .....	15.00	50.00	400.00
—convexa (Boxleaf)			
4 to 6 inch X .....	12.00	40.00	350.00
8 to 10 inch X .....	17.00	60.00	.....
8 to 12 inch XX ....	30.00	100.00	900.00
—glabra (Inkberry)			
12 to 18 inch (pot)	18.00	60.00	475.00
6 to 8 inch S .....	9.00	32.00	250.00
—opaca (American)			
6 to 12 inch S .....	8.00	30.00	250.00
12 to 15 inch X ....	18.00	60.00	.....
KALMIA (Mt. Laurel)			
12 inch (Ball) .....	12.0	42.00	360.00

	(25)	(100)	(1000)
LEUCOTHOE catesbeiae	(25)	(100)	(1000)
12 inch (ball) .....	\$12.00	\$42.00	\$360.00
MAHONIA (Hollygrape)			
—aquifolium (Oregon)			
8 to 12 inch S .....	18.00	60.00	.....
8 to 10 inch XX ....	22.00	75.00	650.00
OSMANTHUS aquifolium			
2-inch pot .....	12.00	40.00	335.00
PIERIS japonica (Andromeda)			
4 to 6 inch X .....	12.00	40.00	335.00
6 to 8 inch X .....	15.00	50.00	425.00
12 to 15 inch XX ..	27.50	100.00	900.00
PYRACANTHA (Firethorn)			
—Lalandii (hardy)			
2½-inch pot .....	15.00	50.00	450.00
3-inch pot .....	20.00	75.00	.....
RHODODENDRON maximum			
12 inch (ball) .....	10.50	37.50	340.00
—Carolina (pink, May)			
12 inch (ball) .....	16.00	58.00	500.00
—Catawbiense (June)			
12 inch (ball) .....	16.00	58.00	500.00

## Planting Evergreens without a Ball



1. Keep plants covered all the time except for the one being planted. This is most important of all.

2. Work loose, prepared earth around the roots by hand.

## YOUNG VINES

(25) (100) (1000)

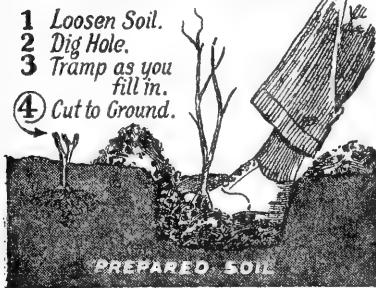
BIGNONIA (Campsis)			
—radicans (Trumpet Creeper)			
12 in. S .....	\$3.00	\$9.50	\$55.00
—capreolata (evergreen Crossvine)			
1 yr. (6 in.) .....	4.00	12.00	75.00
CELASTRIS (Bittersweet)			
—orbiculatus (Oriental)			
12 in. S .....	4.00	12.50	55.00
—scandens (American)			
12 in. S .....	4.00	12.50	55.00
EUONYMUS			
—radicans (evergreen Bittersweet)			
8-12 in. X .....	12.50	45.00	400.00
—coloratus (wine-red in winter)			
12-18 in. X .....	15.00	50.00	.....
—vegetus (shrubby, showy fruit)			
8-12 in. X .....	12.50	45.00	400.00
LONICERA (Honeysuckle)			
—Japonica (Japanese)			
1 year S heavy ....	.....	8.00	45.00
2 yr. No. 1 .....	6.50	18.00	140.00
—sempervirens (Evergreen)			
1 year .....	4.00	12.00	75.00
PARTHENOCISSUS (Ampelopsis)			
—quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper)			
12 in. S (2 yr.) ....	5.00	15.00	100.00
—tricuspidata (Boston Ivy)			
2 year S (12 in.) ..	5.50	18.00	150.00
WISTERIA			
—Chinensis (Blue Chinese)			
2 year S .....	6.00	20.00	.....
—frutescens (American)			
2 year S .....	6.00	20.00	.....

Large borders and areas can be set quickly, easily, cheaply with shrubs of exceeding beauty by using these small lining-out sizes. Please do not ask us to fill orders for less than 25 of a kind. Small quantities are offered elsewhere in this book in larger sizes. This small size is only for quantity use. Cut back to the ground either when planting or after one summer's growth. Then the top comes up anew from the ground, bushy and shapely. They are not bushy now, but healthy and viable. After thorough planting and watering, in suitable location and soil, they can actually be forgotten until in 3 to 5 years they become blooming specimens.

# YOUNG SHRUBS

For Mass  
Planting

## PLANTING SMALL SHRUBS



PREPARED SOIL

(25) (100) (1000)

### AMELANCHIER (Shadblow)

<i>canadensis</i> (Downy Shadblow)			
12 to 18 in. ....	\$5.00	\$16.00	\$120.00
<b>BERBERIS Thunbergi</b> (Japanese Barberry)			
9-12 in. S ..... 4.00	12.00	85.00	

12-15 in. S ..... 5.00	15.00	120.00	
12-15 in. X ..... 13.50	48.00	360.00	

### B. thunbergii Atropurpurea.

6-12 in. S ..... 7.00	22.00	180.00	
12 to 15 in. S ..... 10.00	30.00	220.00	

### CORNUS racemosa (Gray Dogwood)

12 to 18 in. .... 4.00	14.00	100.00	
<b>Mas</b> (Cornelian Cherry)			

6 to 9 in. S ..... 6.00	20.00	150.00	
<b>amomum</b> (Silky Dogwood)			

12 to 18 in. .... 4.00	12.00	85.00	
<b>alternifolia</b> (Pagoda)			

12 to 18 in. S ..... 4.00	12.00	.....	
<b>GRATAEGUS</b> (Hawthorne) <i>Mollis.</i>			

6 to 12 in. S ..... 8.00	25.00	.....	
<b>CYDONIA</b> (Quince)			

<i>Japonica</i> (Flowering Quince)			
12-18 in. .... 4.50	13.50	80.00	

<b>CYTISUS scoparius</b> (Broom)			
12 to 15 in. S ..... 5.00	16.00	95.00	

<b>EUONYMUS</b> alatus			
9 to 12 in. .... 12.50	45.00	350.00	

(25) (100) (1000)

### FORSYTHIA intermedia (Goldenbell)

12-18 in. S .....	\$3.50	\$9.50	\$55.00
1½ to 2 ft. X .....	7.50	28.00	200.00

### —spectabilis (new variety)

12-18 in. ....	4.00	12.00	75.00
1½ to 2 ft. X ....	10.00	35.00	.....

### —suspensa (weeping forsythia)

12-18 in. ....	5.00	16.00	100.00
<b>HYDRANGEA</b> A.G. (white, July)			

1 year X .....	7.00	22.00	175.00
<b>PeeGee</b> (white to pink, Aug.)			

12 to 18 in. ....	6.50	22.00	190.00
<b>ILEX</b> verticillata (Winterberry)			

12 to 18 in. ....	5.00	15.00	100.00
<b>LIGustrum</b> (Privet)			

— <i>amurense</i> (Amtur Privet—"North")			
12 to 18 in. (2 Br.) ....	5.00	15.00	100.00

2 to 3 ft. (4 Br.) ....	7.50	25.00	200.00
<b>—ibolium</b> (Hybrid Privet)			

12-18 in. (2 branch) ....	4.50	15.00	90.00
2 to 3 ft. (4 Br.) ....	7.50	25.00	200.00

<b>—ovalifolium</b> (California Privet)			
12-18 in. (2 branch) ....	3.50	10.00	80.00

2 to 3 ft. (4 Br.) ....	6.50	20.00	175.00
<b>LONICERA</b> (Honeysuckle)			

— <i>Morrowi</i> , <i>Tatarica</i> same price.			
12-18 in. S .....	5.00	15.00	90.00

(25) (100) (1000)

### PHILADELPHUS coronarius (Syringe)

12-18 in. S .....	\$4.50	\$15.00	\$90.00
<b>—minn. Snowflake</b> (Pat. 538) 8 ft. Very durable, white, June. Zone III. New, fragrant.			

18-24 in. X .....	30.00	110.00	.....
<b>—virginal</b> (double fragrant)			

1 yr. cuttings .....	8.00	25.00	180.00
<b>RHAMNUS cathartica</b> (Buckthorn)			

12-18 in. S .....	4.50	13.50	95.00
3-4 ft. ....	7.50	25.00	190.00

### SPIRAEA Anthony Waterer.

12 to 15 in. X .....	15.00	55.00	.....
<b>—Van Houttei</b> (Modern Bridalwreath)			

12-18 in. S .....	5.00	15.00	90.00
<b>—prunifolia</b> (True Bridalwreath)			

12-18 in. X .....	9.00	28.00	.....
<b>SYMPHORICARPOS</b>			

### —raeemesus (snowberry)

12-15 in. S .....	5.00	15.00	100.00
<b>—vulgaris</b> (Coralberry)			

12-15 in. S .....	3.00	9.00	50.00
<b>SYRINGA</b> (Lilac) common purple			

12 to 18 in. S .....	5.00	18.00	.....
12 to 18 in. X .....	10.00	35.00	300.00

12-18 in. X .....	10.00	35.00	300.00
<b>Persian Lilac</b>			

12-18 in. ....	8.00	25.00	195.00
<b>VIBURNUM American</b> (Amer. Cranberry)			

12 to 15 in. S .....	8.00	25.00	190.00
<b>—Carlesii</b> (May Vib.)			

8 to 12 in. S .....	18.00	60.00	500.00
<b>—Lantana</b>			

4 to 8 in. S .....	5.00	18.00	130.00
<b>—epibus</b> (Europe Cranberry)			

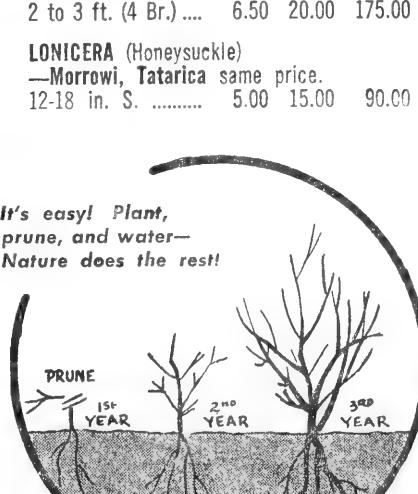
6 to 9 in. S .....	6.00	18.00	130.00
12 to 18 in. X .....	12.00	40.00	.....

12 to 18 in. X .....	12.00	40.00	.....
<b>—tomentosa</b>			

6 to 12 inch .....	9.00	32.00	.....
<b>WEIGELIA rosea</b> (pink)			

12 to 18 in. S .....	5.00	15.00	90.00
<b>—Vaniceck</b> (New red)			

1 yr. cuttings .....	8.00	28.00	225.00
<b>11</b>			



# YOUNG EVERGREENS

**S**MALL trees, cheap to buy and plant, can be handled in large quantities by the average landowner. Those who wish merely to reforest can obtain from forest nurseries (state owned) very low prices indeed—far lower than the same could be produced by us on a commercial basis and figuring in all costs, including taxes. Lumber values will never again fall to the low levels of 20 years ago. There is a reasonably sure profit. There are certain restrictions on the use of your

land if you use these government trees.

But not only for profit do men plant trees. There is fun and beauty in them—and health. An empty acre produces nothing; a planted one is handsome, fun to watch as the trees grow, and carries the comforting thought that you are doing something useful for your country as well as your pocketbook. Moreover, there are no restrictions as to what kinds you shall plant, nor what you shall use our trees for.

	(25)	(100)	(1000)
balsamea, (Balsam Fir). For wet land. Best for Christmas trees.			
4 to 6 in. S.....	\$9.00	\$65.00	
6 to 9 in. X.....	\$6.00	20.00	175.00

Douglas Fir (Pseudotsuga)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
2 yr. S.....	8.00	70.00	
4 to 8 in. X.....	5.00	18.00	140.00

CHAMAECYPARIS (Cypress)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
plumosa (Plumed Cypress)			
6 to 8 in. X.....	11.00	40.00	.....
12 to 15 in. X.....	14.00	60.00	.....

plumosa aurea (Golden Plume)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
6 to 8 in. X.....	10.00	35.00	250.00
12 to 15 in. X.....	17.50	65.00	.....

JUNIPERUS (Junipers)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
depressa plumosa (Andorra Juniper)			
6 to 8 in. X.....	13.50	50.00	.....
12 to 15 in. XX.....	35.00	110.00	.....

pfitzeriana (Pfitzer's Juniper)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
4 to 6 in. X.....	12.00	40.00	300.00
2½ in. (pot).....	12.00	40.00	.....

pfitzer aurea (Golden)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
6 to 8 in. X.....	18.00	60.00	.....

virginiana (Red Cedar)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
6 to 12 in. S.....	4.50	15.00	130.00
8 to 12 in. XX.....	15.00	45.00	300.00

virg. glanca (Blue Cedar)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
10 to 15 in. (pot)....	40.00	135.00	.....

LARIX (Larch) European Larch	(25)	(100)	(1000)
9 to 12 in. S.....	7.50	25.00	195.00

PINUS (Pine)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
mughus (Mugho Pine)			
2-yr. S.....	7.50	50.00	
3 to 6 in. X.....	7.00	24.00	195.00
6 to 8 in. XX.....	25.00	90.00	800.00

nigra (Austrian Pine)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
3 to 6 in. S.....	3.00	9.00	70.00
4 to 6 in. X.....	5.00	12.50	110.00
6 to 12 in. XX.....	10.00	35.00	200.00

ponderosa (Western Yellow)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
3 to 6 in. S.....	8.50	60.00	
6 to 8 in. X.....	5.50	18.00	150.00

resinosa (Norway Red Pine)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
7 to 14 in. X.....	7.50	25.00	220.00
12 to 15 in. X.....	12.50	45.00	.....

strobus (White Pine)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
Ship into most states.			
3 to 5 in. S.....	7.00	50.00	
6 to 12 in. X.....	5.00	18.00	125.00

sylvestris (Scotch Pine)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
3 to 6 in. S.....	8.00	50.00	
4 to 8 in. X.....	4.50	13.50	110.00
8 to 12 in. XX.....	7.50	25.00	200.00

TAXUS (Yew) See pages 9, 16, 22.

TSUGA (Hemlock) See pages 9, 16, 21.

PICEA (Spruce)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
alba (White Spruce)			
2-yr. S.....		\$7.50	\$50.00
6 to 9 in. X.....	6.50	20.00	175.00
12 to 15 in. XX.....	25.00	90.00	800.00

canadensis (Black Hills Spruce)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
3-yr. S.....	4.00	12.00	100.00
6 to 9 in. X.....	6.00	20.00	175.00
8 to 10 in. XX.....	18.00	60.00	450.00

excelsa (Norway Spruce)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
2-yr. S.....		6.00	40.00
6 to 9 in. X.....	5.00	18.00	150.00
12 to 15 in. XX.....	25.00	85.00	700.00

pungens (Colorado Spruce) color from blue to green.	(25)	(100)	(1000)
2-yr. S.....		9.50	60.00
3 to 6 in. X.....	6.00	20.00	150.00
5 to 10 in. X.....	7.50	25.00	200.00

THUJA (Arborvitae)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
accidentalis (American Arborvitae or White Cedar)			
4 to 6 in. S.....		\$7.00	\$50.00
6 to 10 in. X.....	5.00	18.00	150.00
12 to 18 in. XX.....	25.00	85.00	750.00

globosa (Globe shaped)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
8 to 10 in. X.....	13.50	50.00	450.00
8 to 10 in. XX.....	25.00	95.00	750.00

elegantissima (Golden tipped A.)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
8 to 10 in. X.....	13.50	50.00	450.00

pyramidalis (Pyramidal A.)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
8 to 10 in. X.....	18.00	60.00	.....
12 to 15 in. XX.....	30.00	95.00	750.00



THE YEAR AFTER PLANTING

These little White Pines were about 1½ feet high, twice transplanted, and cost about 30c each.

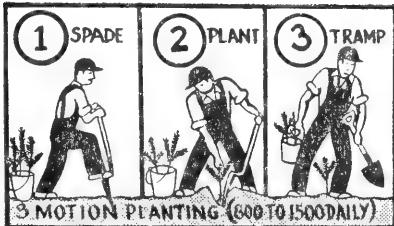


TWENTY YEARS LATER

Photo near the same place shows trees 25 to 30 feet high. Worth \$50.00 or more each!

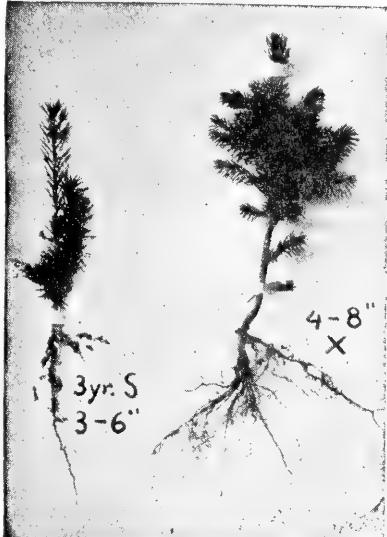
Planting young evergreens is quick and easy. See instructions on the previous page. Results (in sizes offered) are almost as good as larger evergreens with a ball of earth.

50 of one kind at 100 rate  
300 of one kind at 1000 rate



**"S"—EVERGREEN SEEDLINGS**  
Should be planted about four inches apart in beds, shaded by a lath screen.

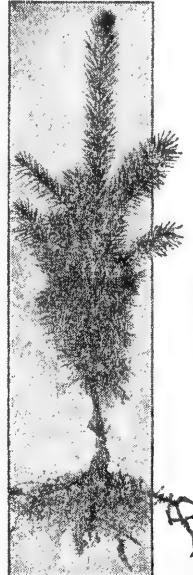
**"X"—TRANSPLANTS**  
Evergreens that have been moved, or root-pruned, form compact fibrous roots. Need less shade.



Photos: Spruce seedling and transplants. Note the much larger roots at right—twice transplanted.

## BARGAINS in Larger Young EVERGREENS

Twice transplanted, 5 to 7 years old, practically landscape specimens, except not balled. So express is little, about 10% extra on arrival. Roots in damp moss, safe, easy planting. Real bargains these days, when B&B evergreens cost 50% extra for express! For culture see page 62, item "C."



ROOTS are the important part of a small evergreen. You can't see them, looking at the plants growing. But you can specify "twice transplanted." (XX Hicks Yew above.)

	(10)	(25)	(100)	(1000)
ABIES (Douglas Fir) .....	6 to 12 inch	\$10.00	\$20.00	\$75.00 \$700.00
—Balsamea (Balsam) .....	9 to 12 inch	.....	15.00	40.00 350.00
JUNIPER (Andorra) .....	12 to 15 inch	35.00	110.00	.....
—communis aurea .....	9 to 12 inch	.....	25.00	80.00 700.00
—excelsa (reek) .....	10 to 12 inch	16.00	35.00	125.00
—Pfitzer Juniper .....	12 to 15 inch	18.00	40.00	150.00 950.00
—Pfitzer glanca .....		16.00	25.00	95.00 120.00
—Pfitzer Hetzi .....	12 to 15 inch	18.00	40.00	110.00 950.00
—Sabina (Savin) .....	9 to 12 inch	14.00	35.00	125.00
—Virginiana (Cedar) .....	8 to 12 inch	.....	15.00	45.00 300.00
—Waukegan (Blue Carpet) .....	12 to 15 inch	.....	28.00	95.00 800.00
PICEA alba (White Spruce) .....	6 to 12 inch	.....	20.00	60.00 450.00
	12 to 15 inch	.....	25.00	90.00 800.00
—Black Hills Spruce .....	8 to 10 inch	.....	18.00	60.00 450.00
	12 to 15 inch	.....	20.00	65.00
—Excelsa (Norway) .....	12 to 15 inch	12.00	25.00	85.00 700.00
—pungens (Colorado) .....	9 to 12 inch	.....	25.00	90.00 750.00
PINUS (Austrian Pine) .....	8 to 10 inch	.....	20.00	65.00 550.00
—Resinosa (Red Pine) .....	10 to 12 inch	.....	22.00	75.00 600.00
—Ponderosa (Bull Pine) .....	12 to 18 inch	.....	25.00	75.00
—Mugo Dwarf Pine .....	6 to 8 inch	.....	25.00	90.00 800.00
—Sylvestris (Scotch) .....	8 to 12 inch	.....	12.50	40.00 300.00
	2 to 2½ ft.	.....	28.00	95.00
THUJA occidentalis (Arborvitae)....	12 to 18 inch	.....	25.00	85.00 750.00
—occident. Pyramidal .....	12 to 15 inch	12.00	30.00	95.00 750.00
TAXUS nana (Dwarf Yew) .....	6 to 12 inch	15.00	35.00	120.00
—cuspidata (Spreading) .....	12 to 15 inch	17.50	40.00	135.00
—cusp. Capitata (Upright) .....	10 to 12 inch	16.00	36.00	110.00
	12 to 15 inch	18.00	40.00	150.00
—Hatfield Yew .....	10 to 12 inch	14.00	30.00	100.00
—Hicks Yew .....	10 to 12 inch	14.00	30.00	100.00
	12 to 15 inch	17.50	40.00	135.00
—Intermedia (Compact) .....	10 to 12 inch	14.00	30.00	100.00

# Young

## DECIDUOUS TREES

These need pruning back upon planting. To keep a single stem: prune out all side twigs when planting, and then a month later go over the planting and again cut away all but one single stem.

### *ACER (Maple)* (25) (100) (1000)

— <i>dasycarpum</i> (Silver Maple)			
12-18 in. ....	\$6.00	\$35.00	
2-3 ft. ....	\$3.50	10.00	65.00

### —*platanoides* (Norway Maple)

4-5 ft. X	30.00	100.00	.....
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### —*rubrum* (Red Maple)

2-3 ft. S	4.00	12.50	95.00
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### —*saccharum* (Sugar Maple)

6-12 in. ....	7.50	45.00	
18-24 in. S ....	4.50	13.50	95.00

### *BETULA (Birch)*

— <i>populifolia</i> (Gray Birch)			
1½-2 ft. S ....	6.00	18.00	120.00

### —*papyrifera* (Paper Birch)

12-18 in. ....	12.50	100.00	
2-3 ft. ....	8.00	25.00	180.00



**GROWTH  
of a  
DOGWOOD**  
*(Cornus florida)*



An empty acre produces only taxes.  
An acre of trees, beauty, and profit.

<b>MORUS (Mulberry)</b>	(25)	(100)	(1000)
— <i>alba</i> (Russian Mulberry)			
12-18 in. ....	\$6.00	\$40.00	
2-3 ft. S ....	\$4.00	10.00	65.00

<b>PLATANUS Occidentalis (Sycamore)</b>			
18-24 in. S ....	4.00	10.00	65.00

### **POPULUS (Poplar)**

— <i>nigra italicica</i> (Lombardy Poplar)			
18-24 in. ....	3.00	9.00	50.00
3-4 ft. ....	6.50	19.00	150.00

### **QUERCUS (Oak)**

— <i>alba</i> (White Oak)			
12-18 in. S ....	5.00	15.00	90.00

### —*palustris* (Pin Oak)

12-15 in. S ....	6.00	20.00	175.00
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### —*rubra* (Red Oak, Northern)

6-12 in. S ....	5.00	15.00	120.00
18-24 in. S ....	8.50	30.00	250.00

### **ROBINIA (Locust)**

#### —*pseudacacia* (Black Locust)

12-18 in. ....	4.50	30.00	
2-3 ft. ....	3.50	8.50	50.00

### **SALIX (Willow)—any one kind—**

#### —*Wisconsin* (Hardy Weeping)

#### —*pentandra* (Laurel-leaf)

#### —*Niobe* (Golden Weeping)

2-3 ft. ....	6.00	20.00	180.00
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### **TILIA (American Linden)**

2-3 ft. X ....	25.00	85.00	.....
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### **SORBUS (Mountain Ash)**

— <i>aucuparia</i> (European Mtn. Ash)			
12-18 in. ....	6.50	22.00	190.00

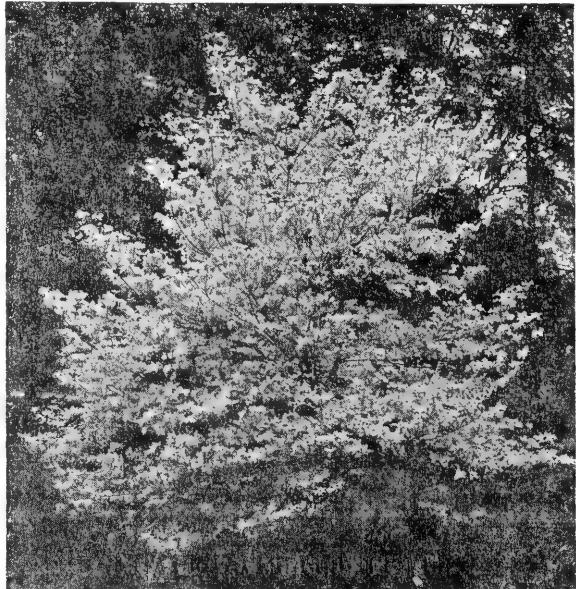
### **ULMUS (Elm)**

#### —*americana* (American Elm)

2-3 ft. ....	3.00	8.00	60.00
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#### —*pumila* (Chinese or Siberian Elm)

2-3 ft. ....	4.00	10.00	80.00
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12-year specimen, 15 feet

# BARGAINS IN LARGER YOUNG TREES

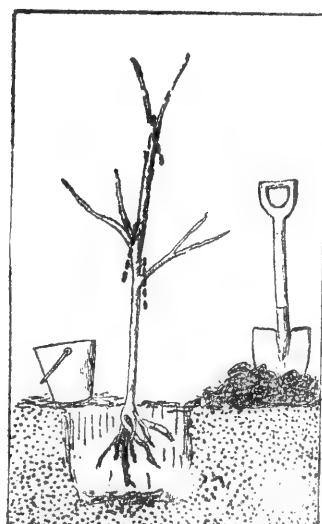
Those who want quick results yet not have to pay for full specimens can here select from the best kinds of trees at enormous savings. We offer nice, well-rooted, transplanted stock between 4 and 8 feet high. They are young and transplant more easily and grow more vigorously than older stock. Yet you save 2 to 4 years over small seedling sizes at little extra cost. Packing included if cash accompanies your order.



## Roads and Driveways Planted Cheaply

This special size costs much less than larger specimen trees, of course, but also can be planted with little more than a tenth the time and labor. This is vital in these days of labor scarcity. Yet the planting when finished is large enough to show readily, and avoids some of the waiting of real "baby" sizes offered on the previous page. We suggest you look over driveways, streams, thin woods, meadows that cannot be cultivated, etc., with the idea of beautifying their margins.

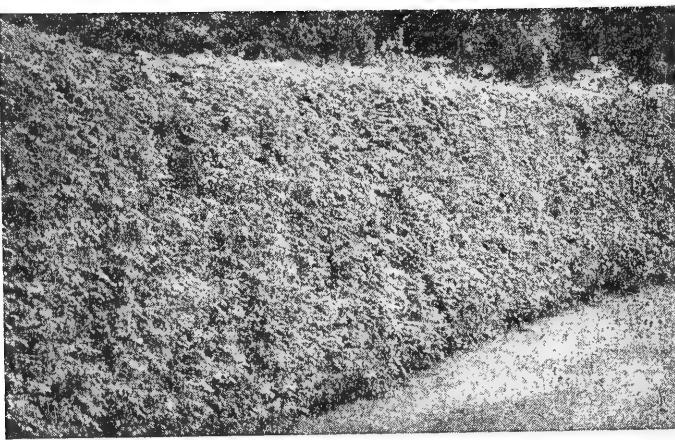
A hole a foot deep and wide will be ample in most cases. Note the pruning of the tree to a single stick. This should be done on planting. Helps the tree and makes planting easier. Exposure of roots is not so important as it is with evergreens.



5 of one kind at 10 rate, 50 at 100 rate.

	(10)	(100)
AGER (Maple)		
Rubrum (Red Maple) .....	4-6 ft.	\$15.00
	6-8 ft.	22.00
saccharum (Sugar Maple) .....	4-6 ft.	15.00
	6-8 ft.	22.00
platanoides (Norway) .....	5-6 ft.	18.00
BETULA alba (White Birch) .....	2-3 ft.	8.50
	4-5 ft.	18.00
populifolia (Gray) .....	4-5 ft.	18.00
papyrifera (paper) .....	4-5 ft.	18.00
CLADRASTUS (yellow-wood) .....	4-6 ft.	27.50
CORNUS florida (dogwood) .....	4-5 ft.	30.00
JUGLANS nigra (Walnut) .....	3-4 ft.	11.00
\ cinera (Butternut) .....	4-5 ft.	15.00
LIQUIDAMBER (Sweet Gum) .....	4-5 ft.	14.00
LIRIODENDRON (Tulip) .....	4-5 ft.	12.50
PLATANUS (American Sycamore) .....	4-5 ft.	12.50
	6-8 ft.	22.50
POPLAR Carolina .....	4-5 ft.	10.00
Lombardy .....	5-6 ft.	6.50
Bolleana .....	4-5 ft.	12.50
QUERCUS (Red Oak) .....	4-6 ft.	25.00
coccinea (Scarlet Oak) .....	4-6 ft.	25.00
palustris (Pin Oak) .....	4-5 ft.	30.00
SALIX (Willow)		
Babylonica (Weeping) .....	4-5 ft.	9.50
Wisconsin (Hardy Wpg.) .....	4-5 ft.	9.50
Golden Weeping (Niobe) .....	4-5 ft.	9.50
Golden Willow .....	4-5 ft.	9.50
SORBUS (Mountain Ash) .....	4-5 ft.	23.00
TILIA (American Linden) .....	4-5 ft.	15.00
ULMUS (American Elm) .....	5-6 ft.	18.00
pumilia (Siberian) .....	5-6 ft.	18.00

# LIVING FENCES



Many plants can be made into hedges, including Privets and barberry (priced on page 11) but Hemlock and Yew are far the best of all. The XX sizes of hemlock can be put in hedge row — smaller should be bedded two years first.

## HEMLOCK HEDGE

*Tsuga Canadensis* (Northern Hemlock). 60 ft. Zone III. In forests, a majestic patriarch, but readily sheared to hedge or modest specimen sizes. Humus. Stands shade. The most beautiful native evergreen.

Hemlock Hedge when properly sheared gives a fine, even, smooth dark green surface unlike any other hedge. Thrives in soils ranging from ordinary to damp, and from full sun to full shade, hence is easy to grow. Set plants 1½ feet apart.

	(25)	(100)	(1000)
4 to 6 in. S .....	\$2.25	\$7.00	\$40.00
8 to 12 in. S .....	4.00	12.00	85.00
4 to 7 in. X .....	7.00	24.00	200.00
9 to 12 in. XX .....	12.00	45.00	350.00
12 to 15 in. XX (frames) ....	18.00	70.00	650.00
15 to 18 in. XX .....	35.00	130.00	.....

## The Four Best Yew Hedges

TALL HEDGE, 5 to 8 ft. high, 3 to 4 ft. wide *Taxus capitata* (Upright Yew).

(10)	(25)	(100)
10 to 12 in. XX	\$16.00	\$36.00
12 to 15 in. XX	18.00	40.00

\$110.00  
150.00

BROAD HEDGE, 2 to 4 ft. high, 2 to 4 ft. wide *Taxus cuspidata* (Spreading Yew).

12 to 15 in. XX	17.50	40.00	135.00
10 to 12 in. XX	14.00	30.00	100.00

LOW EDGING, 1 to 3 ft. high, 1 to 3 ft. wide *Taxus nana brevifolia* (Dwarf Yew).

8 to 12 in. X	22.00	80.00
6 to 12 in. XX	15.00	35.00

120.00

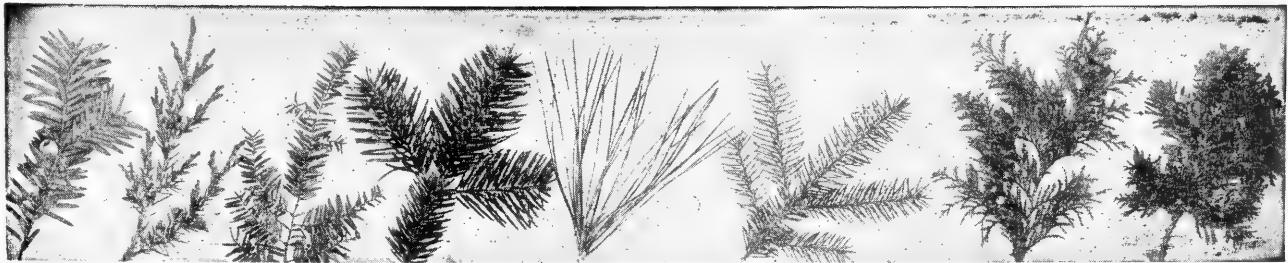
NARROW TALL, 4 to 6 ft. high, 1½ ft. wide *Taxus Hicksii*.

12 to 15 in. XX	17.50	40.00	135.00
10 to 12 in. XX	14.00	30.00	100.00

For any and every purpose in which Evergreens are required the Yew can be recommended. Hardy in New England and Ontario, immune to most diseases and pests. Accommodating to an extraordinary degree, withstanding shade or full sunshine.

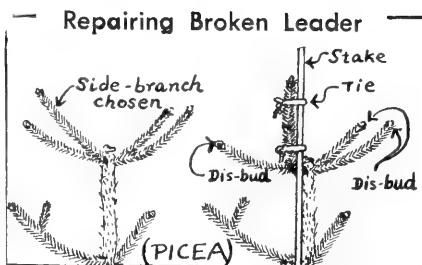
*The Upright Yew Hedge* below grew from the planting at left in 8 years.





Taxus (Yew)   Juniperus (Juniper)   Tsuga (Hemlock)   Abies (Fir)   Pinus (Pine)   Picea (Spruce)   Chamaecyparis (Jap. Cypress)   Thuja (Arborvitae)

# EVERGREENS



## Evergreens are Easily Trained

A few minutes a year will keep them growing bushy and shapely. The above sketches show how.

## DWARF EVERGREENS

### Suitable for foundations

#### Eushy Dwarfs

Chamaecyparis nana  
Juniperus Pfitzeri  
Juniperus Sabina  
Juniperus Meyeri  
Picea excelsa Maxwellii  
Picea excelsa nidiformis  
Picea excelsa pumaea  
Pinus Mughus  
Thuja occid. globosa  
Thuja, Little Gem  
Taxus Vermeulen  
Taxus media Kelsey

#### Low, Spreading Dwarfs

Juniperus horizontalis  
Jun. comm. depressa  
Taxus bacc. repandens  
Taxus cuspidata nana  
Tsuga Sargentii

#### Narrow, Upright Dwarfs

Jun. excelsa stricta  
Juniperus hibernica  
Picea canad. conica  
Taxus media Hicksii

**SPACING EVERGREENS.** Evergreens are so very long-lived that what is correct in youth is crowded after 25 years. Generally speaking, plants from 12 to 36 inches should be spaced three feet apart and rearranged at the end of 5 to 10 years.

**DELIVERY COSTS.** Prices include packing only on small, bare-root sizes. On sizes marked "B&B," boxing is usually about 10% of the price additional. Express on small sizes is low (10 to 15%)—but on plants B&B it is about 30 to 40%.

AN EVERGREEN has leaves all winter, ready to do their work if the day chances to be warm enough. For this reason extra water must be given all newly-planted evergreens. Twice a week for a month. Evergreen roots contain resinous sap which hardens after exposure to the air for no longer than two or three minutes. This is ample time to plant and firm a small evergreen, but it should be left in its moist packing until the moment of planting and watered soon after planting. For the two above reasons, larger evergreens are shipped with a ball of earth wrapped in burlap ("B&B"). This is not necessary in smaller sizes.



## PLANTING WITH A BALL



**NOTE:** Water is needed more by evergreens than by other plants. Keep moist before and after planting.

## EVERGREENS GROW FAST

Large evergreens frequently are stunted by the shock of transplanting. One customer writes: "My neighbor paid \$30 apiece for 12-foot specimen Red Pine; I bought 18-inch XX (no earth ball) the same year. Today (12 years later) my trees are larger than his!"

Here are some average rates of growth (inches per year):\*

Abies concolor	9
Juniper Pfitzeri	15
—Sargent	10
—virginiana	11
Picea glauca	12
— —conica	2
—excelsa	13
—pungens	11
Pinus cembra	6
—mughus	7
—nigra	11
—sylvestris	15
Pseudotsuga	
Taxus cuspidata	11
—Hicksii	12
—Kelsey	8
Thuja occidentalis	11
Tsuga canadensis	12

\*Small transplants grow at  $\frac{1}{2}$  this rate the first two years.

Photo: Chamaecyparis varieties.  
 5. *filifera*. 3. *Plumosa*. 4. *Square-  
 rosa veitchii*. 8. *Plumosa hedge*.  
 12. *obtusa nana*.  
 9. *CEDRUS deodora*.

**ABIES balsamea** (Balsam Fir). 60 ft. Zone III. Dark, shapely pyramid. Needs cool moist soil. Prefers cold winters. Best Christmas tree.

\*4-6" S ..... 100 for \$9.00  
 \*6-9" X ..... 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
 \*8-12" XX 25 for \$15.00, 100 \$40.00  
 2-2½ ft. BB \$7.50 each, 10 \$60.00

**—concolor** (White Fir). 50 ft. Zone IV. Dense pyramid silver green. Drainage. Tolerant in cities. Softest of dull silver—almost white.

\*4-6" X ..... 25 for \$6.50, 100 \$20.00  
 \*6-9" XX 10 for \$10.00, 100 \$75.00  
 2-2½ ft. BB ..... \$9.50 each

**—douglasi (pseudotsuga taxifolia)** (Douglas Fir). 70 ft. Zone IV. Evergreen tree. Shapely, handsome pyramid. Prefers rich soil, but tolerant. Good in garden or forest. This green is in every way better than ordinary spruces.

\*4-8" X ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$18.00  
 \*6-12" XX 25 for \$20.00, 100 \$75.00  
 2-2½ ft. BB ..... \$7.50 each, 10 \$60.00

**—Nordmanni** (Nordman Fir). 100 ft. Zone IV. Large needles.

\*1 yr. S ..... 25 for \$7.00, 100 \$22.00  
 2-2½ ft. BB ..... \$8.00 each

**CEDRUS deodara** (Deodar Cedar). 100 ft. Zone VI. Graceful pyramid. Unusual foliage.

\*8-12" X ..... 10 for \$5.50, 100 \$35.00  
 2-2½ ft. BB ..... \$6.50 each, 10 \$50.00

**CEPHALOTAXUS drupacea** (Plum-Yew). Rugged green, bushy tree to 25 ft, suggests spreading Yew. Zone VI. Edible fruit.

\*6-8" X 10 for \$9.50 ppd., 100 \$75.  
 18-24" BB ..... \$8.50 each

**—fastigiata** (Columnar Plum-Yew). Upright, interesting, different. Zone VI.

\*10-12" X ..... 5 for \$7.50, 100 \$90.00  
 12-15" BB ..... \$5.50 each, 10 \$50.00

**CRYPTOMERIA japonica Lobbi**. 50 ft. Zone V. Narrow pyramid with unusual evergreen foliage. Very handsome. Scarce.

\*3" pot (12") ..... 2 for \$5.00  
 18" BB, \$6.50 3 ft. BB, \$12.00



**CHAMAECYPARIS "Retinopora"** (Japan Cypress). Evergreen trees of easy culture.

**Lawsoniana** (Lawson's Cypress). 150 ft. Zone V. Very handsome, likes a moist climate.

\*12-15" X 25 for \$20.00, 100 \$75.00  
 2 ft. BB, \$5.50 4 ft. BB, \$8.50

**filifera** (Thread Cypress). 9 ft. ft. Zone III. Dark green, weeping pyramid.

\*9-12" X ..... 25 for \$10, 100 \$80.00  
 2-2½ ft. BB ..... \$7.50 each, 10 \$70.00

**pisifera** (Sawara Cypress). 35 ft. Any good soil. Loose growth. Makes a quick pyramid tree and stands harsh exposures. Zone III.  
 \*10" X ..... 25 for \$20.00, 100 \$60.00  
 3-4 ft. BB ..... \$8.50 each, 10 \$80.00

**—aurea** (Golden Sawara). Shining yellow. 35 ft.

\*12-15" X ..... 10 for \$9.50, 100 \$80.00  
 3-4 ft. BB ..... \$5.50 each, 10 \$50.00

**plumosa** (Plumed Cypress). 35 ft. Feathery pyramid. Good hedge plant. A good accent tree. Often used in foundation plantings, but not suitable really. Zone III.

\*6-8" X 10 for \$6.50, ppd., 100 \$45.  
 12" X ..... 10 for \$9.00, 100 \$70.00  
 18-24" BB ..... \$5.50 each, 10 \$50.00

**—aurea** (Gold-Plume). 25 ft. Good yellow color at tips. An interesting small tree. The color is balanced by green. A striking hedge.

\*10-12" X 10 \$8.50 ppd., 100 \$55.00  
 2-3 ft. BB ..... \$5.00 each, 10 \$45.00

**—lutescens** (Goldenglobe). Broad dense, dwarf. Golden foliage.

\*6-8" X ..... 10 for \$6.50, 100 \$55.00  
 18-24" BB ..... \$5.00 each, 10 \$45.00

**squarrosa veitchii** (Silver Moss Cypress). Unusual. 20 ft. Dense, woolly silver foliage unlike any other evergreen. Apt to winter damage north of Zone VI.

\*4-6" X ..... 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
 \*10-14" X ..... 5 for \$5.00, 100 \$75.00  
 18-24" BB ..... \$5.50 each, 10 \$40.00

**JUNIPERUS.** The Junipers are a race of evergreens that succeeds even in well-drained soil in full sun.

**communis hibernica** (Irish Juniper). 15 ft. Zone III. Green column. Popular. This makes a fair substitute for the thin spires of true Cypress.

\*6-8" X .....10 for \$7.00, 100 \$50.00  
2 ft. BB .....\$5.00 each, 10 for \$40.00

**chinensis pfitzeriana** (Pfitzer Juniper). 6 ft. Zone IV. Gorgeous bush, a cloud of silver in spring, then bright green. Spreads picturesquely. Stand soot, smoke, and drought in city plantings. Easily grown.

\*4-6" X .....10 for \$5.50, 100 \$40.00  
\*2½" pot .....10 for \$6.50, 100 \$45.00  
\*12-15" XX 10 \$18.00, 100 \$150.00  
15-18" BB .....\$6.50 each, 10 \$60.00

**Pfitzer compacta** (Dwarf Pfitzer). 4 ft. Smaller in all its parts.  
\*4-6" X .....10 for \$5.50, 100 \$45.00  
2 ft. BB .....\$8.75 each, 5 for \$37.50

**pfitzer hetzi.** Vigorous variety with blue-silver color. Fine. New. Better growing habit than Pfitzer itself.

\*8-10" X .....10 for \$8.00, 100 \$65.00  
\*12-18" X .....10 \$9.50, 100 \$80.00  
3-4 ft. BB .....\$8.50 each, 10 \$80.00

**sargentii** (Sargent). 3 ft. Zone IV. Flat, spreading. Color grass green, a neat plant. This is good for low mass effects, also as specimens.

\*2½" pot .....5 for \$8.50, 50 \$62.50  
12-15" BB .....\$6.50 each, 5 for \$30.00

**excelsa stricta** (Greek Juniper). 6 ft. Zone V. Blue, stiff, fat pyramids. A fine dwarf, very neat, but rather formal.

\*4-6" X .....25 for \$10.00, 100 \$30.00  
\*10-12" XX 10 for \$16.00, 100 \$125.  
18-24" BB .....\$5.50 each, 10 \$50.00

**horizontalis** (Creeping Savin). 2 ft. Zone II. Flat spreading, covers large areas.

\*4-6" X .....10 for \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
\*8-12" X .....10 for \$7.50, 100 \$65.00  
15-18" BB .....\$5.50 each, 10 \$45.00

**—Bar Harbor.** Famous but scarce. Very dense and neat.

\*2½" pots 10 for \$7.50, 100 \$50.00  
12-15" spread (pots) .....\$5.00 each, 10 \$40.00

**plumosa** (Andorra Juniper). A dense, low mat, with soft crested plumes that turn purple in winter.

\*6" X .....10 for \$7.00, 100 \$55.00  
\*12-15" XX 25 \$35.00, 100 \$110.00  
18-24" BB .....\$7.00 each, 10 \$60.00

**Douglasii** (Waukegan Juniper). Dense low mat of steel blue foliage.

\*1 yr. pot .....25 for \$15, 100 \$55.00  
15-18" BB .....\$5.75 each, 10 \$50.00

**Sabina Von Ehrn.** 8 ft. Zone IV. Fast vase-shaped bush. Grows in any soil. Very useful evergreen.

\*6-8" X .....10 for \$6.50 ppd., 100 \$50.  
\*12-15" X .....10 \$9.50 ppd., 100 \$80.  
3-4 ft. BB .....\$8.50 each, 10 \$80.00

**squamata Meyeri** (Meyer Juniper). 5 ft. Zone IV. Upright in a natural way, not stiff. New growth purple, old growth green.

\*2½" pot 10 for \$7.00, 100 \$55.00  
\*12-15" XX 10 \$15.00, 100 \$120.00  
18-24" BB .....\$6.50 each, 10 \$60.00

**virginiana** (Native Red Cedar). 30 ft. Zone II. Prefers a loose soil. Usually a dark green pyramid. This is best used in masses. Easily grown. Should be sheared.

\*6-12" S .....25 for \$4.50, 100 \$15.00  
\*18-24" X .....10 \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
5-6 ft. BB .....\$14.50 each

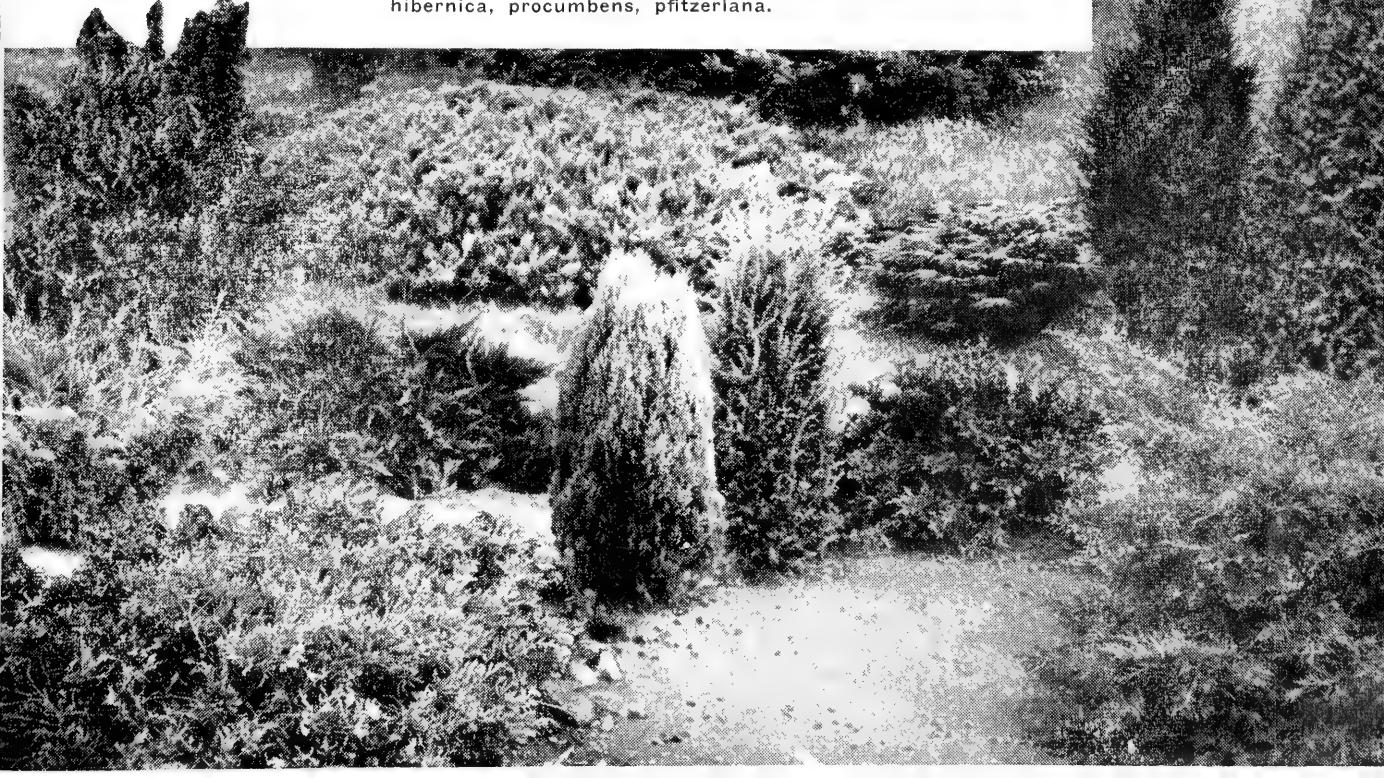
**cannarti.** 20 ft. Very shapely form of Red Cedar. Dense green.

\*2½" pot .....10 \$13.50, 100 \$100.00  
2½-3 ft. BB .....\$8.50 each, 10 \$75.00

**—Glauca** (Silver Cedar). 30 ft. Silver-gray foliage.

\*10-15" (pot) .....\$2.50, 10 \$20.00, 100 \$175.00

Photo: Top row; Junipers Squamata, Sargentii, communis depressa, virginiana, virginiana glauca;  
Bottom row: Andora, Sabina, excelsa stricta, communis hibernica, procumbens, pfitzeriana.



**PICEA** (Spruces). Generally these evergreens are easily grown in normal garden soil.

**a b i e s — "e x c e l s a"** (Norway Spruce). 80 ft. Zone II. A dark green, drooping pyramid. Shallow roots enable planting on thin soils. Enormously popular for quick growth.

\*6-9 in. X 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$18.00  
\*12 in. XX 10 for \$12.00, 100 \$85.  
2-2½ ft. BB \$5.50 each, 10 \$48.00

—**nidiformis** (Birdsnest Spruce). 5 ft. Picturesque. Interesting dwarf.

18-21 in. BB ..... \$10.50 each

**glauca (alba)** (White Spruce). 80 ft. Zone II. Quick-growing and shapely. In the northeast generally more satisfactory than Norway for forest planting.

\*6-9 in. X 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
\*6-12 in. XX 25 \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
18-24 in. B&B \$6.00 each, 10 \$55.00

—**g. densata** (Black Hills). 20 ft. Zone III. Better suited to dry climates than White Spruce. A majestic bushy pyramid.

\*6-9 in. X 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
\*12 in. XX 25 for \$20.00, 100 \$65.

—**g. conica** (Dwarf Alberta). Miniature in height and leaf. 6 ft. Zone III. Tiny and slow. Probably the best true dwarf conifer.

\*2 in. pot 5 for \$7.50, 100 \$95.00  
10-12 in. BB \$5.50 each, 5 \$25.00  
18-24 in. BB ..... \$13.50 each

**pungens** (Colorado Spruce). 80 ft. Zone II. Best spruce for dry climates. Very tolerant. Varies from green to silver, as offered here.

\*5-10 in. X 25 for \$7.50, 100 \$25.00  
\*6-9 in. XX 25 \$18.00, 100 \$60.00  
2 ft. BB \$10.50 each, 5 for \$50.00

—**p. glauca** (Blue Spruce). A form of uniform silver sheen. otherwise same as *picea pungens*.

2-3 ft. BB \$12.50 each, 5 for \$60.00

—**p. moerheim** (Moerheim Blue). Grafted Blue Spruce. Bluest of all known spruces. Only small plants this year.

\*1 yr. graft \$3.75 each, 10 \$28.00

—**p. koster**. Another fine blue.

\*1 yr. graft \$3.75 each, 10 \$28.00  
2 yr. graft \$4.50 each, 10 \$35.00



Photo: 3. White Spruce. 4. (Dwarf) Gregoriana. 5. Pygmy Spruce. 6. Norway Spruce. 7. (Dwarf) Alberta Spruce. 9. Colorado and Koster.

**PINUS** (Pines). Pines vary in size and shape but are alike in one thing—all thrive in windy, exposed locations.

**montana mugus** (Mugho). Zone II. 3 ft. Broad, low, bushy.

\*3-6 in. X 25 for \$7.00, 100 \$25.00  
\*6-8 in. XX 25 \$25.00, 100 \$90.00  
12-15 in BB \$6.00 each, 10 \$50.00

**nigra** (Austrian Pine). 70 ft. Zone IV. Compact for a large tree. Neat. Likes lime. Seashore but not on the water.

\*4-6 in. X 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$12.50  
\*8-10 in. XX 25 \$20.00, 100 \$65.00  
2-3 ft. BB \$8.50 each, 10 \$75.00

**resinosa** (Red or Norway Pine). 80 ft. Zone II. A fine native with long dark needles and spreading habit. Very easily grown. Few insect pests. Most popular.

7-14 in. X 25 for \$8.50, 100 \$30.00  
\*10 in. XX 25 \$22.00, 100 \$75.00  
3-4 ft. BB \$8.00 each, 10 \$75.00

**strobus** (White Pine). 90 ft. Zone III. The noblest native evergreen. Prefers rich soil. Light green needles, soft and dense.

\*6-12 in. X 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$18.00  
12-18 in. BB (bushy, collected)  
10 for \$12.00, 100 \$98.50  
2-3 ft. BB \$5.50 each, 10 \$50.00

**sylvestris** (Scots Pine). 90 ft. Zone II. Large, stately tree. Useful for sandy, barren soils, but grows tall in gardens. Prefers acid. Popular in small sizes for forest plantings.

\*4-8 in. X 25 for \$4.50, 100 \$13.50  
\*8-12 in. XX 10 \$12.50, 100 \$50.00

**thunbergi**. 60 ft. Zone IV. Picturesque, branching, as seen in Japanese prints. Stands salt spray.

\*2 yr. S 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
9-15 in. XX 10 \$20.00, 100 \$125.00  
15-18 in BB \$4.50 each, 10 \$40.00



**THUJA.** American arborvitae prefers the extreme north. It grows in any good soil, even with poor drainage.

**Occidentalis** (American Arborvitae). 30 ft. Zone II. Pyramidal tree with dense, frond-like, evergreen leaves, popular.

\*8-10 in. X 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$18.00  
\*12-18 in. XX 25 for \$25.00, 100 \$85.00  
18-24 in. B&B \$3.75 each, 10 \$27.50  
3-4 ft. B&B..... \$6.75 each, 10 \$55.00

**elegantissima** (Golden Tip). 15 ft. Zone II. Bright green in winter, gold in spring.

\*8-10 in. X 10 for \$7.00, 100 \$50.00  
18-24 in. B&B \$5.25 each, 10 \$50.00

**globosa** (Globe AV). 5 ft. Zone II. Good green dwarf. Does not grow out of bounds.

\*8-10 in. X 10 for \$7.00, 100 \$50.00  
8-10 in. XX ..... 25 for \$25.00  
12-15 in. B&B \$4.00 each, 10 \$35.00

**pyramidalis** (Pyramidal). 25 ft. Zone II. This is perhaps the best tall form of American Arborvitae. Formal, narrow hedges.

\*8-10 in. X 25 for \$18.00, 100 \$60.00  
\*12 in. XX 10 for \$12.00, 100 \$95.  
2-3 ft. B&B..... \$5.75 each, 10 \$55.00

Photo: Thuja: 6 warreana,  
7 pyramidalis, 8 globosa,  
9 elegantissima, 10 occiden-  
talis species.



Specimen Tsuga canadensis 6 feet.

**TSUGA (Hemlock).** A noble tree. One of the most useful of all evergreens. Dry or wet soils, sun or shade.

**Canadensis** (Northern Hemlock). 60 ft. Stands shade. The most beautiful native evergreen. Zone IV.

\*8-12 in. S 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$12.00  
\*5-8 in. X 25 for \$7.00, 100 \$25.00  
\*12 in. XX 25 for \$18.00, 100 \$70.  
\*15 in. XX 25 for \$35.00, 100 \$130.  
1½ ft. BB \$5.50, 10 \$52.00, 100 \$500  
2 ft. BB \$7.25, 10 \$68.50, 100 \$650.

**Sargentii** (Weeping Dwarf). Very useful, low and wide.  
\*10-15 in. X ..... \$3.50 each, 10 \$30.00

**caroliniana** (Carolina Hemlock). 50 ft. Zone IV. Damp, acid preferred. Dense. Striking shadows. Drooping.

\*12-15 in. S 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$16.00  
\*3-6 in. X 10 for \$6.50, 100 \$55.00  
2½-3 ft. B&B ..... \$8.75 each

#### Special Hemlock Offer

Hemlocks naturally make compact root systems if grown in soft humus. We have collecting rights on an area in North Carolina where they grow in this manner and can dig nice shapely young plants with a ball of earth (B&B) that will give satisfaction and grow into fine specimens. Express runs about 15 cents a plant, paid on arrival. Two kinds:

**TSUGA canadensis** (Northern)

**TSUGA carolina** (Carolina) (10) (25) (100)  
12 in. BB \$12.00 \$25.00 \$98.50  
ALSO other bushy collected evergreens, same size, price:—

**ABIES fraseri** (She-Salsam)

**PINUS Strobus** (White Pine)

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. B&B = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked: well shaped.

# Taxus -- The Yews

(Each) (10) (100)  
**baccata adpressa** (English Dwarf Yew). 5 ft. Zone VI. Nice upright dwarf.  
 \*8-10 in. X ..... \$ 7.50 \$ 65.00  
 15 in. BB ..... \$6.00 55.00 .....

**—fastigiata** (Irish). 20 ft. Zone VI. A full column with great character and ruggedness.

12-15 in. BB 5.50 50.00 450.00  
 18 in. BB ..... 8.50 80.00 750.00

**—repandens** (Creeping). 3 ft. Zone V. Very slow and hugging the ground. Dense nature. Rock-garden.

\*2½ in. pots ..... 7.00 50.00  
 12 in. BB ..... 8.00 75.00 .....

## TAXUS CUSPIDATA (*Japanese Yew*)

For any and every purpose in which Evergreens are required this Yew can be recommended. Perfectly hardy in New England and Ontario, immune from most diseases and pests. Accommodating to an extraordinary degree, withstanding shade or full sunshine. Dark green at all seasons of the year. This plant has been acclaimed "Asia's greatest gift to the gardens of America."

(Each) (10) (100)  
**cuspidata capitata** (Upright Yew). The natural form. Trees to 40 ft. The best type hedge Yew for all general purposes.

\*4-6 in.  
 seedling X ..... \$6.50 \$45.00  
 \*4-6 in.  
 cutting X ..... 5.00 40.00  
 \*6-8 in. X ..... 6.50 50.00  
 \*12-15 in. XX ..... 18.00 150.00  
 18 in. BB ..... \$7.50 68.00 625.00

**cuspidata** (Spreading). Commonly offered as "cuspidata." 6 ft. Zone III. A spreading open bush.

\*4-6 in X ..... 5.00 35.00  
 \*8-10 in. X ..... 9.50 80.00  
 \*12-15 in. XX ..... 17.00 135.00  
 15 in. BB ..... 6.00 48.00 .....

18 in. BB ..... 7.50 68.00 600.00  
 2 ft. BB ..... 9.00 88.00 .....

**—columnaris** (Adams Columnar). 12 ft. Narrow and dense.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 5.00 35.00  
 \*6-8 in. X ..... 6.50 55.00  
 3 ft. BB ..... 9.50 90.00 .....

**—densiformis**. 6 ft. A neater, denser form of Cusp. Spreading.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 5.50 40.00  
 \*6-8 in. X ..... 8.00 75.00  
 12 in. BB ..... 5.00 45.00 .....

(Each) (10) (100)  
**canadensis stricta** (Upright Canada Yew). 2 ft. Zone II. Dense ascending, stiff branches make this desirable for low edging.

\*4-6 in. X ..... \$7.50 \$60.00  
 12 in. BB ..... \$6.50 60.00 .....

**Hunnewelliana** (Hybrid American Yew). Canadensis crossed by cuspidata. 6 ft. Zone II. A pyramid of dark green, neat and hardy. Colors in winter.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 6.00 40.00  
 \*8-10 in. X ..... 8.50 60.00  
 12 in. BB ..... 5.00 45.00 .....

15 in. BB ..... 6.50 55.00 .....

**Specimen**  
**Upright**  
**Yew**



(Each) (10) (100)  
**—intermedia** (Improved). 10 ft. Like Spreading Yew but denser foliage and neater.

\*4-6 in. X ..... \$6.00 \$40.00  
 \*10-12 in. XX ..... 14.00 100.00  
 12 in. BB ..... \$5.50 50.00 .....

**—Jeffreyi** (Jeffrey's Pyramidal Yew). A fine plant. Very narrow and upright in growth. One of the best of the column types introduced so far.

\*8-10 in. X ..... 7.50 55.00  
 2 ft. BB ..... 9.50 90.00 850.00  
 3 ft. BB ..... 12.50 120.00 .....

**—nana** ("Brevifolia") (Dwarf). 4 ft. Zone III. Slow growing, spreading, dense dark foliage. Picturesque. Substitute for Dwarf Boxwood.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 5.00 35.00  
 \*6-12 in. XX ..... 15.00 120.00  
 9-12 in. BB ..... 5.50 50.00 400.00  
 15 in. BB ..... 8.50 75.00 .....

**—nana grandifolia**. 4 ft. Looks exactly like nana, but grows much faster.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 5.50 45.00  
 \*10-12 in. X ..... 8.50 65.00  
 12 in. BB ..... 5.50 50.00 .....

(Each) (10) (100)

**—nana Hilli**. Same type foliage as c. nana but grows erect. A fat little pyramid.

\*4-6 in. X ..... \$5.00 \$40.00  
 \*10-12 in. X ..... 9.50 80.00  
 15 in. BB ..... \$6.00 55.00 .....

**—ovata**. Broad, upright in habit, large dark leaf and is unusually attractive throughout the year, especially in fall. Very heavy producer of red fruit. Zone IV.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 5.00 40.00  
 \*10-12 in. X ..... 8.50 70.00  
 18 in. BB ..... 7.50 70.00 650.00

**—vermeulen** (Upright Brevifolia). 12 ft. Zone III. New. Compact and dense. Broad base and narrow top. Beautiful pyramid with more red berries than most. Short needles.

\*4-6 in. X ..... 5.00 40.00  
 \*10-12 in. X ..... 9.50 80.00  
 2 ft. BB ..... 8.75 83.00 800.00

# TAXUS MEDIA (*Hybrid Yew*)

(Each) (10) (100)  
 —media **Hatfieldi** (Hatfield's Yew). 12 ft. Zone IV. A compact cone in outline. The branches are upright. Full of character.

\*4-6 in. X ..... \$5.00 \$40.00  
 \*10-12 in. XX ..... 14.00 100.00  
 18 in. BB ..... \$7.50 70.00 650.00

—m. **Hicksi** (Hicks). 7 ft. Zone V. Strong, fat upright shrub. Fine hedge. Good berries.

\*6-8 in. X ..... 7.00 45.00  
 \*8-10 in. X ..... 8.50 70.00  
 \*10-12 in. XX ..... 14.00 100.00  
 18 in. BB ..... 7.50 65.00 600.00

—m. **Kelseyi** (Berrybush). 8 ft. Zone IV. Our introduction 1936 and attracting favorable comment everywhere. Propagated from the point of view of its wealth of red berries in autumn. Bears young and grows slowly. A dense, full bush. Needles like the Dwarf Yew.

\*3-4 in. X ..... 6.50 45.00  
 \*2½ in. pot. ..... 8.00 65.00  
 12-15 in. BB ..... 6.00 55.00 .....  
 15-18 in. BB ..... 7.00 .....

**Photo shows (left to right):**

Rear Row: **Capitata, Sentinel, Pillar, Robusta, Stricta.**  
 Front Row: **Kelsey, Nana, Vermeulen, Cuspidata.**

(Each) (10) (100)  
 —m. **Andersoni**. A wide vase-shaped form. Zone V.

*4-6 in. X .....	\$5.50	\$40.00
*10-12 in. X .....	10.00	80.00
12 in. BB .....	\$6.50	55.00
2 ft. BB .....	9.00	85.00
		800.00

—m. **thayeri**. Broad, flat, spreading bush, light green.

*6-8 in. X .....	7.50	55.00
*10-12 in. X .....	10.00	80.00
12-15 in. BB .....	5.00	45.00
18-24 in. BB .....	7.50	70.00
		650.00

—m. **Wardi**. A low, spreading, but compact form. Rather fine foliage. Zone V.

*4-6 in. X .....	5.50	40.00
*8-10 in. X .....	9.00	75.00
12 in. BB .....	5.00	45.00
		400.00

—m. **Wellesleyana**. A dense, fat column; foliage a fine dark lustrous color. Zone IV.

*4-6 in. X .....	6.50	50.00
15 in. BB .....	6.00	55.00
2 ft. BB .....	9.50	85.00
		500.00

## SIX NEW MEDIAS

Here are those narrow, upright forms of yew in different heights, that are so useful in landscape work.

**PYRAMIDALIS** (*Pyramid Yew*). Narrow, fast growing to 15 feet. Dark green.

**FLUSHING**—Like pyramidalis but darker glossy needles. Red berries.

**ROBUSTA** (*Obelisk Yew*). Even faster growth to 20 ft. Otherwise the same.

**GRANDIFOLIA** (*Bigleaf Yew*). Needles are enormous, dark green. A quite narrow tree.

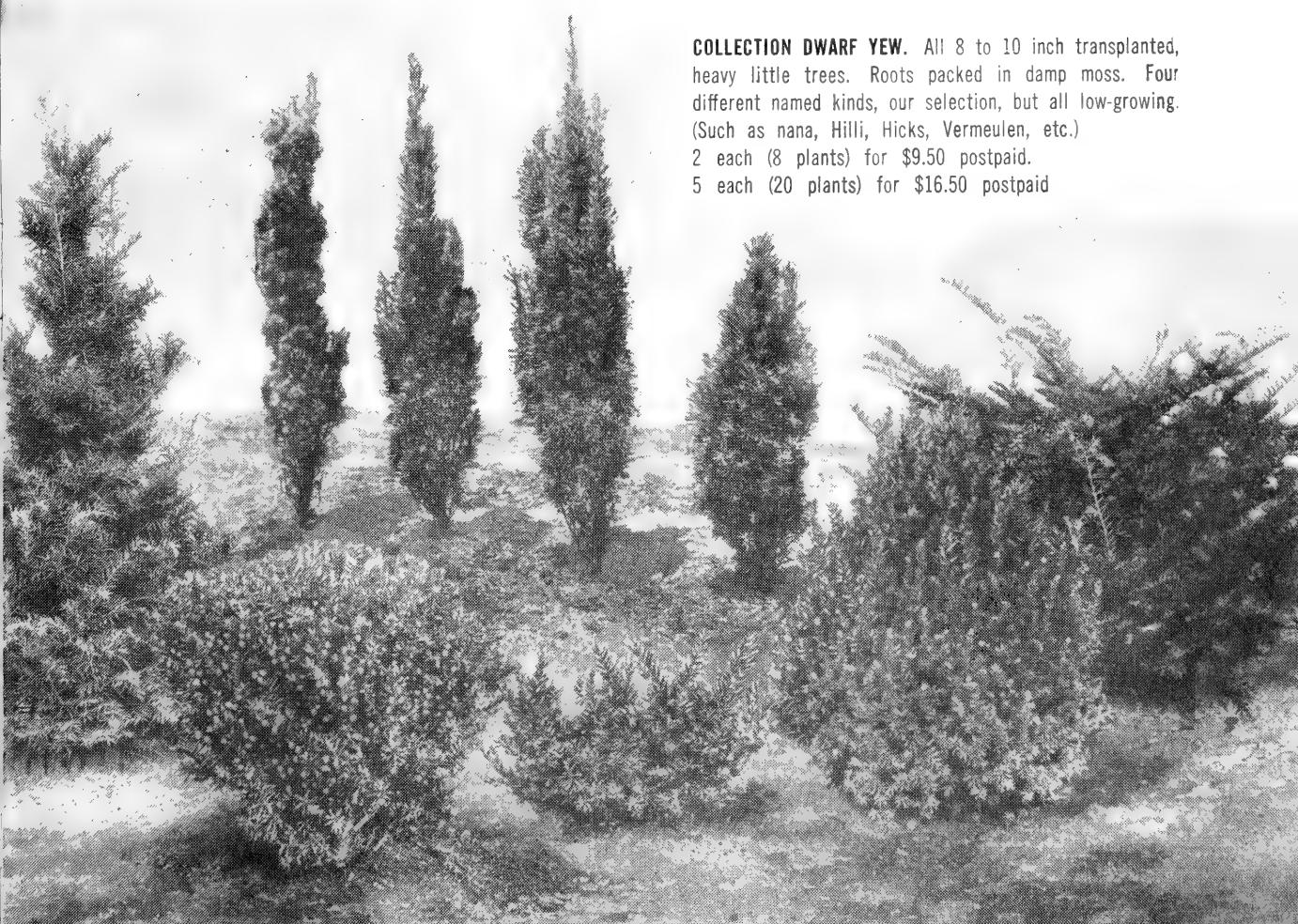
**STRICTA** (*Narrowbush*). Slow, to 6 feet. Narrow dwarf, compact vertical growth.

**VERIDIS** (*Grassgreen Yew*). Same as the Stricta, but bright green all winter.

Sizes \*2½ in. pots—  
 Any 5 for ..... \$7.50  
 (5 of one kind ..... \$6.00  
 25 for ..... \$20.00

12-15 in. XX (roots in damp moss) any 2 for ..... \$7.00  
 10 for ..... \$25.00

**COLLECTION DWARF YEW.** All 8 to 10 inch transplanted, heavy little trees. Roots packed in damp moss. Four different named kinds, our selection, but all low-growing (Such as nana, Hilli, Hicks, Vermeulen, etc.)  
 2 each (8 plants) for \$9.50 postpaid.  
 5 each (20 plants) for \$16.50 postpaid





(Photo)

### Azalea HINOCRIMSON

A better, hardier Hinodigiri. Large, crimson-red, clean color, does not fade, (as Hinodigiri does). Fragrant. Zone V. The plant pictured grew in 3 years from a 3-inch pot plant. 463 blooms were counted on it.

3-4 in. XX ..... 5 for \$8.00, 25 \$25.00  
4-6 in. BB ..... \$2.50, 5 for \$10.00  
8-10 in. BB ..... \$4.50, 5 for \$20.00  
10-12 in. BB ..... \$6.00, 5 for \$25.00  
12-15 in. BB ..... \$7.00, 5 for \$30.00

(This is the hardestiest, showiest red, evergreen Azalea we know.)

## DECIDUOUS AZALEAS

*Arborescens*. (See page 62)

*Calendulaceae*. (See page 62)

*Canadense (Rhodora)*. 3 ft. Zone II. Purple, April. Moist, acid. The hardestiest.

12-18 in. BB (collected carefully) 5 for \$12.00, 100 \$150.00

*Japonica*. 6 ft. Zone IV. Orange to flame in May. Very hardy.

\* $\frac{1}{2}$  in. pot 5 for \$5.00 ppd., 100 \$60.00

*Nudiflora*. (See page 62)

*Rosea*. 9 ft. Zone III. Dark pink in May. Much better than nudiflora, but scarce.

12 in. clumps 10 \$15.00, 100 \$95.00  
 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 ft. BB \$8.75 each, 10 \$75.00

*Poukhanense* (Yedoense var.). 4 ft. Acid. Humus, loose. Purplish in May. Zone V. Fragrant.

\*3 yr. XX 5 ppd. \$6.00, 100 \$90.00  
15-18 in. BB \$6.00 each, 5 \$27.50

*Schlippenbachii*. 15 ft. Zone IV. Large bright pink, scented. Rare.  
\*6 in. X 5 for \$7.00 ppd., 25 \$20.00

*Viscosa*. (See page 62)

# AZALEAS

Gayest and brightest of all flowering plants. Grow best in sun or light shade. Given ordinary garden soil, Azaleas will succeed provided acid condition exists. To secure acidity there are many methods. (See page 30.) A mulch of leaves applied every year is good. All kinds listed here are evergreen except those specially noted below.

### 4 RARE DWARF EVERGREEN AZALEAS

Some new, some old, all in such demand nurseries cannot grow enough. Offer: 2 each of smallest sizes offered, 8 plants for \$10.

*Rose Greeley*. Zone VI, possibly V. Pure white, hose-in-hose, large flowers. Compact bush. Best hardy white known. Mid-May.

\* $\frac{1}{2}$  in. pot ..... 10 for \$8.50  
4-6 in. BB ..... \$2.50, 5 for \$10.00

*Hexe*. Zone V, small bush. Evergreen. Crimson red in late May.

\*2 in. pot ..... 10 for \$6.00 ppd.  
10-12 in. BB ..... \$5.00, 5 for \$18.00

*Maxwelli*. Zone VI. Clear dark red, late May. Large blooms.

\*3 yr. XX ..... 5 for \$6.00 ppd.  
10-12 in. BB ..... \$5.00, 5 for \$18.00

"Early Rosebud" (C 12 G)—Like pink rose-buds, May. Very double. 5 ft. Zone V.

\*3 yr. XX ..... 5 for \$7.50 ppd.  
10-12 in. BB ..... \$5.00, 5 for \$22.50

## AZALEAS

*Gandevensis* (Ghent Hybrids). 3 ft. Zone IV. Various colors. May.

—*Coccinea speciosa*—orange red.  
—*Corneille*—double pink.  
—*Nancy Waterer*—yellow.  
12-15 in. BB ..... \$5.75 each

*Mollis* (Chinese Azalea). 2 to 5 ft. Sun, acid, loose. Zone V. Easy to grow. Large blooms and striking colors. May.

—*Mixed Colors*: yellow to red.  
\*4-6 in. X 5 ppd. \$4.00, 100 \$50.00  
10-12 in. X 5 ppd. \$7.50, 100 \$100.

—*Named Colors*: red, orange, yellow.  
10-15 in. .... \$3.00, any 2 \$5.00 ppd.

*Mollis (pontica) Hybrids*. 5 ft. Zone V. Generally, larger and brighter blooms than mollis.  
10-12 in. BB ..... \$5.00 each

—*Babeuf*—scarlet, tinged salmon.

—*Directeur Moerlands*—yellow.

—*Hortulanus Witte*—orange.

—*Dr. M. Oesthoek*—deep scarlet.

—*Kosters Brilliant*—glowing orange red.



Photo: Azalea mollis

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. B&B = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked: well shaped.

**Arnoldiana** (*Amoena* x *Kaempferi*). 6 ft. Bushy. Sun, acid, humus, loose, May. Zone V. A new hybrid race. Dense and bushy.

—**Mello-glow**. Cerise, washed gold.

—**Mossieana**. Rich orchid. Vigorous.

—**Early dawn**. Radiant silvery pink. Any of above 3 kinds:  
12-15 in. BB \$4.75 each, 10 \$44.00  
\*3 yr. XX 5 ppd. \$6.50, 100 \$90.00

**Amoena**. 4 ft. Almost a species. Type is rosy purple. Zone V.

—**carminata splendens**. Big red.  
—**coccinea**. Small, fiery red.

\*3 yr. XX

5 for \$6.00 ppd., 100 \$90.00  
6-12 in. BB —\$3.50 each, 10 \$28.00

**Kaempferi** (*Torch Azalea*). Zone IV. 8 ft. Red to orange. May.

\*8 in. 5 for \$6.00 ppd., 100 \$90.00  
\*12-15 in. XX 10 \$20.00, 25 \$40.00  
12-15 in. BB \$5.00 each, 10 \$35.00

**Kaempferi Hybrids**. Semi-evergreen. 8 ft. Flowers larger and better color. May. Zone IV.

—**Atlanta**—Light purple.

—**Othello**—Large red.

—**Norma**—Clear bright pink.

Any of above 3 kinds:

\*4 yr. XX 5 for \$7.50, 100 \$95.00  
10-12 in. BB \$4.00 each, 10 \$35.00

**Kurume** (*Japanese Evergreen*). 2 to 4 ft. Acid, humus, various in May. Zone VI.

—**Addy Werry**. Outstanding new dark red.

—**Coral Bells**—Shell pink.

—**Flame**—Coppery red. Dark.

—**hinodigiri**. Brilliant red. Zone VI. Completely covered with flowers.

—**hinamayo**. Clear pink. Zone VI.

—**yayegiri**. Showy salmon-red. Zone VI. Any of above 6 kinds:

\*3 yr. XX 5 ppd. \$5.75, 100 \$75.00  
8-12 in. BB \$3.95 each, 10 \$32.50

**Vuykiana Hybrids**. 6 ft. Zone V. May. Big blooms, like evergreen "Ghent Hybrids."

—**Sibelius**—orange red.

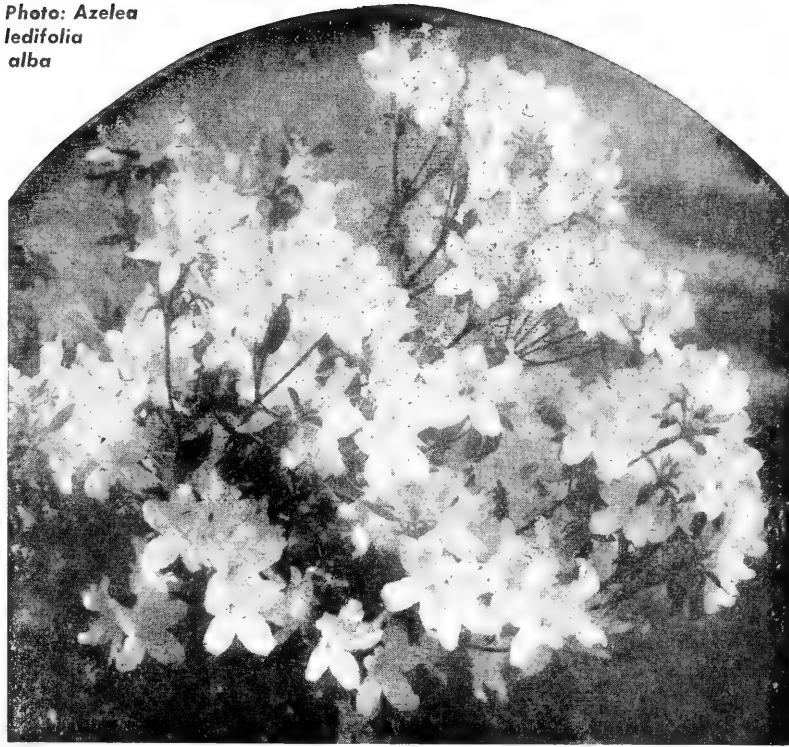
—**J. S. Bach**—rosy purple.

—**Johan Strauss**—rose, blotched.

—**Palestrina**—fine tall white.

\*3 yr. XX 5 ppd. \$5.75, 100 \$90.00  
15-18 in. BB \$7.00 each, 5 \$32.00

**Photo: Azalea  
ledifolia  
alba**



**Ledifolia** (*mucronatum*). Evergreen, 6 ft. Bushy. Acid, humus, loose. Late May. Zone V, VI. Handsome, dense.

—**alba**. White against dark green.

—**rosea**. Rose tinted, large.

—**Lady Lilac**. Fragrant, clear lilac. Any of above 3 kinds:

\*3 yr. XX 5 for \$6.00, 100 \$90.00  
12-15 in. BB \$4.75 each, 10 \$40.00

—**Shishu**—single bright purple.

—**Rubra**—double red. Tall.

\*3 yr. XX 5 for \$6.00, 100 \$90.00

**Macrantha** (*Indicum*). Evergreen. 3 ft. Dense. Acid, loose. Salmon-red in June. Zone V.

—**flor plena**. Double red. Long in bloom. A grand plant.

—**J. T. Lovett**. Larger salmon-red.

—**Salmonea**—clear pink.

Any of these 4 kinds:

\*3 yr. XX 5 ppd. \$6.50, 100 \$90.00  
12-18 in. BB \$5.00 each, 10 \$40.00



## GABLE'S HARDY HYBRID AZALEAS

These hybrids have been made in the effort to originate a hardier strain of the Japanese type of Azalea in better form and color. Live and bloom in Zone V.

—**Boudoir**. Watermelon pink.

—**Grenadier**. Single, scarlet.

—**H. W. Anderson**. Single pink.

—**Maryann**. Double pink.

—**LaRoche**. Early, magenta.

—**Mildred Mae**. Vigorous, evergreen. Lavender, red spots. Early.

—**Miriam**. Single bright pink.

—**Mary F. Hawkins**. 6 ft. Double pink.

—**Old Faithful**. 6 ft. Dependable, early orchid. Vigorous. Deciduous.

—**Susan**. Fine single salmon-pink.

—**Royalty**. Double bright purple.

Any of 11 kinds above:

\*3 yr. XX (about 6 in.) 5 for \$8.50  
(50 assorted for \$50.00)  
12-18 in. BB \$5.75 each, 5 \$27.50

# BROADLEAVED

## Evergreen Shrubs

On the following pages are arranged alphabetically the really choice, showy kinds. No plants in gardens are easier to care for, once planted on suitable sites. There is, indeed, little one can do to improve some.

Their very name tells the treatment: Broad evergreen leaves transpire water constantly, so extra moisture is needed when planting and all year. Mulching helps conserve soil moisture. All easy to grow—Acid-soil kinds, however, **must** have acid soil.

### PLANTING

**No fertilizer—little or no pruning.**

**Mulch with leaves after planting.**

**Water well.**

### WITH BALL



1. *Rhododendron maximum*.
2. *R. catawba*.
3. *R. carolina*.
4. *Pieris japonica*.
5. *Leucothoe*.
6. *Kalmia*.
7. *Ilex crenata*.
8. *I. opaca*.



DWARFS	$\times$ = flower $\circ$ = fruit	Early	May	June	Summer	Autumn
<i>Azalea kurumes</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Azalea hinodigiri</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Azalea macrantha</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Berberis verruculosa</i> .....	..	..	..	$\times$	..	..
<i>Calluna (Heather)</i> .....	..	..	..	$\times$	..	..
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> .....	..	..	..	$\times$	..	..
<i>Cotoneaster microphylla</i> .....	..	..	..	$\times$	..	..
<i>Daphne cneorum</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	$\times$	..	$\circ$
<i>Erica carnea</i> .....	$\times$	$\times$	..	..	..	..

### LARGER SHRUBS

<i>Abelia grandiflora</i> .....	..	$\times$	$\times$	$\times$		
<i>Azalea arnoldiana</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Azalea Gables</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Azalea ledifolia</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolia</i> .....	..	..	..	..	..	$\circ$
<i>Ilex opaca</i> .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i> .....	..	..	..	$\times$	..	$\circ$
<i>Leucothoe catesbeiae</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Lonicera fragrantissima</i> .....	$\times$	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Magnolia glauca</i> .....	..	..	..	$\times$	$\circ$	..
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> .....	..	$\times$	$\times$	$\times$	..	..
<i>Pieris floribunda</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Pieris japonica</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	$\circ$
<i>Pyracantha lalandi</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Rhododendron carolina</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Rhododendron catawbi</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Rhododendron maximum</i> .....	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..
<i>Rhododendron H. Hybrids</i> ..	..	$\times$	..	..	..	..

**ABELIA.** Early grown, tolerant evergreen shrubs. Sun.

**Grandiflora (Glossy Abelia).** 5 ft. Zone V, evergreen to Zone VI. Almost perfect shrub. Small bright leaves, graceful growth. Any soil. Sun. Pinky-white bells from June to October. Leaves bronze in winter.

\*12-15 in. X 5 for \$4.00, 100 \$55.00  
1½-2 ft. \$2.50 each, 10 for \$22.50  
2 ft. BB.... \$3.75 each, 5 for \$15.00

**Edward Goucher.** New (Pink Abelia). 5 ft. Zone VI. More evergreen than above. Flowers twice as large and strong, clear pink, June to October.

\*2 in. pots 10 for \$5.25, 100 \$40.00  
8-12 in. XX ..... 25 for \$22.00

**ARCOSTAPHYLLOS.** (See pg. 6).

**AZALEA.** (See pages 24, 25)



Photo: Berberis Juliana.

**BERBERIS Juliana (Wintergreen Barberry).** 7 ft. Zone V. Evergreen. Sun or shade. Flowers small, fruit black. Hardest of thoroughly evergreen Barberries. Good stout bush. Thorny.

\*2½ in. pots 5 for \$5.50, 100 \$80.00  
\*10 in. XX ... 10 \$20.00, 100 \$150.00  
12-15 in. BB \$5.00 each, 10 \$40.00  
15-18 in. BB \$7.00 each, 10 \$65.00

**verruculosa.** 5 ft. Zone V. Dense, spreading. Besides good evergreen leaves, has large showy gold blooms in May.

18-24 in. BB \$7.50 each, 10 \$65.00

**Candidula.** 3 ft. Zone V. Very rich green leaf. Best dwarf.

\*2¼ in. pot \$2.50 each, 5 \$9.50

**triacanthophora.** 5 ft. Zone V. Narrow, long leaves. Different.

\*2¼ in. pot 5 for \$5.00, 100 \$75.00



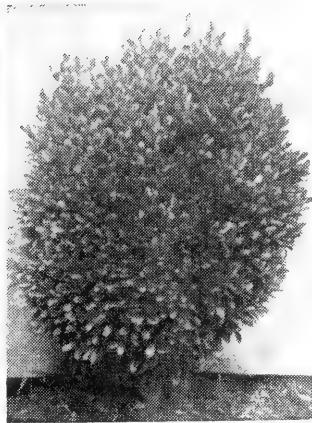
Abelia grandiflora



Daphne cneorum



Erica carnea



Buxus suffruticosa

**BUXUS microphylla Koreana** (Korean Box). 1½ ft. Zone IV. Very compact and dense. Any soil. Prefers sun. Neat edge for a garden. Winter leaves light green.

\*2 in. pots 5 for \$3.50, 100 \$55.00  
6-8 in. BB 10 \$18.00, 100 \$125.00  
8-10 in. BB \$3.75 each, 10 \$27.50

—**japonica** (Japan Box). 8 ft. Zone V. Hardy, upright bushy shrub. Hardiest in shade.

\*8 in. X 10 \$8.50 ppd., 100 \$60.00  
24 in. BB \$6.75 each, 5 for \$30.00

—**compacta** (Dwarf Japanese). 1 ft. high in 30 years. Rockery.

\*2 in. pots 10 for \$7.50, 100 \$50.00  
\*6-8 in. BB \$4.50 each, 10 \$40.00

**Suffruticosa** (Dwarf "English"). 6 ft. Zone V. A billowy dense mass of dark green. This is the box of collectors. Small plants used for real box edging. Any soil. Sun or part shade. Splendid dense, dark effect.

\*2 yr. X 25 for \$7.00, 100 \$25.00  
6-8 in. X 5 for \$5.00, 100 \$60.00  
6-8 in. BB \$1.75 each, 10 \$15.00  
12-14 in. BB \$6.50 each, 5 \$27.50

**CALLUNA vulgaris** (Scotch Heather). 2 ft. Zone V. Likes drainage, acid, wind. Evergreen. Rosy-purple, July and August.

2 in. pot 10 \$7.50, 100 \$55.00  
Also any one variety below:

—**rubra** (Red Heather)

—**alba** (White Heather)—Early.

—**alba erecta**—Taller form, white.

—**alba minor**—dwarf white.

—**hammondi**—Robust white.

—**rosea**—Pink, delicate form.

—**searlii**—Tall, late white. Loose.

—**cuprea**—purple bronze.

3 in. pot \$1.75, 10 \$13.50, 100 \$110.

**EPIGAEA**. (See page 6)

**EUONYMUS**. (See page 40)

**HEDERA**. (See page 41)

**GAULTHERIA**. (See page 6)



**CAMELLIA sasanqua** (Hardy Camellia). This gorgeous fall-bloomer (Oct.-Nov.) is proving hardy in parts of Zone VI. Humus, fertilize, extra watering, semi-shade. Worth trying. Dark shiny evergreen leaf.

—**Cleopatra**—3 in. double rose.

—**Dawn**—Hardiest. Semi-double white, flushed pink. Slow.

—**Daydream**—Vigorous pink.

—**Hugh Evans**—Early, single rose.

—**Maidens Blush**—Single. Early pink.

—**Mine-no-yuki**—Big white, half double.

—**Oleifera**—Vigorous big pink.

—**Setsugekka**—Large white.

—**White Butterfly**—Single white.

—**Rubra Simplex**—Single red.

12-15 inch plants from pots.

Any 5 assorted for \$8.50

5 any one kind for \$7.50

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. B&B = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked: well shaped.

**COTONEASTER**. Sun, drainage.

**horizontalis** (Rock Cotoneaster). 3 ft. Zone IV. Flat arching, densely twigged branches. half-evergreen. Pink flowers, scarlet berries.

4 in. pot \$2.00 each, 5 for \$9.50  
\*3 in. pot 5 for \$7.00, 100 \$95.00

—**perpusilla**. Neater and harder **horizontalis**.

4 in. pot \$2.00 each, 5 for \$9.50

**Dammeri**. Prostrate, trailing, red berries. Showy. Zone V. Evergreen.

\*3 in. pot \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00

**Francheti**. 6 ft., upright. Zone V. Large, half evergreen leaf. Orange berry.

\*2 in. pot 5 for \$4.00, 100 \$50.00  
2 ft. X \$3.50 each, 5 for \$15.00

**salicifolia** (Willowleaf). 8 ft. Zone VI. Evergreen. Red fruit.

3 in. pot 5 for \$8.50

**CHAMAEDAPHNE calyculata** ('Native Leatherleaf'). 3 ft. Zone II. White, April. Damp, acid. 12 in. clump \$6.00, 25 \$22.00

**DAPHNE cneorum** (Garland Flowers). 1 ft. Zone IV. Perhaps the finest rock-garden evergreen. Very fragrant rose flowers (large) in May and again in Sept. Needs sun. Spreads.

\*6-7 in. XX \$15.00 doz., 100 \$95.00  
5-7 in. BB \$2.25 each, 5 for \$10.00  
8-10 in. BB \$3.75 each, 5 for \$17.50

**ERICA carnea** (Spring Heath). 1 ft. Zone V. A show of rose in the snow, lasts to May. Acid, sandy, humus. A soft mass of tiny leaves.

\*2 in. pot 5 for \$4.50, 100 \$55.00  
4 in. pot \$2.50 each, 5 for \$10.00

**Darleyensis**. 2 ft. Zone V. Taller, showier E. carnea hybrid.

4 in. pot \$2.50 each, 5 for \$10.00

**GAYLUSSACIA brachycera**. Spreading mat. Zone IV. Fine evergreen for banks. Acid soil, semi-sun.

\*2 in. pot 5 for \$6.50

# ILEX—the Hollies

**Evergreen species and their varieties only are on this page.**  
**For deciduous Ilex see page 45. Few gardeners know how many good hardy hollies there are.**

**ILEX OPACA** (American Holly). Tree to 40 feet, hardy to Zone IV. Shiny red berries, dull green leaf. Humus, slightly acid. We offer four sizes sex unknown, (about half male, half female) from seed. Our native is a fine, handsome evergreen—well worth planting for its leaves and red berries. (each) (10) (25) (100)

*6 to 12 inch S .....	\$ 8.00	\$ 30.00
12 to 15 inch. X .....	\$ 8.00	18.00
2 to 3 feet BB .....	\$7.00	60.00
3 to 4 feet BB .....	8.50	75.00
		165.00
		600.00

—Males (for pollen) (10) (100)  
 3 in. pot ..... \$12.00 \$85.00  
 4 in pot \$3.00 each 25.00 .....  
 12 in BB \$5.00 each .....

—Females (for berries) .....  
 3 in. pot (6-10 in.) 12.00 85.00  
 4 in. pot \$3.00 each 25.00 .....

**Offer A**—2 males, 4 females in  
 3 inch pot size (6 to 10 inch)  
 \$7.50 postpaid

**Offer B**—1 male, 2 females, in  
 4 inch pot size (12 to 18 inch).  
 \$9.50 postpaid

## OPACA NAMED FEMALES.

—Howard. Zone V. Dark green leaf. Shiny, few teeth. Large clusters red berries.

\*3" pot ..... 5 for \$6.50, 100 \$95.00

—Delia Bradley. Zone IV. One of dozens new named kinds, fruits young and steadily. Good leaves. Outstanding.

\*3" pot \$2.25, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$135.  
 6-10" BB .... \$4.00 each, 5 for \$15.00

—Xanthocarpa. Zone IV. Bright yellow berries, otherwise Opaca.  
 3" pot ...\$2.25, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$135.

## Opaca Hybrids

Zone VI, similar to Opaca. A male opaca will serve for pollination.

—East Palatka. Spineless leaves, bright red berries a month before Opaca.

\*3" pot \$1.75, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$95.00

—Hume No. 2. Berries not so red, but a much more vigorous tree.

\*3" pot \$1.75, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$95.00  
 2 ft. BB .... \$7.50 each, 5 for \$35.00

Aquipern, hybrid with aquifolia, shinier, more toothed leaf. More vigorous than pernyi. Zone V.

—Female  
 3" pot \$2.00, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$100.00

—Male (will pollinate pernyi, too).  
 3" pot .... \$2.00 each, 10 for \$15.00

—Brilliant. Showier female.  
 4" pot .... \$4.50 each, 10 for \$40.00

*Ilex opaca berries are particularly attractive to pheasants all winter.*



**aquifolia** (English Holly). 40 ft. Zone VI. Very shiny, toothed leaves. Very large bright red berries.

## Seedlings:

\*3" pot ..... 5 for \$6.00, 100 \$75.00  
 18-24" BB \$7.00 each, 5 for \$27.50

## —Female (for berries)

\*3" pot ..... 5 for \$9.50, 50 \$75.00  
 4" pot \$4.75, 10 \$40.00, 100 \$100.00  
 18-24" BB \$7.00 each, 5 for \$30.00

## —Male (for pollination)

\*3" pot .... \$3.50 each, 10 for \$30.00

—Bisex—a useful freak. Berries on one plant, both male and female flowers.

\*3" pot .... \$3.50 each, 10 for \$30.00

—Butler. Extra hardy female. Zone V. Good leaves and berries.

\*3" pot ..... 5 for \$6.50 ppd.  
 10-12" BB ..... \$6.00 each

**Crenata** (Japanese Holly). Zone VI. 18 ft. Evergreen leaf and thickset shape. Tolerant. Slow-growing.

\*6-8" X .... 10 for \$7.00, 100 \$50.00  
 12-18" BB .... \$4.00 each, 10 \$35.00  
 1½ ft. BB \$6.00 each, 10 for \$50.00

—convexa (dwarf Japan Holly). Form with shiny gray-green leaves. Not over 4 feet height. Zone V.

\*8-10" X .... 10 for \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
 \*8-12" XX 25 \$30.00, 100 \$100.00  
 12-15" BB .... \$6.00 each, 10 \$50.00

—Helleri. Very compact, maybe 2 ft., very dense foliage. The best dwarf. Zone V.

\*2" pot 5 for \$4.00 ppd., 100 \$40.00  
 4" pot .... \$3.00 each, 10 for \$22.50

—rotundifolia. Larger leaf, more vigorous, upright growth. This makes a fine hedge quickly.

\*8-10" X .... 5 for \$4.50, 100 \$60.00  
 10-12" BB \$3.00 each, 10 for \$25.00  
 18-24" BB \$6.50 each, 5 for \$27.50

**Cornuta Bufordi**. 6 ft. Zone VI. few sharp spines. Good leaf. Red berries.

3" pot ..... 5 for \$6.50, 100 \$95.00  
 10-15" BB \$5.50 each, 10 for \$30.00  
 18-24" BB ..... \$7.00 each

**glabra** (Ink-berry). 6 ft. Zone III. Evergreen, loose bush. Tolerant even in cities. The leaf is dull, the plant only good for background or massing. When sheared becomes dense, neat, bushy.

\*12-15" X .... 5 for \$4.00, 100 \$60.00  
 2-3 ft. BB \$6.50 each, 5 for \$30.00

**pernyi**. 10 compact shrub. Zone VI. Small leaves, red berries.

10" (pot) .... \$2.00 each, 5 for \$7.50

—Veitch, larger leaf.  
 10" (pot) .... 5 for \$6.50, 100 \$95.00

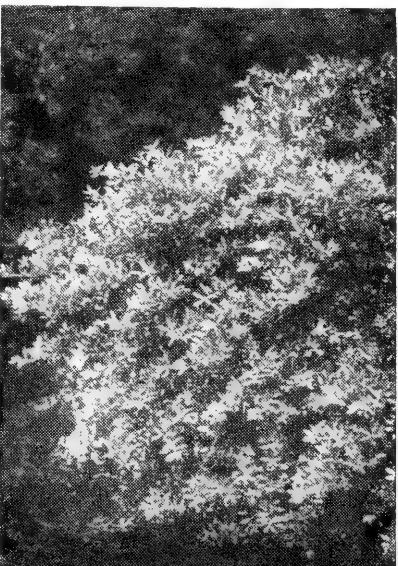
**pedunculosa**. 25 ft. Zone V. Large untoothed leaves, red berries. Unusual.

\*12" XS .... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00

—Female  
 3" pot \$2.50, 10 \$20.00, 100 \$150.00

—Male (same size and price).

Photo: *Ilex crenata*

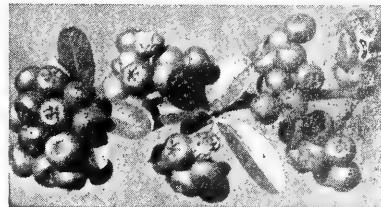




Above: *Laurocerasus* in bloom

Photo: *Pieris Japonica*

Left: *Pyracantha* berries



**LAUROCERASUS schipkaensis** (Hardy English Laurel). 6 ft. Zone V. A gorgeous evergreen shrub, with dark green leaves. White flower spikes in May. Very easily grown. Very fast growing.  
 \*3" pot ..... 5 for \$5.00, 100 \$80.00  
 1-1½ ft. BB ..... each \$5.00, 10 \$40.00, 100 \$350.00

**LEIOPHYLLUM buxifolium** (Sand Myrtle). 1 ft. Zone V. White, in June. Neat, compact evergreen bush. Acid, humus. Native.  
 9-12" BB ..... 5 for \$7.50, 25 \$25.00

**MAHONIA aquifolium** (Oregon Holly-grape). 5 ft. Zone V. Yellow, May; purplish "grape," August. Dry, part shade.  
 \*8-12" S ..... 10 for \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
 8-10" XX ..... 25 for \$25.00, 100 \$90.00  
 12" BB ..... \$4.50 each, 5 for \$20.00  
 18" BB ..... \$7.00 each, 5 for \$30.00

**—nervosa** (Dwarf Holly-grape). 2 ft. Zone V. Smaller, but big, shiny leaves, much larger flowers.  
 3" pot ..... 2 for \$3.50, 10 \$12.50

**OSMANTHUS aquifolium** (Holly-leaved Myrtle). Zone VI. 6 ft. Evergreen shrub. Tolerant, useful foliage plant.  
 \*2" pots ..... 10 for \$7.50, 100 \$50.00  
 18" BB ..... \$6.50 each, 10 for \$55.00

**PACHISTIMA canbyi.** Evergreen clump, 9-inch. Zone V. Wonderful rock plant. Moist.  
 3" pots \$1.75, 10 \$13.50, 100 \$120.

**PIERIS floribunda** (Mountain Fetterbush). 3 ft. Zone IV. Evergreen, mound. Upright clusters white in May. Acid, humus, half shade.

*2½" pot	..... 10	\$7.50, 100	\$50.00
*8-12" XX	.....	10	for \$17.50
12-15" BB	\$6.50	each, 5	for \$30.00
2-2½ ft. BB	.....		\$12.50 each

**PIERIS Japonica** (Japonica Andromeda). 6 ft. Zone V. Evergreen, upright shrub, with drooping wax-like bells, May. New growth is rosy-wine.

*6-8" X	..... 5	for \$3.50, 100	\$50.00
12-15" XX	..... 5	for \$7.50, 25	\$30.00
15-18" BB	\$6.00	each, 10	for \$45.00

**PYRACANTHA Lalandi** (Laland Firethorn). Evergreen shrub to 15 ft. Zone V. A fuzz of white in May, then orange-red berries. Drain, lime.

*3" pot	..... 10	for \$8.50, 100	\$65.00
1½-2 ft. (pot)	\$3.00	each, 10	\$20.

**—crenato-serrata (yunnanense)—** Spreading bush to 10 ft. Zone VI. Coral-red berries to early winter. Handsome leaves.

*12-18" X	10	for \$6.00, 100	\$50.00
2 ft. BB	..... \$8.00	each, 10	for \$65.00

**—Atalantioides.** 15 ft. Zone VI. Bright red all winter.

3" pot	..... 5	for \$6.00, 100	\$75.00
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**SARCOCOCCA hookeriana humilis.** Spreading evergreen shrublet in shade. 2 ft. Zone V. Fine ground cover.

\*2½" pot 5 for \$5.50, 50 for \$30.00

**STRANSVAESIA davidianna.** Shrub to 20 feet. Zone VI. Large shiny green leaves. Scarlet fruit in autumn.

*12" X	..... 10	for \$12.50
1½-2 ft.	..... \$3.00	each, 5 for \$13.50

**VIBURNUM Rhytidophyllum** (Leatherleaf). 9 ft. Zone V. Wrinkled evergreen leaves, bright green, shiny. Bold. Red berries. Drain, shelter. Unique leaves.

*3" pot	..... 5	for \$8.00, 100	\$150.00
18-24" BB	\$5.50	each, 5	for \$25.00

**KALMIA** (See page 62)

**LEUCOTHOE** (See page 62)

**PACHYSANDRA.** (See page 75)

**RHODODENDRONS**—next page

**VINCA**—Pages 6 and 41

# RHODODENDRONS

**Evergreen shrubs with fine foliage and gorgeous colors. Range in size from dwarfs to giants; bloom from May to July; all colors. Culture: acid, damp, loose soil.**

1. The roots feed at the surface—do not hoe or rake. Plant them properly and thereafter water and mulch as needed.

2. Light shade, airy and open, gives best results. Only certain trees will do. The best are Oaks, Cherries, Magnolias and Birch. Their leaves make the best mulch. Avoid Beech and Maple.

*Rhododendron  
racemosum*

## HARDY EXOTICS

**RHODODENDRON—discolor.** 15 ft. Zone VI. Huge white, June.  
2½" pots ..... 2 for \$3.50 ppd.  
3" BB ..... \$4.50 each

—*fortunei*. 12 ft. Zone VI. Large bluish, fragrant, May.  
2½" pots ..... 2 for \$3.50 ppd.  
12" BB ..... \$5.50 each

—*racemosum* No. 49717. 4 ft. Zone V. Small leaf. Pink, April.  
10" X ..... \$3.50 ppd., 10 \$30.00

—*Makinoi*. 6 ft. Zone V. Clear pink, June. Woolly underleaf.  
3-6" X ..... \$3.00 ppd.

**YOUNG HYBRID ON OWN ROOTS.** Slower start, but more vigor in after life than grafted plants. Hardier, denser, bushier, healthier—hence longer lived. Plants thoroughly hardened, one year transplants. You will note some very rare kinds. Units of 10 plants for \$35.00 (any variety in list below) are offered packed f.o.b. New Jersey. Mixed varieties as you wish. Plants are 5 to 10 inch stems, sturdy.

Catawbiense album — the best white.

Ignatius Sargeant—light red.

Parsons Gloriosum — good rose-pink.

Purpureum elegans — Zone V. Purple.

Roseum Elegans — bushy rose-pink.

Cunninghami—white, dwarf.

Album elegans—tall whitish.

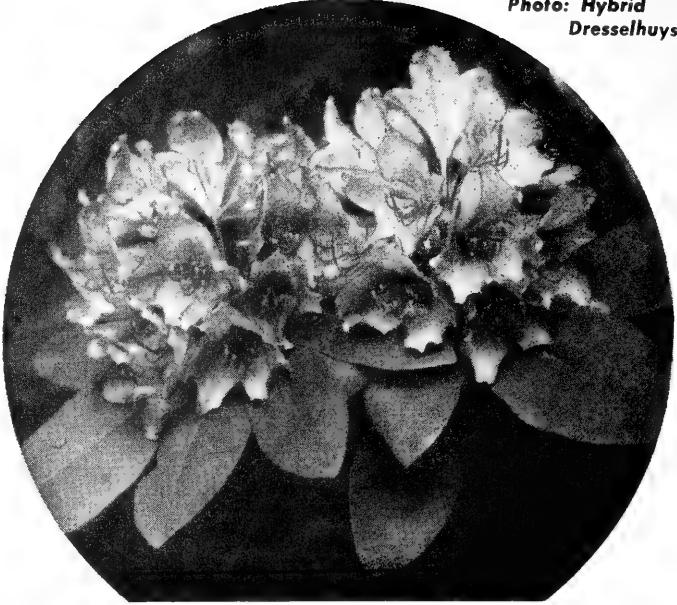
Album grandiflorum — white, Zone V.

Dr. Dresselhuys—vigorous red.

Mme. Carvalho—white, spots green. Zone V.

Roseum superbum—soft rose.

(SPECIAL any 50 for \$135.00)



## Native Species

**RHODODENDRON Carolina.** 8 to 10 ft. Showy pink bloom in May. Zone V. Page 62.

Carolina album — white form. Beautiful.  
2½" pot ..... 2 for \$5.00 ppd.  
12" BB ..... \$6.50 each

Catawbiense. 8 ft. Compact, rosy purple, June. Zone IV. Page 62.

Maximum. 12 ft. Blush-white, July. Rapid and bushy with large showy leaves. Suitable for mass effects. Zone III. Shade. See Page 62.

Minus (punctatum). Zone V. 8 ft. Dark pink, June, good.  
10" BB ..... 2 for \$7.50, 10 \$32.00

PHOTO: 1 yr. own root  
Rhododendrons as they grow.





## RHODODENDRON MASSED PLANTINGS

No grander garden effect is possible than larger groups when they bloom in June. All year long the showy leaves are green and give a "rich" appearance.

Native kinds can be used in the background (see page 62) and a surprising few of the more expensive hybrids in front will add an impressive show of extra color values.

Hybrids in quantity, where color is not important, can be planted less expensively by using the seedling plants offered on this page. However, **named hybrids**, from outdoor beds, furnished with a small earth ball ready for immediate planting can be had without too great cost:

### NAMED HYBRIDS IN QUANTITY

Our selection, all good named kinds, from 7 to 12 inch, depending on habits of growth, at least a year from grafting: (We promise 50% reds in selecting) \$20.00 for 10, 25 or more at \$1.75 each (\$175.00 per 100.)

### HYBRID RHODODENDRON SEEDLINGS

These in every way resemble named hybrids except:—the color of flowers is unpredictable, but usually good, and free flowering. They are fairly free to bloom, hardy mostly in Zone V.

\*4 to 6" XX 10 for \$9.50 ppd, 100 \$175.  
8 to 10" XX 5 for \$9.00 ppd., 100 \$135.  
12-15" BB ..... 5 for \$20.00, 100 \$350.

### DWARF NATIVE HYBRIDS

Two handsome, hardy (Zone V) bushy dwarfs, reach 4 ft. spread. June.

**Wilson's (laetovirens)**—rose.

**Myrtifolium**—good pink).

12 to 15 in. BB ..... \$6.50 each  
18 to 24 in. BB ..... \$12.50 each

(Sizes are spread, not height.)

## Hybrid Rhododendrons

### GRAFTED NAMED VARIETIES

The following are from open field, dug with ball of earth. They have been pinched to make low, shapely branching. All hardy Zone VI, some extra hardy ones as noted in Zone V.

(Sizes) (Named grafted varieties)

AB —**Amphion**—Pink, with white center. Zone V.  
ABC —**Caractacus**—Compact, low growth. Bright red. Zone V.  
ABC —**Catawbiense album**—Pure white, compact bush. Zone V.  
AB —**Catawb. grandiflorum**—Large lilac. Zone V.  
ABC —**Dr. Rutgers**—Fiery analine red, compact. Zone V.  
ABCD—**Dresselhuys**—Tall analine red. Vigorous.  
AB —**English Roseum**—Better pink, but Zone VI.  
ABC —**E. S. Rand**—Clear scarlet, red. Compact.  
AB —**Ignatius Sargent**—Lusty light red. Zone (V).  
ABC —**Lee's Dark Purple**—Large purple. Zone V.  
BCD—**Parson's Gloriosum**—Rosy-pink. Zone (V).  
AB —**Prof. F. Bettix**—Scarlet. Compact. Excellent.  
BC —**Purpureum elegans**—Late, many blooms. Bushy. Zone V.  
ABCD—**Roseum elegans**—Shapely, bushy growth. Rose. Zone V.  
AB —**Everestianum**—Frilled rosy-lilac. Zone V.  
AB —**F. D. Godman**—Dark red.

Sizes and Prices of each above kind:	(Each)	(10)
A— 9 to 12 inch BB .....	\$6.00	\$50.00
B—12 to 15 inch BB .....	7.00	65.00
C—15 to 18 inch BB .....	8.00	75.00
D—18 to 24 inch BB .....	9.00	85.00

# HANDSOME DECIDUOUS TREES

On the next 6 pages is an alphabetical list of deciduous trees—the better kinds only. Many sorts not listed can be quoted on request. Small, bushy trees are included in this list, though some of them come close to being shrubs (there is no clear dividing line). We try to simplify, e.g., all Maples, even dwarf forms, are here—while all Viburnums, even tree-like kinds, are listed as shrubs.

## FLOWERING TREES

Hardy	FEET							
	Wide	High	Healthy					
	x = flower; o = fruit			Early	May	June	Summer	Autumn
III	20	40	..	Aesculus rubicunda	..	x	..	..
IV	30	80	x	Catalpa speciosa	..	..	x	..
IV	12	35	x	Cercis (Red Bud)	x	..	..	..
IV	15	25	x	Cornus florida	..	x	..	o
V	12	20	x	Cornus kousa	..	..	x	..
IV	12	20	x	Cornus mas	x	..	o	..
IV	15	20	x	Crataegus (Hawthorn)	..	x	..	o
V	12	30	x	Fraxinus (gordonia)	..	..	x	x
IV	15	25	..	Halesia tetrapetala	..	x	..	..
V	8	20	x	Hamamelis mollis	x	..	..	..
V	15	25	..	Koelreuteria	..	..	..	..
V	20	40	x	Laburnum vossi	..	..	x	..
IV	40	100	x	Liriodendron tulipifera	..	..	x	..
V	12	25	x	Magnolia conspicua	x	..	..	..
V	10	20	x	Magnolia soulangiana	x	..	..	..
V	12	25	x	Magnolia liliiflora	..	x	..	..
V	10	20	x	Magnolia nigra	..	x	..	..
V	8	8	x	Magnolia stellata	x	..	..	..
IV	15	20	..	Malus (Flowering Crabs)	..	x	x	..
IV	12	30	x	Oxydendron arboreum	..	..	x	x
V	20	40	..	Prunus Flowering Cherry	x	..	..	..
IV	30	70	x	Robinia pseudacacia	..	x	..	..
IV	30	60	x	Sophora japonica	..	..	x	..
II	15	40	x	Sorbus (Mountain Ash)	..	..	o	..
V	10	20	..	Styrax japonica	x	..	..	..
V	15	20	..	Symplocos paniculata	x	..	..	o
III	40	80	..	Tilia (Linden)	..	x	..	..

## Trees Grow Quickly

Since a young tree requires little care, and is much less expensive and trouble to plant

than a large one, it pays to plan ahead. A special list of bargains for such use is made on Page 11. *Ulmus pumila* Poplars and Willows are famous for rapid growth—but among “slow” trees known to have reached 30 feet or more in their first 15 years of life are Red Oak, Pin Oak, most Maples, *Liriodendron*, several Birches, Black Locust and American Linden.

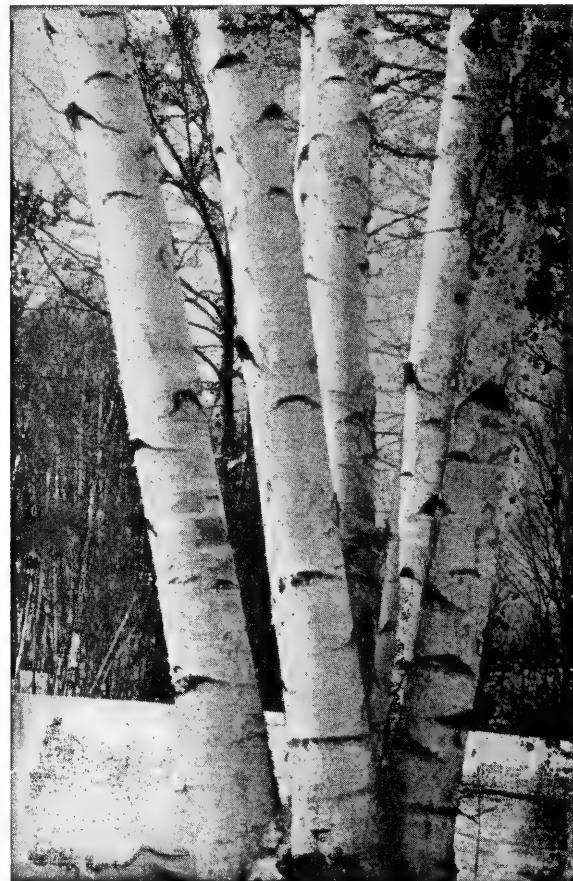
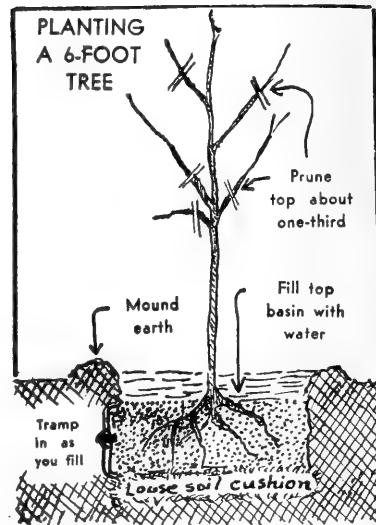


Photo Birch Clumps: *B. papyrifera* is brown when young but whiter and more long-lived when mature. *Populinfolia* is for quick effects. Two or more trees in one hole give clump effect quickest and cheapest.

## HELP IN SELECTING

### SHADE TREES

	Poor soil	Wet soil	Smoke	Root-greedy	Faults	Weak-branch	Quick	Health	Virtues	Showy
ACER Negundo (Box-elder)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	..	..	..
A. platanoides (Norway Maple)	..	..	x	x	..	x	..	..	..	..
A. rubrum (Red Maple)	..	..	x	..	x	..	x	..	..	x
A. saccharum (Sugar Maple)	x	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..
BETULA alba (Birch)	x	..	..	..	x	..	x	..	..	x
B. populifolia (Gray B.)	x	x	..	..	x	..	x	..	..	x
B. papyrifera (Canoe Birch)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x	x	..
CELTIS (Hackberry)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FAGUS (Beech)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FRAXINUS (Ash)	..	..	x	..	..	..	x	..	..	..
GINGKO biloba	..	..	x	..	..	..	x	x	..	..
GYMNOCLADUS (Coffee-tree)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	x	..	..
PLATANUS (Sycamore)	..	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P. acerifolia (Oriental Plane)	..	x	x	..	..	x	..	..	..	..
POPULUS (Poplar—most kinds)	x	..	..	x	x	x	..	..	..	..
QUERCUS palustris (Pin Oak)	x	x	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..
Q. coccinea (Scarlet Oak)	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q. rubra (Red Oak)	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALIX (Willow—most kinds)	..	x	..	x	x	x	..	..	..	..
TAXODIUM (Bald-cypress)	..	x	..	..	..	x	..	x	..	x
TILIA (Linden—most kinds)	..	..	..	..	x	..	..	..	..	..
ULMUS campestris (English Elm)	..	x	x	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U. americana (American Elm)	..	x	..	x	..	x	..	..	..	..
U. pumila (Siberian Elm)	x	..	x	..	x	..	..	..	..	..



**ACER dasycarpum** (Silver Maple). 100 ft. Zone III. Very fast growing, handsome tree.  
 \*12" S ..... 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$ 35.00  
 5 ft. X ..... 5 for \$10.00, 100 \$180.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$4.50 each, 10 for \$25.00

**palmatum atropurpureum** (Red-Leaved Maple). 10 ft. Mostly wine-red leaves. Bushy, compact. Any sheltered soil. In time, becomes an open tree-like shrub. Zone V. (Selected red Seedlings.)  
 \*6-12" S ..... 10 \$ 6.00, 100 \$ 50.00  
 10-12" X ..... 10 \$22.50, 100 \$180.00

**Bloodgood.** Grafted form, very red leaves all summer. The best.  
 \*10" 1 yr. ..... \$3.00 each, 10 \$25.00  
 15-18" ..... \$4.50 each, 10 \$40.00

**platanoides** (Norway Maple). 60 ft. Zone III. Dense, round-headed. Excellent for city streets. Easily grown. Bad in gardens, because of greedy roots.  
 \*4-5 ft. ..... 25 for \$30.00, 100 \$100.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$5.00 8-10 ft. ..... \$7.00

**Crimson King.** A form with dark purple leaves that holds color all summer (Pat. No. 735.)  
 5-6 ft. ..... \$6.00 each, 10 for \$50.00

**schwedleri.** The well-known color-leaf form of Norway Maple. Purple in spring, bronze in summer, golden in autumn.  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$6.00 8-10 ft. ..... \$7.50

**rubrum** (Red or Swamp Maple). 80 ft. Zone III. Majestic drooping pyramid. Red flowers in April. Wet land but tolerant of drainage.  
 \*2 ft. S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$ 12.50  
 \*4 ft. ..... 5 for \$ 7.50, 100 \$125.00  
 6 ft. ..... \$5.75, 10 \$35.00, 100 \$300.00

**saccharum** (Sugar Maple). 100 ft. Zone III. Hates smoky cities. Heavy dense, regular pyramid. Autumn color. The most effective country landscape shade tree there is. Bold and dark at a distance.

\*18" S ..... 25 for \$ 4.50, 100 \$ 13.50  
 \*4 ft. ..... 5 for \$ 7.50, 100 \$135.00  
 \*6 ft. ..... 5 for \$11.00, 100 \$180.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$6.00 each, 10 for \$48.00

**—monumentale.** A narrow column form of Sugar Maple. Grafted.

3-4 ft. ..... \$11.50 each, 5 for \$50.00

**spicatum** (Mountain Maple). 25 ft. Zone II. Bright red summer fruit. Bright orange autumn leaves.

\*12" S ..... 25 for \$ 5.00, 100 \$ 15.00  
 4-6 ft. ..... 5 for \$15.00, 100 \$200.00

**AESCULUS octandra** (Buckeye). 60 ft. Zone III. Yellow flower, May. Horse-chestnuts October. Tolerant.

\*2 ft. S ..... 10 for \$6.00, 100 \$40.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$9.50 each, 5 for \$45.00

**pavia** (Red Buckeye). 35 ft. Zone V. Bright red flowers. Neat, handsome, tolerant.

\*1½ ft. S ..... 10 for \$9.00, 100 \$75.00  
 3-4 ft. X ..... \$10.00 each

**BETULA alba** (European White Birch). 40 ft. Zone II. Good white bark. Spreading. Very tolerant tree.

\*2-3 ft. X 10 for \$8.00, 100 \$60.00  
 3 ft. clumps ..... \$4.00, 5 \$17.50  
 8 ft. \$5.00, 5 for \$22.50, 100 \$400.00

**—laciniata** (Cutleaf Weeping). Like above, but drooping branches and lacy, drooping leaves. The effect is superb on a lawn. Only fault: Hard to move large trees.

4 ft. \$3.75, 10 \$30.00, 100 \$250.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$7.50 each, 5 for \$28.00

**papyrifera** (Canoe or Paper Birch). 80 ft. Zone II. Whitest bark of all, but yellowish when young. Handsome, long-lived, tolerant.

\*2 ft. ..... 25 for \$8.00, 100 \$ 25.00  
 \*4-5 ft. ..... 5 for \$9.00, 100 \$150.00  
 6 ft. ..... \$3.50 10 \$30.00, 100 \$250.00

**populifolia** (Gray Birch). 30 ft. Zone IV. The common clump of "white" birch in woods. Poor soil. Short lived.

\*1½ ft. S 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$ 18.00  
 \*4-5 ft. ..... 10 for \$18.00, 100 \$150.00

**CARYA laciniosa** (Shellbark Hickory). 100 ft. Zone V. Wet rich soil.

\*1½ ft. ..... 5 for \$4.00, 100 \$45.00

**—ovata** (Shagbark Hickory). 80 ft. Zone IV. Light, drained soil.

\*12" S ..... 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$ 35.00

\*4-5 ft. X 5 for \$8.50, 100 \$130.00

**CASTANEA mollissima** (Chinese Chestnut). See page 53.)

**CATALPA speciosa** (Western Catalpa). 80 ft. Zone IV. Handsome pyramid. Spotted white in June. Showy. Timber durable in water.

\*2 ft. S ..... 10 for \$2.50, 100 \$ 12.00  
 6 ft. X ..... 5 for \$15.00, 100 \$200.00

**—bungei** (Umbrella Tree). 6 ft. Form with single trunk, round head.

4-5 ft. stems, 2 yr. ..... \$6.00 each

**CELTIS occidentalis**. 100 ft. Zone II. Good straight timber, handsome. Moist. Stands city.

\*1½ ft. S 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$7.50 8-10 ft. ..... \$9.50



*Cercis Canadensis*

**CERCIS canadensis** (Red Bud). 20 ft. Zone IV. Rosy pink buds cover bare branches in April. Humus. Beautiful. Part shade.

\*18" ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$12.00

\*2-3 ft. ..... 10 for \$3.00, 100 \$15.00

4-5 ft. \$2.75, 10 \$25.00, 100 \$200.00

6-8 ft. \$6.50, 10 \$50.00, 100 \$400.00

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. BB = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked: well shaped.

## CORNUS — The Flowering Dogwoods

Perhaps the handsomest and easiest grown of all small trees.

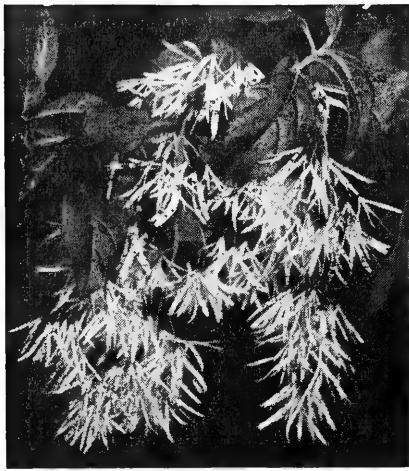


Photo: Chionanthus

**CHIONANTHUS** *virginica* (White Fringe). 25 ft. Zone IV. Fragrant white tassels in May. A slow tree, but worth waiting for. Good drainage.

3-4 ft. ....\$3.50 each, 10 for \$25.00  
4-6 ft. ....\$4.50 each, 10 for \$35.00

**retusus.** 18 ft. Zone V. Similar, and as handsome as the above. Blooms June-July, when few trees bloom. Rare.

4-5 ft. ....\$8.50 each, 5 for \$40.00

**CLADRASTIS** *lutea* (Yellowwood). 50 ft. Zone III. Fragrant, white in June. Stands drought. Deep roots.

\*2-3 ft. ....10 for \$10, 100 \$75.00  
4-6 ft. \$3.50, 10 \$27.00, 100 \$200.00

**CORYLUS** *purpurea* (Purple Filbert). 20 ft. Zone III. Red-purple leaves. Also good nuts. A fine shrubby tree.

12-18" X ....\$3.75 each, 5 for \$15.00  
1½ ft. ....\$5.00      2 ft. ....\$6.00

**COTINUS** *coggygria* (Smoke Tree). (Purple Fringe). 20 ft. Zone V. Oct. Wash of feathery purple covers entire plant.  
2-3 ft. X ....\$1.75 each, 5 for \$6.00  
4-5 ft. X ....\$2.75 each, 5 for \$10.00

**CERCIDIYPHYLLUM** *japonicum* (Katsura). 40 ft. Zone IV. Dense pyramid. Handsome leaf, yellow in fall.

\*2-3 ft. X 10 for \$18.00, 100 \$150.  
5-6 ft. ....\$10.50 each, 5 for \$50.00

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. B&B = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked: well shaped.

**florida** (Flowering Dogwood). 25 ft. Zone IV. Very showy white in May, large red berries October on. Acid, humus. No more sensational sight than a group in bloom.

\*12" .....25 for \$4.50, 100 \$ 12.50  
\*18" .....10 for \$4.50, 100 \$ 25.00  
2 ft. X .....10 for \$14.00, 100 \$105.00  
3 ft. X \$3.00, 10 \$25.00, 100 \$200.00  
4-5 ft. ....\$4.50 each, 10 for \$30.00  
6 ft. ....\$7.50, 10 \$50.00, 100 \$450.00

—**plena** (Double Dogwood). Rare form with showy double white bloom. Finer than the single. Grafts.

\*12" X .....\$3.50 each, 5 for \$15.00  
2½-3 ft. ....\$6.50 each, 5 for \$28.00

—**Prosser.** The nearly-red Dogwood. New. Much darker than rubra.

\*2¼" pot 10 for \$18.00, 100 \$150.  
2-3 ft. X ....\$6.50 each, 5 for \$30.00

—**rubra** (Pink Flowering). Pink flowers. No real red is known, but the clear pink is a beautiful tone. Plant in with white for best effect.

\*12-15" X 5 for \$11.00, 100 \$155.00  
2 ft. ....\$5.75, 10 \$50.00, 100 \$150.00  
3-4 ft. ....\$7.50 each, 5 for \$35.00

—**xanthocarpa.** Like C. florida except the berries are golden yellow. Birds leave them alone, so the ornamental effect lasts all fall.

18" X .....\$5.00 each, 5 for \$15.00  
5-6 ft. ....\$11.50 each, 5 for \$50.00

**kousa** (Japan Flowering Dogwood). 20 ft. Zone V. Like our native C. florida, but in June and more tolerant. Bushier.

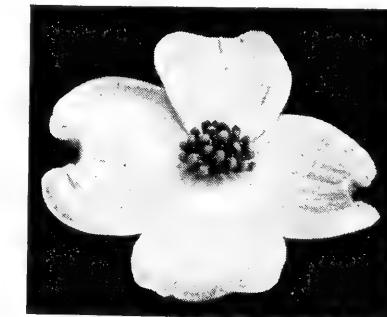
\*12-18" X \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00  
4-5 ft. BB .....\$12.00 each

—**chinensis.** Form of Kousa with larger, whiter flowers.

4-5 ft. ....\$15.00    6-7 ft. ....\$20.00

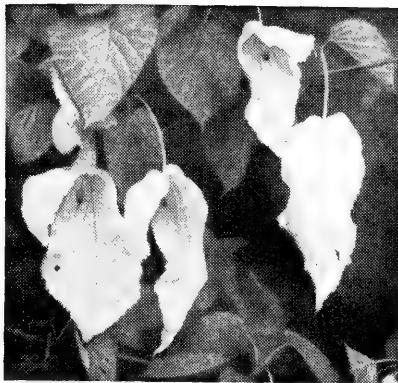
—**mas** (Cornelian Cherry). 20 ft. Zone V. A yellow cloud in April. Scarlet berries August. Tolerant.

\*6-9" S .....25 for \$9.50, 100 \$30.00  
1½-2 ft. ....\$2.00 each, 5 for \$7.50  
4-5 ft. bushy .....\$5.00 each



Crataegus Splendens

Cornus florida plena



### DAVIDIA involucrata. 30 ft. Zone VI.

The late Ernest Wilson, in the heart of China, after seeing it in bloom, said, "The most interesting and beautiful of all trees which grow in the north temperate regions." The beauty of the Davidia is in the two snow-white bracts, usually six inches long by three inches broad. When stirred by the slightest breeze they resemble small doves nestling among the trees. 1½ to 2 ft. at \$15.00 each.

**CRATAEGUS cordata** (Washington Thorn). 20 ft. Zone IV. Round head, bushy. Red fruit all winter.  
2 ft. ....\$1.75, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$105.00  
4 ft. ....\$2.50, 10 \$20.00, 100 \$155.00  
6-8 ft. ....\$4.00 each, 10 for \$35.00

**oxyantha** (May Tree: English Haw). 20 ft. Zone IV. Showy white flower in May, fragrant. Red autumn fruit, good hedge.  
4 ft. ....\$2.50, 10 \$17.50, 100 \$150.00  
6 ft. ....\$3.50, 10 \$27.50, 100 \$250.00

**—splendens** (Paul Scarlet Hawthorne). Form with showy red flowers. Grafted. Red berries. Prefers sun, lime, and heavy soil.—even clay. In light soils, manure.  
\*1 yr. X ....10 for \$9.50, 100 \$75.00  
4-5 ft. ....\$3.50 each, 10 for \$27.50  
5-6 ft. ....\$5.00 each, 10 for \$40.00

**—Autumn Glory.** Grafted form with bright, very large red berries. Showy as Mountain Ash.  
\*1 yr. X ....10 for \$9.50, 100 \$75.00  
3 ft. ....\$3.00, 10 \$25.00, 100 \$200.00

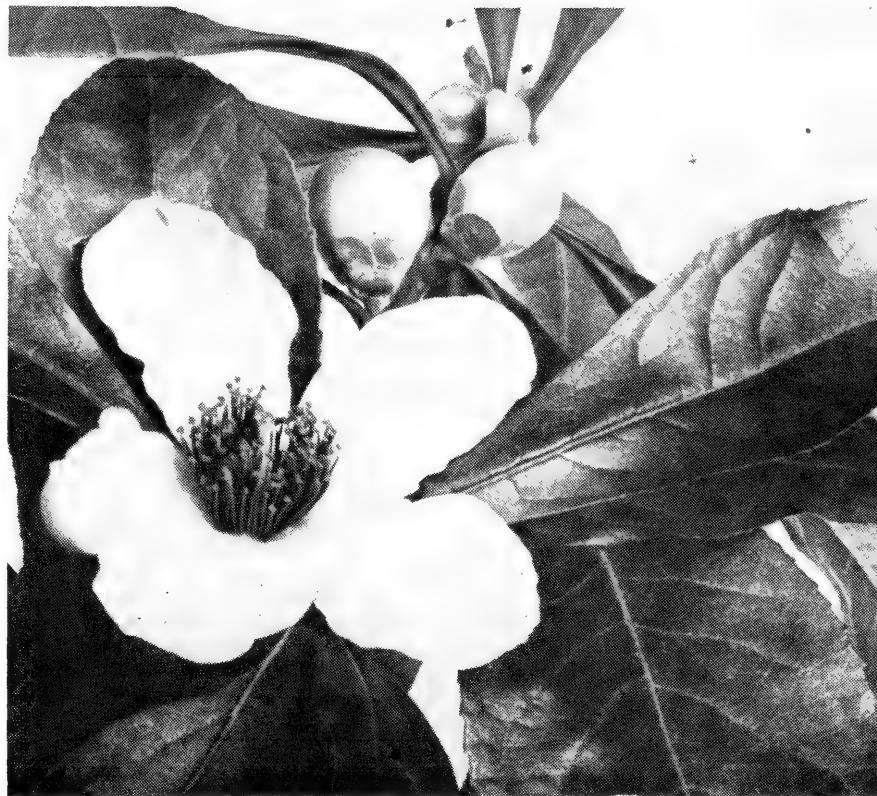
**FAGUS sylvatica** (European Beech). 80 ft. Zone IV. Lime, drain. Slow. Casts dense shade.  
\*6-12" S ....25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
5-6 ft. BB .....\$13.50 each

**—riversi** (Purple. Reddish-purple leaves. Handsome, bushy tree.  
\*2-3 ft. X ....\$5.00 ppd., 5 for \$20.00  
2-3 ft. BB \$11.00 each, 5 for \$50.00

**GINKGO biloba** (Maidenhair Tree). 100 ft. Zone IV. Slow, but tolerant of city conditions.  
\*9-12" S ....10 for \$6.00, 100 \$40.00  
5-6 ft. ....\$5.00 each, 5 for \$22.50

**GLEBITSIA tricanthos inermis** (Thornless Honey Locust). 100 ft. Zone IV. Rich soil, sun. Good timber and good stock feed.  
\*1-1½ ft. ....25 for \$2.75, 100 \$9.00  
6-8 ft. ....\$6.50 each, 10 for \$60.00

**—Moraine Locust.** Form with no thorns and no fruit, hence does not litter a lawn. A useful tree.  
5-6 ft. ....\$6.50 each, 10 for \$60.00



### FRANKLINIA ALATAMAHIA

#### Ben Franklin's Tree

35 ft. Zone V. Large white and yellow blooms fragrant from August to frost. Damp, acid, heavy, humus, blooms best in sun. Blooming starts on small plants. An extraordinary native

Leaves bright red in autumn—often while white flowers still open. The only flowering tree that blooms in late fall. Unlike most trees, small sizes need more "nursing" than larger sizes.

	(Each)	(10)
*12-18" S	.....	\$10.00
*3" pots	\$2.25	18.00
18-24"	4.00	35.00
2-3 ft.	6.00	55.00
3-4 ft.	7.00	60.00
6-7 ft.	15.00	125.00
7-8 ft.	17.00	150.00
8-10 ft.	20.00	180.00

**HALESIA tetrapeta** (Great Silverbell). 25 ft. Zone IV. Profusion of white bells nod in May. Acid, humus.

2-3 ft. ....\$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00  
3-4 ft. ....\$3.50 each, 10 for \$30.00  
4-5 ft. ....\$5.00 each, 10 for \$40.00

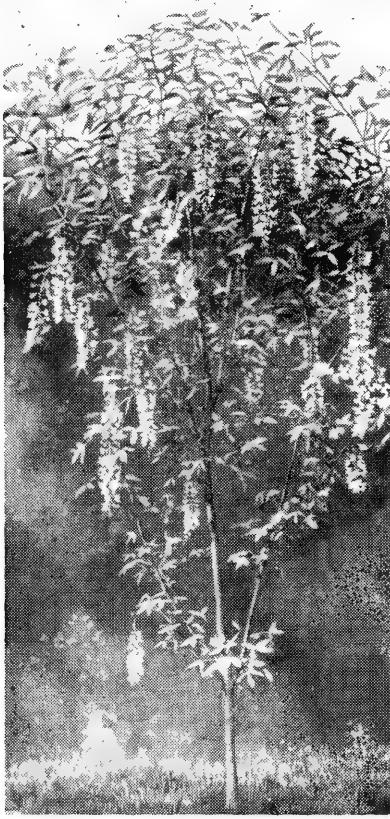
**—monticola** (Mountain Silverbell). Larger to 60 ft., Zone V, otherwise similar to above.

\*12-18" S ....10 for \$9.50, 100 \$50.00  
2-3 ft. X ....\$3.00 each, 5 for \$12.00  
3-4 ft. X ....\$5.00 each, 5 for \$20.00

**JUGLANS nigra** (Black Walnut). (See also page 53). 120 ft. Zone IV. Rich moist. Majestic, with good timber, handsome leaf and delicious nuts. The following are seedlings:

\*1½ ft. S 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
3 ft. ....5 for \$11.00, 100 \$80.00  
6-8 ft. ....\$3.50 each, 10 for \$28.00

# MAGNOLIAS — Tree Aristocrats



*Laburnum vossii*

**KOELREUTERIA paniculata** (Golden Rain Tree). 25 ft. Zone V. Sun, lime, dry. Large golden clusters in July. Showy.

\*12-18" S ..... 10 for \$9.00, 100 \$65.00  
\*2-3 ft. S ..... 5 for \$7.50, 100 \$95.00  
4-5 ft. ..... \$4.75 each, 10 for \$35.00

**LABURNUM vossii** (Hybrid Golden Chain). 35 ft. Zone V. Hardier and freer to bloom than ordinary Laburnum. A clearer yellow color. Lime. Bright green stems in winter.

2 ft. ..... \$3.75, 10 \$27.50, 100 \$200.00  
4 ft. ..... \$5.50, 10 \$50.00, 100 \$400.00  
5 to 6 ft. ..... \$7.50 each, 10 for \$70.00

**LARIX decidua** (European Larch). 100 ft. Zone II. Shapely pyramid with "needle" leaves.

\*6-10" X ..... 25 for \$7.50, 100 \$25.00  
3-4 ft. BB ..... \$6.50 each

**LIQUIDAMBAR** *Styraciflua* (Sweet Gum). 100 ft. Zone IV. Symmetrical tree. Brilliant fall color.

\*18" S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$12.00  
4-5 ft. ..... 5 for \$7.00, 100 \$125.00  
6 ft. BB ..... \$6.50 each, 5 for \$25.00

**LIRIODENDRON tulipifera** (Tulip Tree). 150 ft. Zone IV. Majestic giant, with yellowish tulips in June. Humus.

\*12" S ..... 25 for \$5.50, 100 \$40.00  
\*3 ft. X ..... 25 for \$17.00, 100 \$60.00  
4 ft. ..... 5 for \$6.25, 100 \$95.00  
8 ft. ..... \$3.50, 10 \$30.00, 100 \$250.00

**MAGNOLIA glauca** (Swamp Laurel). 16 ft. Zone V. Prefers moist, but tolerant. Semi-evergreen. White blooms scattered from June to August. Fragrant.

\*10-12" X ..... 10 for \$15.00, 100 \$125.00  
18" XX ..... 5 for \$19.00, 25 \$85.00  
5-6 ft. BB ..... \$10.00 each, 10 \$85.00

**grandiflora** (Great Southern Magnolia). Zone VI, if protected. For experimenters.

\*12-15" X ..... 5 for \$6.50, 25 \$25.00  
2-3 ft. BB ..... \$7.00 each, 10 for \$60.00

**soulangeana** (Saucer Magnolia). 20 ft. Zone V. Late April show of large rose-purple blossoms, white inside. A hybrid species, including handsome varieties. Drain.

18" ..... \$4.50, 10 \$38.00, 100 \$350.00  
3-4 ft. ..... \$7.50 each, 10 for \$68.00

—**Lennei**. Larger, dark red. The showiest magnolia.

\*12-18" X ..... 10 for \$15.00, 100 \$125.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$7.50, each, 5 for \$35.00

—**Grace McDade**. Very large pink. 18-24" ..... \$5.50 each, 10 for \$50.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$7.50 each, 10 for \$70.00

**kobus**. Zone V. White, May.

\*2" pot ..... 5 for \$2.50, 100 \$45.00  
18-24" ..... \$3.50 each, 10 for \$30.00

**macrophylla** (Big-leaf Magnolia). 60 ft. Zone V. 18-inch leaves, foot-wide flowers May, fragrant.

\*6-10" ..... 2 yr. 5 for \$4.00, 100 \$60.00  
5 ft. X ..... \$6.00 each, 10 for \$45.00

**parviflora** (Sieboldi). 25 ft. Zone (V). Big, white, fragrant cups in June, July.

\*2 1/4" pot ..... 5 for \$9.50, 100 \$125.00  
12-18" ..... \$3.00 2-3 ft. ..... \$8.50

**purpurea** (Liliflora). 9 ft. shrub. Zone V. Purple outside, almost white inside.

\*18" X ..... 25 for \$50.00, 100 \$180.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$5.50 each, 10 for \$48.00

**stellata** (Star Magnolia). 12 ft. Shrubby. Zone V. Early April, ribbony, white, fragrant bloom.

\*8-12" X ..... 25 for \$45.00  
12-18" ..... \$3.50 each, 5 for \$16.00  
18-24" ..... \$5.00 each, 5 for \$22.50

—**waterlily**. New, hardier, blush-white form. Very double blooms in late April. Bushy growth.

\*2 1/4" pots ..... 5 for \$10.00  
10-12" bushy ..... \$4.00 each

**wilsonii**. 25 ft. Zone (V). Distinct, handsome. White, large, fragrant. June. Red note in center.

12-18" ..... \$6.00 each, 2 for \$10.00



Photo: Magnolia Soulangeana

## MALUS — Flowering Crabapples



*Flowering Crab (Malus)*

Vigorous, hardy, and breathtaking. These small trees in May are masses of bloom. Zone III to V. Easy to grow. Any one kind priced:

\*1 to 1½ ft. ..... 5 for \$6.00, 25 \$20.00

4-5 ft. ..... \$3.50 each, 10 for \$25.00

✓*Eleyi*. 20 ft. Red flower and leaf.

✓*Floribunda*. 18 ft. Pink, opens white.

*Flor. purpurea*. Purple leaf form.

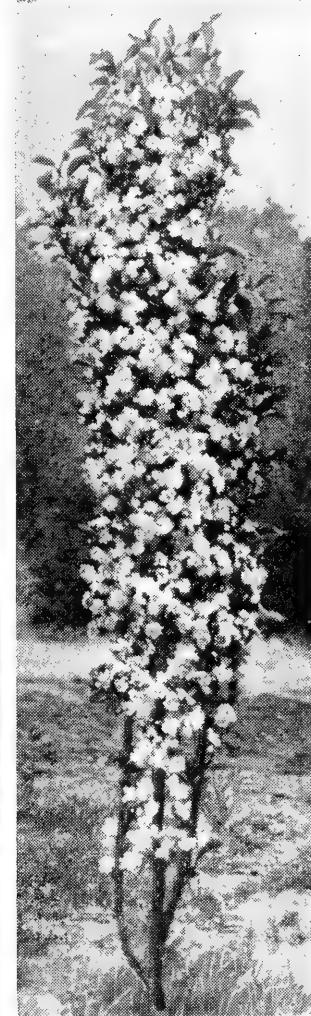
*Theifera*. 15 ft. Pink to white.

*Matthews*. 20 ft. Pink bloom, large fruit.

✓*Neidzwetzkyana*. Red flower, leaf and fruit.

*Spectabilis roseaplena*. Double pink, showy blooms.

*Zumi callicarpa*. Pink-white bloom. Fine orange-red show of fruit.



*Amanogawa Cherry*



*Weeping Cherry*

**MORUS alba** (Russian Mulberry). 30 ft. Zone IV. Round-topped tree. Fruit white to purple, edible.  
\*2 ft. S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$10.00  
4 ft. ..... \$1.75, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$95.00

**NYSSA sylvatica** (Tupelo). 60 ft. Zone IV. Interlaced, drooping. Early autumn color. Moist. Hard to transplant.

\*12-18" S ..... 10 for \$3.00, 100 \$20.00  
5-6 ft. ..... \$6.50 6-8 ft. ..... \$8.00

**OXYDENDRON arboreum** (Sorrel Tree). 30 ft. Zone IV. Peach-leaves turn red in autumn. Long clusters of white in July and August. Acid.

\*12-18" S ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
18-24" X ..... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$15.00  
4-5 ft. X ..... \$5.25, 10 \$35.00, 100 \$250.

**PAULOWINA tomentosa** (Empress Tree). Large violet blooms early May, before leaves. 40 ft. Zone VI. Often winter damaged, but fragrant and beautiful.  
5-6 ft. X ..... \$3.50 each, 10. for \$28.00

**PLATANUS occidentalis** (Sycamore). 120 ft. Zone IV. Giant, dignified native shade tree. Tolerant but prefers moisture.

\*1½ ft. S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$10.00  
4-5 ft. ..... 5 for \$6.25, 100 \$95.00  
6-8 ft. ..... 5 for \$12.00, 100 \$175.00  
8-10 ft. ..... \$6.00 each, 10 for \$40.00

—“Orientalis” (*Acerifolia*) (Plane). 90 ft. Zone V, VI. Good city tree.  
\*12-18" S ..... 25 for \$7.50, 100 \$22.00  
6-8 ft. ..... \$3.50 each, 10 for \$30.00  
8-10 ft. ..... \$8.50 each, 10 for \$77.50

**POPULUS bolleana** (Bolleana Poplar). 40 ft. Zone II. Narrow column, hardy and disease-free. Better than Lombardy. Green leaf, white beneath.  
4 ft. ..... 5 for \$6.25, 100 \$100.00  
6 ft. ..... \$3.50, 10 \$32.00, 100 \$290.00

—*nigra italicica* (Lombardy Poplar). 60 ft. Zone II. Quick column. Popular but prone to disease. Very tolerant as to soil.  
\*18-24" ..... 25 for \$3.00, 100 \$9.00  
5-6 ft. ..... \$1.35, 10 \$6.50, 100 \$55.00  
6 ft. ..... \$2.00, 10 \$1.50, 100 \$100.00

## PRUNUS—Flowering Fruits

Fruiting Cherries, plums and peaches. See pages 50, 55. Ornamentals only here.

*avium* (Mazzard Cherry). 75 ft. Zone III. Small sweet cherries. A fine, trouble free bird tree.

4-5 ft. ..... \$2.00, 10 for \$15.00  
6-7 ft. ..... \$3.00, 2 for \$25.00

*triloba plena* (Purple-leaf Plum). 12 ft. Zone IV. Pink flowers in May. Dark purple foliage, dulls in summer. A fine small lawn tree.

3-4 ft. ..... \$2.75, 5 for \$12.50

*Persica* (Flowering Peach). 18 ft. Zone IV. Very showy, bright colors. Double flowers in May. Order RED, PINK, or WHITE.

2-3 ft. ..... \$1.50 each, 5 for \$6.00  
(One each all 3 colors \$4.00 ppd.)

### JAPANESE FLOWERING CHERRIES

**Serrulata Amanagawa**. 20 ft. Zone V. Erect, narrow column, blush-pink in late May.

4-5 ft. ..... \$6.00 each, 3 for \$16.00

—*kwanzan*. Easily the darkest pink. Fully double, large flowers. Zone V.

3-4 ft. ..... \$3.75 each, 3 for \$10.00

—*Mt. Fuji*. Fine white. Zone V.  
3-4 ft. ..... \$6.00 each, 3 for \$16.00

**subhirtella pendula** (Weeping Cherry). In May, a fountain of pink. 12 ft. Zone V.

5-6 ft. ..... \$11.00 each, 5 for \$50.00

**Yoshino Akebono**. 45 ft. Zone V. Handsome fragrant pink, May.  
4-5 ft. ..... \$6.00 each, 3 for \$16.00

**PSEUDOLARIX** (Golden Larch). 100 ft. Zone V. Rare, beautiful. Feathery leaves turn golden before they fall. Acid.

\*12 to 15 in. S ppd.  
2 for \$1.90, 5 for \$4.00

**PTEROSTYRAX hispida** (Epaulette Tree). 40 ft. Zone V. Exceedingly rare and handsome. Large hanging panicles of creamy white fragrant flowers, June. Tolerant.

\*6 to 9 in. S ppd.  
2 for \$1.90, 5 for \$4.00  
4-5 ft. \$8.50 each, 5 for \$37.50



Quercus palustris (Pin Oak)

## Quercus - The Oaks

The most long-lived of native trees. Not so slow—see Page 32.

**alba** (White Oak). 90 ft. Zone IV. Noble, spreading tree.

\*12" S 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
\*3 ft. 10 for \$4.50, 100 \$30.00  
5-6 ft. \$7.00 each, 10 \$50.00  
6-8 ft. \$8.00 each, 10 \$65.00

**palustris** (Pin Oak). 90 ft. Zone IV. Damp or dry soil. A fine street tree. Fast-growing.

\*12" S 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
\*12" X 10 for \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
4-5 ft. 5 for \$15.00, 100 \$260.00  
5-6 ft. \$6.00, 10 \$45.00, 100 \$350.00

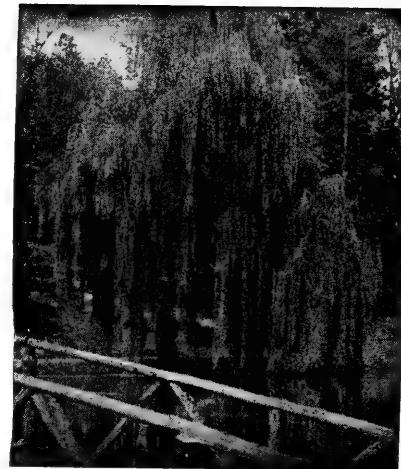
**ROBINIA pseudacacia** (Black Locust). 70 ft. Zone IV. Dry, sandy soil. The drought tree! Showy, fragrant white flowers in June.

\*2-3 ft. S 25 for \$3.50, 100 \$8.50  
4-5 ft. 5 for \$6.00, 100 \$95.00

**hispida**—(See Page 46).

**slavinii** (Flowering Standard Locust). 15 ft. Zone IV. Large pink in May. A neat natural standard. Tolerant, any soil.

6-8 ft. \$5.00 each, 10 for \$40.00



Salix babylonica

**SALIX alba Vitellina** (Russian Golden Willow). 40 ft. Zone II. Branches are bright startling yellow. Damp soil.

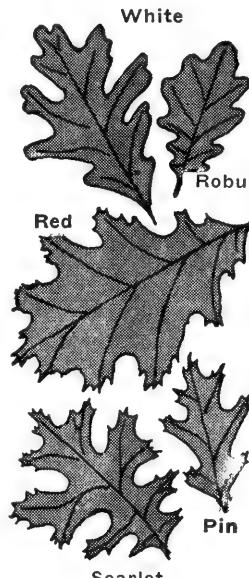
\*2 ft. 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
\*4-5 ft. 10 for \$9.50, 100 \$85.00  
6-8 ft. \$3.50 each, 10 for \$25.00

—**babylonica** (Babylon Weeping). 30 ft. Zone V. Familiar green fountain. Near, but not in water. Not very good in old age, but fine for say, 25 years.

\*2 ft. 10 for \$4.50, 100 \$20.00  
\*4 ft. 5 for \$4.75, 100 \$85.00  
6-8 ft. \$5.00, 10 \$25.00, 100 \$200.00

—**blanda** (Wisconsin Weeping). More vigorous hybrid of Babylonica. Spreading head, weeping. Zone IV.

\*2 ft. 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
\*4 ft. 5 for \$4.75, 100 \$85.00  
6-8 ft. \$3.00 each, 10 for \$25.00



Oak leaves

**coccinea** (Scarlet Oak). 80 ft. Zone IV. A neater Red Oak, finer autumn leaf.

\*18" X 10 for \$6.00, 100 \$50.00  
\*4-6 ft. 5 for \$12.50, 100 \$180.00  
6-8 ft. \$7.50 each, 10 for \$65.00

**rubra (borealis)** (Red Oak). 60 ft. Zone IV. Likes clay. Handsome.

\*18" S 25 for \$8.50, 100 \$30.00  
\*4-6 ft. 5 for \$12.50, 100 \$180.00  
6-8 ft. \$8.00 each, 10 for \$70.00

**Robur** (English Oak). 75 ft. Zone IV. Stately, spreading tree.

5-6 ft. \$7.00 6-8 ft. \$8.00

—**niobe** (Golden Weeping). 40 ft. Zone II. Drooping yellow

\*2 ft. 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
4-5 ft. 5 for \$4.75, 100 \$85.00  
6-8 ft. \$3.50 each, 10 for \$25.00

—**pentandra** (Laurel-leaf Willow). 60 ft. Zone IV. Handsome tree, shiny dark leaves. Showy catkins April.

\*2 ft. 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
3-4 ft. 5 for \$5.00, 100 \$85.00  
6-8 ft. \$4.50 each, 10 for \$35.00

—**nana purpurea** (Arctic Willow). Blue leaved dwarf to Zone I. Grows anywhere, even damp clay. Not over 4 ft., bushy, nice foliage. Excellent for low edging in climates or soils where other dwarf hedge plants will not grow.

2 ft. \$1.00, 10 \$6.50, 100 \$50.00

**SOPHORA japonica** (Pagoda Tree). 75 ft. Zone IV. White in August. Showy and rare.  
 2-3 ft. X ..... 5 for \$12.50  
 5-6 ft. X ..... 5 for \$25.00

**SORBUS aucuparia** (Mountain Ash). (Rowan Tree). 30 ft. Zone II. Clusters of orange, in August. Showy.  
 \*12" S ..... 25 for \$6.50, 100 \$22.00  
 3 ft. X ..... \$2.00, 10 \$15, 100 \$100.00  
 4 ft. ..... \$3.50, 10 \$23.00, 100 \$200.00  
 5-6 ft. ..... \$4.50 each, 10 for \$35.00

### Rare Stewartias

Best in moist, sunny, peaty soil. Much humus is ideal.

**ovata (pentagyna)**. 15 ft. Zone V. Very showy white cups 3-inches across, July-Aug. Large bright green leaf shows orange in fall. One of the handsomest shrubby small trees.  
 2-3 ft. ..... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$18.00  
 3-4 ft. ..... \$3.75 each, 10 for \$30.00

**pseudocamelia**. 60 ft. Zone V. White cups in July. Good foliage turns purple in fall.

\*1-1/4 ft. X ..... \$2.50 ppd., 10 \$20.00

**STYRAX japonica** (Showy Snowbell). 30 ft. Zone V. Hanging white bells in June-July. Tolerant, handsome small tree.  
 3-4 ft. ..... \$5.00 4-5 ft. ..... \$7.50

**SYMPLOCUS paniculata** (Sweet-leaf). 35 ft. Zone V. Showy white flowers in May, brilliant blue berries in Sept. An unusual and very choice tree. Easily grown.  
 1-1/4 ft. ..... \$1.50 each, 10 \$12.00  
 3-4 ft. BB ..... \$7.75 each, 5 \$37.50

**TILIA americana** (American Linden). 100 ft. Zone II. Fine, large tree for avenues. Vigorous.

\*12" S ..... 25 for \$8.00, 100 \$30.00  
 \*2 ft. X ..... 10 for \$9.50, 100 \$85.00  
 4-5 ft. X ..... 10 for \$15.00, 100 \$120.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$6.75 each, 10 for \$65.00

**Cordata** (Little-leaf European Linden.) 90 ft. Zone III. Handsome, dense foliage.

\*6-12" S ..... 25 for \$7.50, 100 \$20.00  
 \*12-18" S ..... 25 for \$9.00, 100 \$30.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$8.00 each, 5 for \$35.00

**TAXODIUM distichum** (Bald Cypress). 80 ft. Zone V. Is not evergreen, but looks like one. Graceful, feathery pyramid. Very fine shade tree. Tolerant.

\*12-18" S ..... 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$40.00  
 2-3 ft. ..... \$2.00, each, 10 for \$15.00  
 3 ft. ..... \$3.00, 10 \$25.00, 100 \$200.00  
 4 ft. ..... \$4.50, 10 \$38.00, 100 \$300.00

**ULMUS americana** (American Elm). 100 ft. Zone II. Most beautiful native tree. Tolerant, even of flooded land. Subject to blight near New York.

\*2 ft. ..... 25 for \$3.00, 100 \$8.00  
 5-6 ft. ..... 5 for \$9.00, 100 \$145.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$5.00 each, 10 for \$25.00

—**pumila** (Siberian or Chinese Elm). 45 ft. Zone IV. Neat, small, bushy tree. Very tolerant of dry land. Permanently desirable tree. Makes an excellent sheared hedge.

\*2-3 ft. S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$10.00  
 5-6 ft. ..... 5 for \$9.50, 100 \$145.00  
 6-8 ft. ..... \$3.75 8-10 ft. ..... \$5.00

**WISTERIA "Tree".** Blue Chinese wisteria grown to one-stem form. Can be kept trimmed to 6 or 8 ft. specimens. Not much trouble, and very showy indeed.

3-4 ft. grafted plants \$5.75 ppd.

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. BB = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked; well shaped.

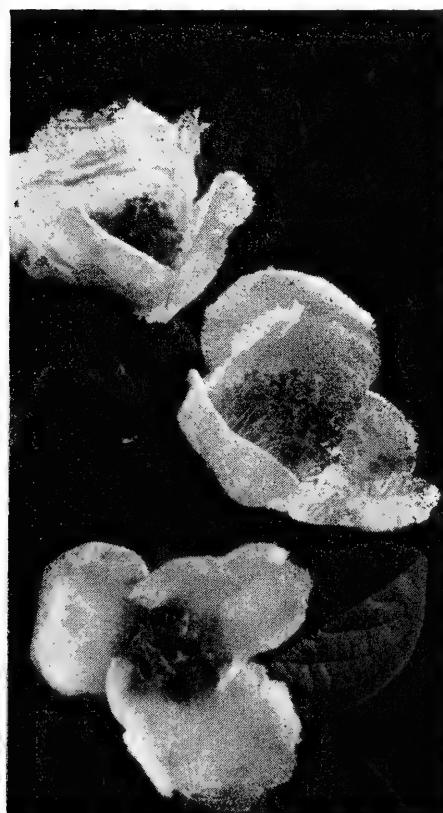


Photo: Stewartia in bloom.



August berries of **SORBUS aucuparia**—(Mountain Ash)

Cling	Twine	Need tying	o=fruit x=flower	Early	May	June	Summer	Autumn
.	x	.	Akebia*	.	x	.	.	.
x	.	.	Ampelopsis*	.	.	.	.	0
.	.	x	Aristolochia	.	x	.	.	.
x	.	.	Bignonia*	.	.	x	.	.
.	x	.	Celastrus*	.	.	.	0	.
.	x	.	Clematis	.	.	x	.	.
x	.	.	Euonymus	.	.	.	.	0
x	.	.	Hedera*	.	.	.	.	.
x	.	.	Hydrangea	.	.	x	.	.
.	x	.	Jasminum	x	x	.	.	.
.	x	.	Lonicera*	.	.	x	x	.
.	x	.	Lycium*	.	.	.	x	0
x	.	.	Parthenocissus*	.	.	.	.	.
.	x	.	Polygonum	.	.	.	x	.
.	x	.	Rose	.	.	x	x	.
x	.	.	Vitis	.	.	0	0	.
.	x	.	Wisteria*	.	x	x	.	.

# VINES

These plants are really shrubs that climb; plant just like shrubs (see Page 42). Evergreen kinds are treated like broadleaf evergreens (Page 26). Vines and plants for Ground Covers are on Page 6.

Their climbing habits vary: Some need tying, others will twine if supports are available, others cling or root to rough surfaces without support. All are tolerant, those marked \* in table need no care at all.

**AKEBIA Quinata** (Five-leaf Akebia). Zone V vine. Handsome purple bloom in May. Sun. Drain. 4" pot ..... \$2.75 each, 5 for \$11.00

**AMPELOPSIS brevipedunculata** (heterophylla). Vigorous vine. Zone IV. Showy bright blue berries, Sept.-Oct. Called "Porcelain Ampelopsis." An excellent vine. Tolerant.

2-year ..... \$2.25 each, 10 for \$20.00

—*quinquefolia*. (Parthenocissus).

—*tricuspidata*. (Parthenocissus).

**ARISTOLOCHIA durior** (Siphonochlora). Vine to 30 ft. Odd, large yellow and brown flowers in May. Large leaves. Vigorous. Tolerant. Zone IV.

2-yr. graft ..... \$2.75 each, 5 \$11.00

**BIGNONIA** (now Campsis).

**CAMPsis radicans** (Trumpet Vine). 60 ft. Vine. Zone V. Scarlet flowers, July to Sept. Prefers humus. Trained on a post, covers it quickly and seems like a small tree.

\*12" S ..... 10 for \$3.00, 100 \$9.50  
2-year ..... \$1.00 each, 5 for \$4.50

—**Yellow Trumpet**. Beautiful color, hardy, outstanding. rare.

2-year ..... \$4.00 ppd., 5 for \$15.00

—**Mme. Galen**. Orange and apricot. Gorgeous, much showier. Hybrid.

2 year ..... \$4.75 postpaid

**CELASTRUS scandens** (American Bittersweet). 20 ft. Zone IV.  
\*12" S ..... 10 for \$2.75, 100 \$12.50  
2 year ..... \$1.50 each, 10 for \$9.50

—*Orbiculatus* (Oriental Bittersweet). 30 ft. Vine. Zone V. Brilliant red and yellow fruit in autumn.

\*12" S ..... 10 for \$2.75, 100 \$12.50  
2 year ..... 5 for \$5.00, 100 \$75.00

**CLEMATIS Hybrids**. 8 ft. Zone V. Bloom July and August. Light loam, manure, drain. Sun. Prune little.

—*henryi*. Showy white.

—*jackmani*. Popular rich violet.  
2 year ..... \$1.35 each, 6 for \$7.50

**paniculata** (Sweet Autumn Clematis). 25 ft. Zone V. Woody and vigorous. Fragrant white, Sept.-Oct. Free from pests.

2 year ..... \$1.35 each, 10 \$12.50

**JASMINUM stephanense** (Hybrid Jasmine). 20 ft. Vine. Zone VI. Pink, fragrant, May.

\*1 yr. X ..... 5 for \$3.50, 100 \$35.00

—*nudiflorum* (Winter Jasmine). 15 ft. Zone V. Bright yellow, Feb. to April. Tolerant.

\*1 yr. X ..... 5 for \$3.50, 100 \$35.00

**EUONYMUS fortunei radicans** (Winter creeper). 20 ft. Vine, self-clinging. Zone V. Evergreen. Dainty leaves.

2 year ..... \$1.80 each, 10 for \$15.00

—*coloratus*. Rosy-purple leaf.

\*12" in. X ..... 5 for \$4.00, 100 \$50.00  
2 yr. (pot) ..... 2 for \$3.75, 10 \$15.00

—*carijerri*. Glossy leaf.

4 year ..... \$2.75 each, 10 for \$25.00

—*kewensis*. Tiny dwarf.

2 yr. (pot) ..... \$1.75 each, 10 \$12.50

—*vegetus*. Large leaves, vigorous bush. A few climbing leaders. Orange fruit.

2 1/4" pot ..... 10 for \$8.00, 100 \$45.00  
4 year ..... \$2.75 each, 10 \$25.00

**patens**. 8 ft. shrub. Zone VI. practically evergreen. Easily grown.

\*12" (pot) ..... 5 \$4.50, 100 \$60.00  
2 ft. X ..... \$4.75 each, 10 \$35.00

**HEDERA helix** (English Ivy). 60 ft. Vine. Zone (V). Evergreen. Self-clinging. Any soil.

3" pots ..... \$1.50 each, 10 for \$10.00

—*h. baltica* (Baltic). Smaller leaf. Zone V.

3" pot ..... \$1.25, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$72.00

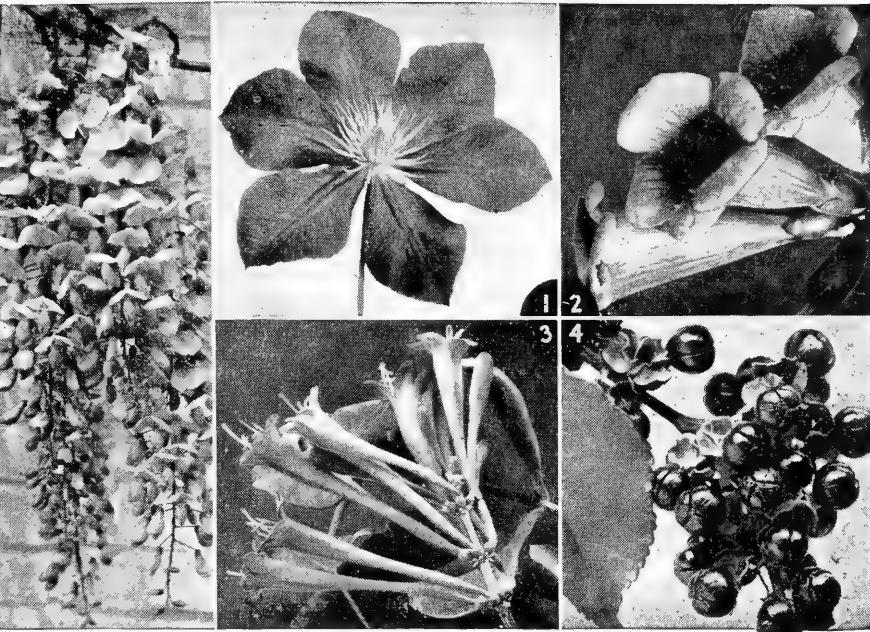
## CLIMBING HABITS OF VINES

**Need tying:** Clematis, Jasminum.

**Twining**—(need support): Actinidia, Akebia, Aristolochia, Celastrus, Lonicera, Polygonum, Vitis, Wisteria, Vinca.

**Clinging**—(rough surface): Ampelopsis, Schizophagma.

**Rooting**—(adhesive): Campsis, Hydrangea, Parthenocissus, Hedera.



Wisteria  
Blooms

1. Clematis Jackmani  
3. Lonicera sempervirens

2. Campsis radicans  
4. Celastrus scandens

**HYDRANGEA petiolaris** (Climbing Hydrangea). 35 ft. Vine. Zone III. Self-climbing. Handsome white in June.

2-yr. (pot) \$3.75 each, 5 for \$15.00

**LONICERA heckrottii** (Ever-blooming Honeysuckle). Dwarf vine. Zone V. Yellow and purple to Sept., Can be pruned to a shrub form.

2 year .....\$2.25 each, 5 for \$10.00

—heckrottii goldflame. Color yellow and red, very showy form.  
2-yr. No. 1 ....\$1.50 each, 10 \$10.00

—henryi. Zone V. Truly evergreen. Yellow and orange in May.

3 year .....\$2.75 each, 5 for \$9.50

—japonica halliana (Japanese Honeysuckle). 20 ft. Zone V. Quick cover for walls or ground. Fragrant, yellow, June.

2 year .....2 for \$2.00, 10 \$4.00

—chinensis. Form with bronze-purple leaves. Red fragrant bloom all summer.

3 year .....\$1.75 each, 10 for \$13.50

—sempervirens (Trumpet Honeysuckle. 30 ft. Vine. Zone V. Semi-evergreen. Scarlet trumpets all summer long.

2 year .....5 for \$7.50, 100 \$75.00

**PUERARIA thunbergi** (Kudzu Vine). Zone IV, but grows each year from the root farther north. Fast growing, large-leaf. Any soil, even the poorest. Sun.  
2 year X ....10 for \$3.00, 100 \$14.00

**VINCA minor** (Myrtle). Prostrate. Zone V. Evergreen ground cover with pretty violet-blue flowers in May.

Clumps .....25 for \$4.50, 100 \$13.00

—alpina (Mountain Periwinkle). Blue.  
2 year X ....5 for \$3.00, 100 \$35.00

—bowle's. Neater growth, larger, bluer flowers all summer.  
2 year X ....5 for \$3.00, 100 \$40.00

—alba (White Vinca).  
2 year X ....5 for \$3.00, 100 \$35.00

—m. rubra (Double Red).  
2 year X ....5 for \$4.00, 100 \$45.00

**VITIS** (Grape). Handsome vines. Zone V. Excellent bird food, good autumn leaves. Wonderful jelly.

—Aestivalis (Summer Grape).

—Rotundifolia (muscadine).

—Cordifolia (Frost Grape. Oct. Prices on above 2 grapes:  
\*12-18" ....10 for \$3.00, 100 \$15.00

#### PACHYSANDRA (See Page 7).

**PARTHENOCISSUS quinquefolia** (Virginia Creeper). Vine. 30 ft. Zone V. Vigorous. Fall color.

\*12" S ....10 for \$2.50, 100 \$15.00  
2 year .....5 for \$5.50, 100 \$65.00

—engelmanni (Englemann Ivy). The same with smaller leaves.

2 year .....5 for \$5.50, 100 \$65.00

—tricuspidata (Boston Ivy). Vine 40 ft. Zone V. The most popular. Self-clinging. Dense. Fall color.

\*12" S ....10 for \$2.50, 100 \$15.00  
2 year X \$1.50, 10 \$10.00, 100 \$85.

—tricuspidata lowi. A neater, smaller leaf, denser growth. Very fine.

2 year .....\$2.25, 3 for \$6.00

**POLYGONUM auberti** (Silver Lace Vine). 25 ft. Zone V. Amazingly fast grower. Covered with white bloom September and October. Tolerant. Prune back to live wood each spring.

2 year .....\$1.50 each, 10 for \$9.50

#### Symbols Used in This Guide

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. BB = ball of earth, shapely. S = seedlings. Plants not marked: well shaped.

—praecox (Issai). Dwarfer, blue. Very young to bloom. Showy.  
3 years .....\$6.00 each, 2 for \$11.00

—alba. Long white clusters.  
2 year .....5 for \$6.50

—Royal Purple. Very long clusters.  
3 year .....\$6.00 each, 2 for \$11.00

—sinensis (Chinese Wisteria). 30 ft. Zone V. Short, compact, violet in May. Fragrant. Sun, drain.

\*2 year S 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$20.00  
3 year ....\$3.00 each, 10 for \$25.00

—alba (White Chinese Wisteria). A good white form.  
2 year ....\$3.00 each, 10 for \$25.00

# DECIDUOUS FLOWERING

# SHRUBS

## Beauty All Year TIME-TABLE OF SHRUBS

### SPRING

- †Amelanchier
- †Benzoin aestivale
- Chaenomeles (Cydonia)
- †Cytisus scoparius
- †Daphne Mezereum
- †Forsythia (all kinds)
- †Hamamelis mollis
- Spiraea von Houttei
- Syringa (most lilacs)
- Tamarix africana
- †Viburnum carlesii

### EARLY SUMMER

- †Deutzia (all kinds)
- †Enkianthus campanulata
- Exochorda grandiflora
- Kolkwitzia
- †Lonicera (shrub kinds)
- Phitadelphus virginia
- Potentilla fruticosa
- Rhododendron kerroides
- Spiraea trichocarpa
- Syringa josikaea
- †Weigelia (all kinds)

### LATE SUMMER

- †Albizia julib. rosea
- Buddleia (varieties)
- Calycanthus floridus
- Cephaelanthus
- †Clethra alnifolia
- Hydrangea A. G.
- Hypericum prolificum
- Spiraea A. Waterer (fruits)
- †Lonicera (shrub kinds)

### AUTUMN

- Hibiscus syriacus
- Hydrangea P. G.
- Vitex agnus castus (fruits)
- †Berberis thunbergii
- Callicarpa purpurea
- Photinia villosa
- †Rhus cotinus
- †Symphoricarpos
- †Viburnum (many kinds)

Bloom young, usually in second year. But after ten years they need 6 feet of space for best appearance. So plant 3 feet apart and arrange that every second shrub can be removed in later years. (Dwarf shrubs take just half this spacing.) Shrubs grow quickly, so small sizes (see Page 11 for some special offers) are practical for mass effects. Most kinds are in the table below and described and priced in following pages.

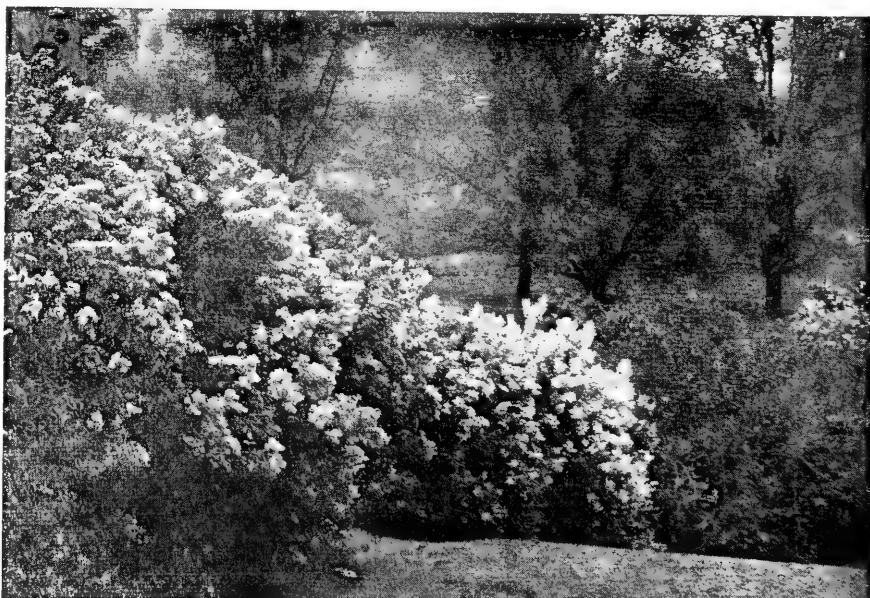
We price two general sizes:—One marked \* which is small not well shaped (but will quickly grow so) and one not marked \* which is fully shaped for a young plant. The larger size we will sell one or more; the smaller cannot be sold in less quantity than catalogued—one must buy 5 (10 rate) or 50 (100 rate).

### LARGER SIZES

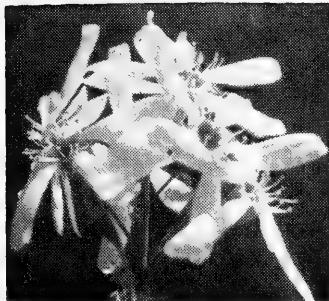


Planting small sizes marked \*\* in this catalog is much simpler (see page 7) but the same in principle.

**PRUNING SHRUBS**—Flowers come on old wood, so the rule is to prune when in bloom or just afterward. Thus no potential bloom is lost. Natural shrub shape is to have many main stems in a clump all ascending from the ground, so prune out old branches completely at the ground line thus encouraging plenty of new vigorous shoots. Branches in flower can be taken for house decoration at the time of pruning.



**Shrubs that take care of themselves** are marked in the tables above with a †. These literally gain no improvement whatever from cultivation—plant 'em and forget 'em! Some are very beautiful indeed.



**Amelanchier**

**AESCRULUS parviflora** (Bottle-brush Dwarf Horsechestnut). 6 ft. high, spreading. Zone IV. Showy spikes of white July-Aug. 2-3 ft. ..... \$5.50 each

**AMELANCHIER Canadensis.** 20 ft. Zone IV. Thin, bushy shrub or tree. Gay white show in early July.

\*12" ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$16.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$1.50 each, 10 for \$12.00  
3-4 ft. ..... \$2.00 each, 10 for \$18.00

**BENZOIN aestivale** (Spice Bush). 12 ft. Zone IV. Damp. A mist of pale yellow in April. Red berries.

\*12-18" ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$16.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$2, 10 \$18.00, 100 \$150.00

**BERBERIS.** All kinds listed here are resistant to wheat rust.

**thunbergi** (Japanese Barberry). 5 ft. Zone IV. Very tolerant. Bushy and dense, red berry in autumn. Fine hedge. The most valuable, useful shrub in cultivation.

\*9-12" S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$12.00  
\*12-18" S ..... 10 for \$2.50, 100 \$15.00  
12-15" X ..... 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$48.00  
18" X ..... \$1.10, 10 \$8.00, 100 \$75.00

—**Atropurpurea.** Red leaf form.  
\*6-12" S ..... 25 \$7.00, 100 \$22.00  
\*12-15" S ..... 25 \$10.00, 100 \$30.00  
18" X ..... \$1.25, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$85.00

—**Crimson Pygmy.** Very dwarf, purple-leaf. Outstanding. New.  
\*2 1/4" pots 10 for \$8.50, 100 \$80.00  
2 year \$1.75 each, 3 for \$4.90 ppd.

**BUDDLEIA** (Butterfly Bush). Zone V. 6 ft. June-Aug. Drain.

—**charming.** Pink.  
—**Dubonnet.** Wine-red.  
—**ile de france.** Claret purple.  
—**Empire Blue.** Real blue.  
—**Royal Red.** Purple-red.

Prices on above 5 varieties ppd.  
2 year \$1.25 each (any 3 for \$3.00)

**CALICARPA purpurea** (Beauty-berry). 5 ft. Zone (V). Violet berries, Oct. Tolerant.

18-24" ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$12.50

**CALYCANTHUS floridus** (Sweet-shrub). 9 ft. Zone IV. Fragrant brown in June.

2 ft. X ..... \$1.50, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$75.00  
\*12" S ..... 25 for \$3.00, 100 \$9.00

**CARYOPTERIS** Blue Mist. 2 ft. Roots hardy. Zone III. (Tops about Zone VI). Many showy clear blue flowers. Aug. to frost. Tolerant.

2 yr. old ..... \$1.35 ppd., 10 \$9.00

**CHAENOMELES japonica** (Japanese Quince). 4 ft. Zone IV. Sun. Bushy dwarf. Scarlet flowers in April. A tolerant ornamental shrub. Slow growth. Can be kept pruned.

\*12" S ..... 25 for \$4.50, 100 \$13.50  
2 ft. X \$1.35, 10 \$11.00, 100 \$95.00

—**upright form.** 6 ft. Grafted form. Grows only vertical stems. Neat, useful, showy.

\*12" S ..... 10 for \$4.50, 100 \$30.00  
2-3 ft. X \$1.75 each, 10 for \$12.50

—**Atrococcinea plena**—dbl. red.

—**Columbia.** Salmon.

—**Baltzi.** Deep rose.

—**Simoni.** Large deep red blooms.

—**nivilis.** Large, pure white.  
5" pots ..... \$2.50 each, any 5 \$11.00

**CLETHRRA alnifolia** (Summer Sweet). 7 ft. Zone III. White fragrant spikes vary from July to August. Acid soil.

\*12" S ..... 10 for \$3.00, 100 \$16.00  
1 1/2-2 ft. \$1.50 each, 10 for \$12.00

—**a. rosea.** Rare pink flowered form.

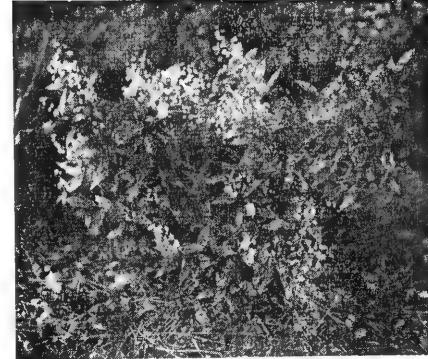
12-15" ..... \$2.00 each, 5 for \$7.50  
2 ft. (light) ..... \$2.50 each, 5 \$10.00

—**CORNUS mas** (Cornelian Cherry). 20 ft. Zone IV. Yellow bloom April. Scarlet berry August. Tolerant.

\*6-9" S ..... 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$2.00 each, 10 for \$15.00  
3-4 ft. ..... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00

**alba elegantissima.** Leaves edged white. Blood-red stems. White fruit July. Grows any soil.

2-3 ft. ..... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00



**Deutzia gracilis**

**COMPTONIA asplenifolia** (Sweetfern). 6 ft. Zone II. Grows even on barren soil. Fern-like leaves. Collected clumps only. Nice.

2-3 ft. ..... 5 for \$6.00, 100 \$85.00

**CORYLOPSIS sinensis.** 15 ft. Zone (V). Fragrant yellow, April.

\*2" pot ..... 2 for \$2.50, 10 \$10.00

**CYRILLA racemiflora** (Leatherwood). 25 ft. Zone V. White in June. Scarlet fall leaves.

12"18 in. X ..... \$1.75 each, 10 \$12.50

**CYTISUS scoparius** (Common broom). 4 to 8 ft. Zone V. bushy, upright stems. Yellow, May-June. Drain. Sun. Perhaps the best cover for dry banks. A sight in bloom.

\*12-18" ..... 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$16.00  
3" pot ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$15.00  
4" pot ..... \$2.25 each, 10 for \$19.00  
5" pot ..... \$3.00 each, 10 for \$25.00

—**praecox** (Warminster Broom). 5 ft. Zone V. Amazing shower of pale yellow in May. Outstanding.

3" pot ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$15.00  
4" pot ..... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00

—**supinus** (Bigflower Broom). 3 ft. Zone V. Showy yellow in July.  
3" pot ..... \$2.00 each, 10 for \$17.50

**DAPHNE Genkwa** (Lilac Daphne). 3 ft. Zone V. Lilac clusters in April.

\*12" X ..... \$3.75 each, 5 for \$17.50  
1 1/2-2 ft. ..... \$7.50 each, 5 for \$35.00

**mezereum** (February Daphne). 3 ft. Zone IV. Red-purple in March.  
8-12" X ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$15.00

**DEUTZIA** *gracilis*. 3 ft. Zone IV. Drain. Dainty mass of white, May.  
\*8-12" X ..... 10 for \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
15-18" ..... \$1.50 10 \$12.50, 100 \$95.00

—*rosea*. Pink flowers.

\*4-6" X ..... 10 for \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
15-18" X ..... \$1.50 each, 10 for \$12.50

**scabra**—Pride of Rochester. Large pinkish white blooms. Vigorous. Zone V. 8 ft.

\*18" ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$13.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.25, 10 \$9.50, 100 \$60.00

**ELEAGNUS** *angustifolia* (Russian Olive). 20 ft. Zone II. Drought-resisting. Yellow berries in September.

\*2-3 ft. S ..... 25 for \$6.00, 100 \$20.00  
3 ft. X \$1.50, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$110.00

**ENKIANTHUS** *campanulatus*. 15 ft. Zone IV. Red-veined yellow flowers in May. Brilliant red autumn leaves. Humus, acid.  
\*12-15" X ..... 2 for \$3.00, 10 \$12.00

**EUONYMUS** *alatus* (Winged Euonymus). 8 ft. Zone III. Pink-Crimson autumn leaves. Showy.  
\*9-12" X ..... 25 for \$12.50 100 \$45.00  
1½ ft. \$2.50, 10 \$20.00, 100 \$180.00

—*compacta*. Dwarf form. 5 ft.  
\*2½" pot ..... 10 for \$7.00, 100 \$65.00  
18-24" ..... \$2.75 each, 10 for \$25.00

**yedoensis** (Yahoo). 12 ft. Zone IV. Pink fruit in Sept. Handsome.  
\*6-9" X ..... 25 for \$12.00, 100 \$40.00  
18-24" ..... \$1.50 each, 10 for \$12.50

**EXOCHORDA** *racemosa* (Pearl-bush). 9 ft. Zone IV. Showy white, April-May.

\*6-12" S ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$16.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$2.00 each, 10 for \$15.00

**FUSCHIA** (hardy form). Zone (V). 2 ft., but dies down most winters. Glorious purple-red show all summer.

2½" pot ..... 5 for \$4.00, 25 for \$15.00

**FORSYTHIA** *intermedia* (Golden Bell). 9 ft. Zone VI. Familiar yellow blooms in April.

\*12-18" S ..... 25 for \$3.50, 100 \$9.50  
3-4 ft. X ..... 5 for \$3.50, 100 \$50.00

—**Arnolds Dwarf**. 2 ft. Zone V. Very dwarf. Showy flowers.

\*6-9" X ..... 2 for \$1.75, 10 \$6.00  
12-18" ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$12.00

—**Lynwood Gold**. 7 ft. Zone V. Very many, very large, very deep yellow blooms. New, outstanding.

\*1-yr. cuttings 10 \$8.00, 100 \$55.00  
2 ft. ..... \$2.00, 10 \$16.00, 100 \$135.00

—**spectabilis**. More, larger, yellow flowers. Zone V. 8 ft.

\*12" ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$12.00  
3 ft. ..... \$1.85, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$120.00

—**spring glory**. A new forsythia hybrid very showy, hardy.

\*1 year X ..... 5 for \$3.00, 100 \$40.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$1.35, 10 \$11.00, 100 \$95.00

**ovata** (Korean Forsythia). 6 ft. Zone IV. Less showy, but decidedly hardier and a week earlier.

\*1 yr. X ..... 10 for \$5.00, 100 \$32.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$1.50 each, 10 for \$9.50

**suspensa** (Weeping Golden Bell). 6 ft. Zone V. Good May show. Drooping branches root and hold banks.

\*12" ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$1.75, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$95.00

**FOTHERGILLA** *parvifolia*. 2 ft. Zone V. Spreading shrub, with unusual showy white spikes in April, before the leaves.

12-18" X ..... \$2.50 each, 5 for \$10.00

**HAMAMELIS** *mollis* (Chinese Witch-Hazel). Very showy yellow. Feb. and March. 20 ft. Zone V.

18-24" ..... \$5.00 each

—**japonica** (Japanese Witch-Hazel). Similar to Chinese.

\*12" S ..... 2 for \$1.90 ppd., 5 \$4.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$3.75 each, 10 for \$30.00

—**vernalis** (Spring Witch-Hazel). 6 ft. Zone V. Yellow, fragrant in April.

2-3 ft. ..... \$2.25 each, 10 for \$16.00

**HIBISCUS** *syriacus* (Althaea). 12 ft. Tree-like. Zone V. Heavy soil. Various colors in July and August. A useful shrub.

—**Anemoneflora**. Double pink.

—**Double Red**. Showy flower.

—**Jeanne d' Arc**. White, double.

Any of above double kinds:

\*12" S ..... 25 for \$4.00, 100 \$12.00  
2-3 ft. ..... \$1.00 each, 10 for \$6.00

—**Coelestis**. Large single blue.

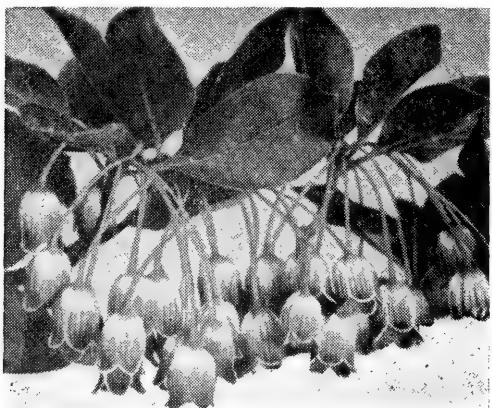
—**Rubis**. Fine single red.

—**Wm. R. Smith**. Single white.

Above three single kinds only:  
18-24" ..... \$1.75 each, 5 for \$6.00

Right:  
**Hibiscus**  
**Syriacus**

Below:  
**Enkianthus**



**HYDRANGEA** *arborescens grandiflora* (Snow Hill). 4 ft. Zone IV. Straggling unless cut to ground. Huge white blooms, July-August. Manure.

\*1 yr. X .25 for \$7.00, 100 \$22.00  
2-3 ft. .1.35, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$95.00

**paniculata grandiflora** (Peegee). 7 ft. Zone IV. Similar to above, a month later, and blooms turn pinkish long after opening.

\*12-18" .10 for \$3.50, 100 \$22.00  
2-3 ft. .1.25, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$65.00

—**Tree Form.** 9 ft. Grown to a single trunk.  
3-4 ft. .3.00 each, 10 for \$22.00

**Hortensis Blue.** 6 ft. Zone VI. August to frost, blue in acid soil.  
3 year \$2.50 each, 2 for \$4.50 ppd.

**HYPERICUS** *Frondosum* (*aureum*). Golden St. Johnswort. Zone V to 4 ft. Bright yellow in August. Drain. Neutral soil.  
2-3 ft. .1.75 each, 10 for \$15.00

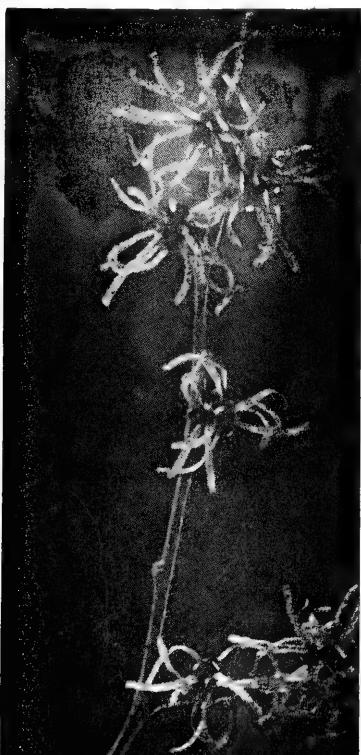
—**Hidcote.** 2 ft. Zone V. Huge bright yellow. June to Oct.  
2 year .2.00 each, 5 for \$8.75

**ILEX** *verticillata* (Winterberry). 15 ft. Zone III. Dampness preferred. Many red berries all winter. A show.  
\*12-18" S .25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
\*12" (pot) 10 for \$6.50, 100 \$50.00

—**FEMALE** (fruiting).  
2-3 ft. .2.00 each, 10 \$18.50

—**MALE** (pollen).  
2-3 ft. .2.75 each

Hamamelis mollis



**KERRIA** *japonica* (Kerria). 6 ft. Zone IV. Single bright yellow all spring.

2-3 ft. .2.25 each, 10 for \$18.00

—**japonica fl. plena.** (Double Kerria). The same with double yellow blooms.

\*2" pot .25 for \$7.00, 100 \$25.00  
1½ ft. .1.75, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$140.00

**KOLKWITZIA** *amabilis* (Beauty Bush). 8 ft. Zone V. Sun, loose. A light green fountain flushed with a cascade of pink in June.

\*2" pots .10 for \$5.00, 100 \$35.00  
2 ft. .1.50, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$95.00



*Ilex verticillata*

**LAGERSTROEMIA** (Crepe Myrtle). Great trusses of pink Aug. to Oct. 15 ft. Zone VI. Order: **Pink or Red.**  
2-3 ft. .1.75, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$125.00

**LIGUSTRUM** *amurense* (Amur Privet "North"). 12 ft. Zone V. Almost foolproof.

\*12" (2 Br.) .25 \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2 ft. (4 Br.) .25 \$7.50, 100 \$25.00

**Ibolium** (Hybrid). 12 ft. Zone V. Like California, but hardier.

\*12" (2 Br.) .25 \$4.50, 100 \$15.00  
2 ft. (4 Br.) .25 \$7.50, 100 \$25.00

**Obtusifolium (Ibota).** 9 ft. Zone III. Spreading, handsome. Showy white, July.

18-24" X .25 for \$7.50, 100 \$25.00  
2-3 ft. .10 for \$5.00, 100 \$45.00

—**Vicary** (Very Golden Privet). Form with really bright yellow leaves.

8-12" X .10 for \$7.00, 100 \$55.00  
12-15" .5 for \$5.00, 100 \$75.00

—**Regel's.** 6 ft. Zone V. Handsome, dense shrub. Horizontal branches.

12-18" X .10 for \$7.00, 100 \$50.00  
2-3 ft. .5 for \$6.00, 100 \$90.00

**Ovalifolium** (California). 20 ft. Zone VI. Common, popular.

12" (2 Br.) .25 \$3.50, 100 \$10.00  
2 ft. (4 Br.) .25 \$6.50, 100 \$20.00

\* = young, unformed. X = transplanted. BB = ball of earth, shapely. Plants not marked: well shaped.

**LONICERA** *fragrantissima*. (Winter Honeysuckle). 6 ft. Zone V. Yellow, fragrant, April; red berries, July. Semi-evergreen.

\*12-18" .25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2-3 ft. .1.25, 10 \$9.50, 100 \$80.00

**korolkowi floribunda** (Broad Blueleaf). 9 ft. Zone IV. Intricate gray shrub. Pink in June, scarlet fruit in July.

\*2 year X 10 for \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
2-3 ft. .2.00 each, 10 for \$15.00

**morrowi** (Morrow Bush Honeysuckle). 7 ft. Zone III. Spreading, bushy. Cream in May, scarlet fruit in July.

\*12-18" .25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2-3 ft. .1.50, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$75.00

**Syringantha Wolfii** (Lilac Honeysuckle). 6 ft. Zone IV. Thickly branched. Carmine show in May.  
18-24" .2.00 each, 10 for \$15.00

**tatarica** (Tatarian Honeysuckle). 8 ft. Zone IV. Bushy. Flower, June; red berry, July. Order: **White or Pink.**

\*12-15" .25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2-3 ft. .1.35, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$60.00

—**Zabelli** (Red). Fine color form of tatarica.

\*12-18" .25 for \$7.00, 100 \$25.00  
2 ft. .1.35, 10 \$11.00, 100 \$90.00

**MYRICA carolinensis** (Bayberry). 6 ft. Zone II. A shapely rounded bush. Good foliage. Barren, sandy soils.

\*6-12" S .10 for \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
12" .2.50, 10 \$20.00, 100 \$175.00



Spiraea Van Houttei

**PHILADELPHUS coronarius** (Sweet Syringa). 9 ft. Zone IV. White in June. Very fragrant. Needs lime.

\*12-18" ..... 25 for \$4.50, 100 \$15.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.50, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$60.00

—**virginal**. 8 ft. Zone V. Double, fragrant, translucent white blooms load the bush in June. Then a few show through summer, particularly if pruned.

\*1 year X 25 for \$8.00, 100 \$25.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.25, 10 \$7.50, 100 \$60.00  
4 ft. ..... \$1.75, 10 \$14.00, 100 \$130.00

—**Frosty Morn**. 4 ft. Zone IV. White, double, fragrant, July. Fine new dwarf.

18-24" ..... \$2.00 ppd., 5 for \$9.00

—**Minnesota snowflake** (new). Double, fragrant, large flowers. Zone III.

18-24" \$1.50, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$110.00

2-3 ft. ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$15.00

**PHOTINIA villosa** (Christmas Berry). 20 ft. Zone IV. Drain, sun. White in May. Showy red fruits. Birds love it.

3 ft. ..... \$2.00, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$125.00

**POTENTILLA fruticosa**. 5 ft. Zone II. Large bloom, May to August. Sun, drain, moist.

—**purdomi**. Deep yellow variety. 18" ..... \$2.75      3 ft. ..... \$3.25

—**Golddrop**. Dwarf fern-like leaves, gold flowers all summer. Zone IV.

1-1½ ft. ..... \$1.60 each, 2 \$2.95 ppd.

**RHAMNUS frangula**. 15 ft. Zone II. Shiny leaves. August a load of red-purple fruit.

12-18" X ..... 10 for \$6.50, 100 \$50.00  
3 ft. ..... \$1.50, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$100.00

**RHUS canadensis** (Fragrant Sumac). 4 ft. Trailing. Zone III. Yellow, April. Grows in poor soil. Fine bank cover.

2 ft. ..... \$2.00, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$125.00

**RIBES alpinum**. (Alpine Currant). 5 ft. Zone II. Small yellow in May. Neat, dwarf. Stands shade.

12-15" ..... \$1.35 each, 10 for \$11.00

**ROBINIA hispida** (Rose Acacia). 4 ft. Zone V. Large rosy flowers in May. Very tolerant. Showy.

12-18" ..... 25 for \$3.50, 100 \$9.50  
2 ft. ..... \$1.40, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$95.00  
4-5 ft. ..... \$2.50 each, 10 for \$20.00

**ROSA** (Shrub roses). Hardy, tolerant. Need sun. (each) (10)

**hugonis** (Hugo Rose). 6 ft. Zone V. Yellow in April or early May. 1½ to 2 ft. ..... \$2.00 \$17.50

**multiflora**. (Page 16).

**rugosa**. Red all summer. 6 ft. Zone II.

18-24" ..... \$1.75 \$12.50

**rugosa alba**. White form. 18-24" ..... \$2.25 \$17.50

**rubiginosa** (Sweetbriar). Zone IV. Pink in June. Fragrant leaves. Suitable for natural effects.

1-2 ft. ..... 5 for \$4.50 ppd., 100 \$45.00

**Wichuriana**. (Page 7).

**SPIRAEA Anthony Waterer**. 3 ft.

Zone V. Rose blooms, June to August.

\*12-15" ..... 25 for \$15.00, 100 \$55.00  
18" ..... \$1.50, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$95.00

**macrothyrsa**. 4 ft. Zone IV. Spikes of bright cameo pink all summer if kept cut. No pests. Sun or part shade.

2-3 ft. ..... \$1.50, 2 for \$2.85

**Van Houttei** (Modern "Bridal-wreath"). 6 ft. Zone IV. Familiar everywhere for the white May garlands.

12-18" ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.00, 10 \$6.50, 100 \$50.00

**prunifolia** (true Bridalwreath). 8 ft. Zone V. Double white, May.

\*12-18" X 25 for \$9.00, 100 \$28.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.50, 10 \$7.50, 100 \$60.00

**SYMPHORICARPOS racemosus** (Snowberry). 5 ft. Zone III. Clay, lime. Useful for showy white berries in August. Good dwarf shrub.

\*12-15" ..... 25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.25, 10 \$8.00, 100 \$70.00

**vulgaris** (Coralberry). 5 ft. Zone II. Berries red, hang late.

\*12-15" ..... 25 for \$3.00, 100 \$9.00  
2 ft. ..... \$1.25, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$75.00

**chenaulti**. 8 ft. Zone III. Graceful. Bright red berries.

18-24" ..... \$1.25, 10 \$7.50, 100 \$50.00

**RUBUS odoratus**. 9 ft. Zone III. Large purple in June. Shade, moist.

2-3 ft. ..... \$2.25 each, 10 for \$17.50



Philadelphus virginal

# SYRINGA—the Lilacs

All tolerant, but need extra lime.

**NAMED FRENCH LILACS.** Huge fragrant trusses in many colors. Both "S" (Single) and "D" (Double) forms are charming. Ratings below are by experts—10.0 would be perfect. Lilac colors are impossible to describe—notes below are mere indications.

Each kind 18-24 inches ..... \$2.00 each, 5 for \$8.50

**Hugo Koster** (5.9)—S. Lilac.

**Lamartine** (6.9)—S. Early pink.

**Ludwig Spaeth** (7.8)—S. Purple.

**Marechal Lannes** (7.8)—D. Gorgeous lilac.

**Marie LeGraye** (5.6)—S. Fine white.

**Nocturne** (6.0)—S. Blue. Late.

**Pascal** (6.0)—S. Lilac. Early.

**Pres. Lincoln** (7.8)—S. Clear Blue.

**Royalty** (8.0)—S. Purple. Late.

**Vauban** (6.2)—D. Pink. Early.

**Pres. Poincare** (6.8)—D. Red-purple.

**Mont Blanc** (7.7)—S. White.



Massed Lilacs in May

**chinensis** ("Rothomagensis")  
(6.9) 12 ft. Zone V. Graceful; Li-

lac, May. Very faithful bloomer.

Lime. Sun.

\*12" X 10 for \$7.50, 100 \$60.00

2 ft. \$1.75, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$100.00

—ch. **Saugeana**. (8.0). Dark red-

purple form. Compact. Rare.

2-3 ft. \$1.75 each, 10 for \$15.00

**microphylla** (Everblooming Li-

lac). 6 ft. Zone V. (7.3). Light

lilac blooms in June and fall.

\*12-15" X 10 for \$8.00, 100 \$65.00

2-3 ft. \$2.50 each, 5 for \$10.00

**vulgaris** (Old-fashioned Lilac). 15 ft. Zone III. Spreads by suck-

ers to huge clumps. Purple, May.

Fragrant.

\*-12-15" S 10 for \$3.00, 100 \$18.00

1½ ft. \$1.10, 10 \$8.00, 100 \$60.00

2 ft. \$1.50, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$90.00

—**alba**. White form of above.

1½ ft. \$1.10, 10 \$9.00, 100 \$80.00

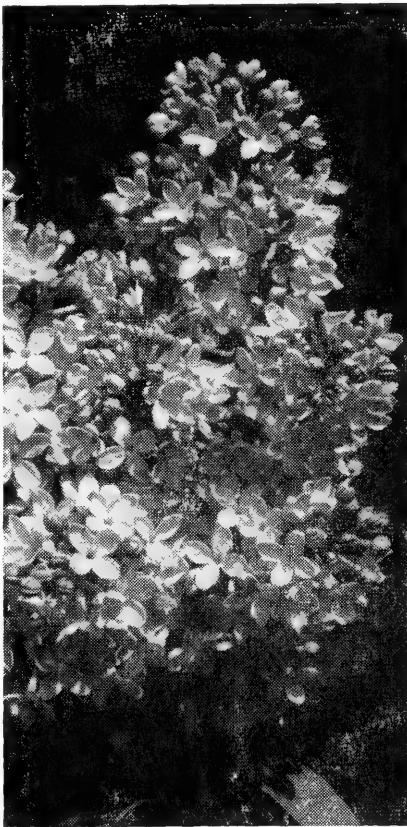
2-3 ft. \$1.50, 10 \$12.50, 100 \$100.00

**villosa** (Late Lilac) (6.2). 9 ft.

Zone II. Pale pink-lilac in June.

\*12-18" S 10 for \$3.50, 100 \$22.00

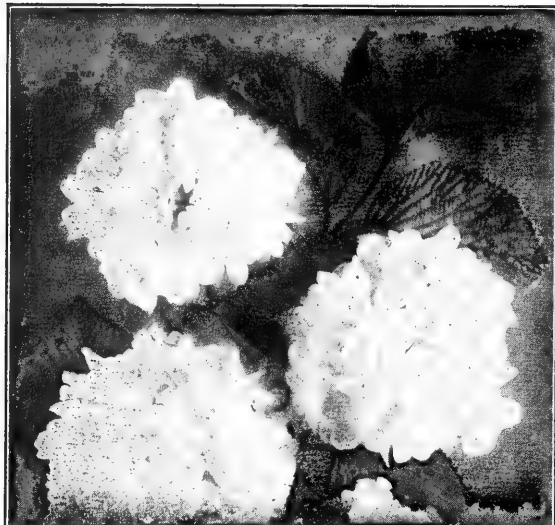
2-3 ft. \$2.00 each, 10 for \$15.00



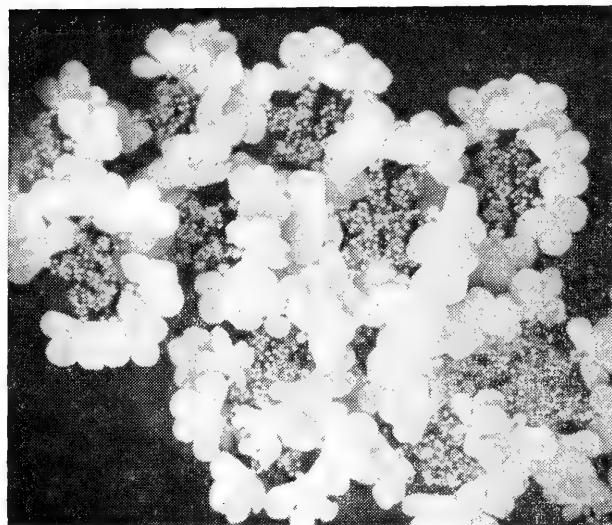
Single Hybrid Lilac



Double Hybrid Lilac



Viburnum tomentosum



Viburnum tomentosum plicatum

## VIBURNUM — *Shrub Aristocrat*

Not only showy flower and fruit, but perfect in leaf and branch too. Charming, tolerant.

**American** (see *V. trilobum*).

**burkwoodi**. 5 ft. Zone V. New hybrid, with fragrant pink blooms in May, borne young. Superior to Carlesii though similar. Half evergreen.

\*2½" pot X 5 for \$4.50, 100 \$60.00  
18-24" .....\$4.50 each, 10 for \$50.00

**carlesi** (Fragrant Viburnum). 5 ft. Zone IV. Delicious pink clusters in May. Drain; keep moist in summer. Sun, shelter. Fragrant, beautiful.

\*8-12" S ...25 for \$18.00, 100 \$60.00  
\*2½" pot 10 for \$10.50, 100 \$80.00  
18-24" .....\$3.50, 2 for \$6.00 ppd.

**dentatum** (Arrow Wood). 12 ft. Zone II. Damp, shade. Cream. May.

\*12-18" .....10 for \$3.00, 100 \$15.00  
3 ft. ....\$2.00, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$120.00

**dilatatum** (Linden Vib.) 9 ft. Zone V. Showy white, May. Red fruit all winter.

\*12-18" S ...25 for \$7.00, 100 \$22.00  
2-3 ft. ....\$2.00 each, 10 for \$18.00

**lantana** (Wayfaring Tree). 15 ft. Zone III. Bold, striking, fall color. Fruits red, then black. Lime.

\*4-8" S ...25 for \$5.00, 100 \$18.00  
2-3 ft. \$2.00, 10 \$15.00, 100 \$120.00

**macrocephalum sterile** (Chinese Snowball). 12 ft. Zone VI. Larger, whiter blooms than Japanese.

12-15" .....\$5.50      2 ft. .....\$9.50

**opulus** (European Cranberry). 12 ft. Zone III. White, May. Fruit and leaf red in autumn. Strong, bold effect. Very handsome.

\*12-15" X .....10 \$6.50, 100 \$40.00  
2 ft. ....\$1.25, 10 \$10.00, 100 \$80.00  
4 ft. .....\$3.00 each, 5 for \$13.50

**—sterile** (Snowball). Bush like Opulus, but flowers much showier and no berries at all.

\*12-15" X .....10 for \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
2-3 ft. ....\$1.50, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$95.00

**prunifolium** (Blackhaw). 20 ft. Zone III. Showy white, May. Blue fruit all winter.

\*12-15" X 25 for \$12.00, 100 \$40.00  
2 ft. ....\$1.75, 10 \$13.50, 100 \$95.00

**tomentosum** (Doublefile Viburnum). 10 ft. Zone IV. Horizontal strings of snowy blooms in June.

\*2" pots .....25 for \$7.00, 100 \$22.00  
2-3 ft. ....\$2.75 each, 10 for \$17.50

**—plicatum** (Japan Snowball). Form without fruit, but showier.

2½" pots .....10 for \$6.00, 100 \$45.00  
1½-2 ft. ....\$1.50 each, 10 for \$14.00

**triboloides** (American High-bush Cranberry). 12 ft. Zone II. Bright berries all winter. Fall color.

\*12-15" S ...25 for \$8.00, 100 \$25.00  
2 ft. ....\$1.50, 10 \$11.00, 100 \$95.00



Photo: Viburnum Burkwoodi

**TAMARIX**—summer glow. 10 ft. Zone II. Red racemes. July- Aug. 1½-2 ft. ....\$2.75 each, 10 for \$20.00

**VITEX macrophylla** (Chaste tree). 6 ft. Zone V. Showy blue, July to frost. Sun, acid soil.

18-24" \$1.35 each, 3 for \$3.50 ppd.

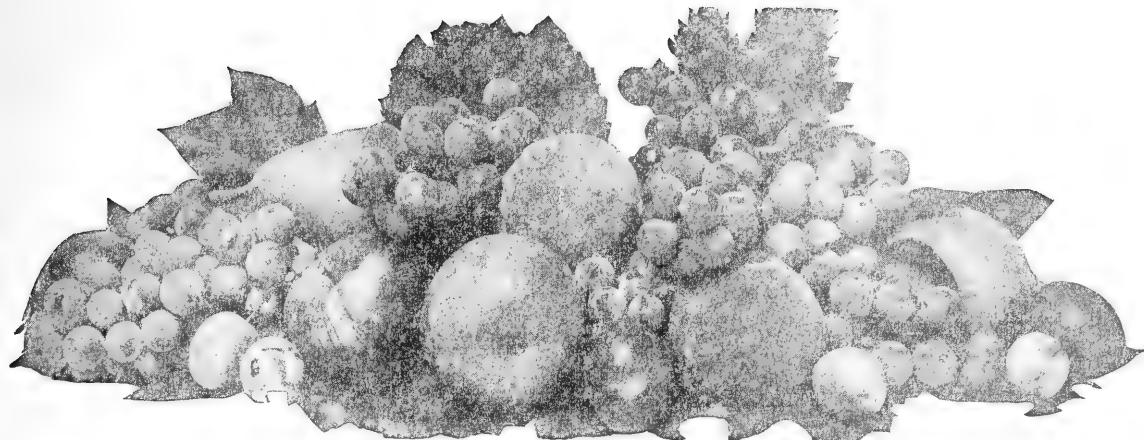
**WEIGELA rosea**. 9 ft. Zone V. May. Pink. Drainage.

\*12-18" .....25 for \$5.00, 100 \$15.00  
2-3 ft. \$1.35, 10 \$12.00, 100 \$90.00

**—Eva Rathke**. Dark red blooms in June, then sparsely to August. 2-3 ft. \$1.50, 10 \$13.50, 100 \$110.00

**—Vanichecki**. Bright red blooms. June to August and plenty of them. Splendid new variety.

\*1 year X 10 for \$4.50, 100 \$35.00  
1½-2 ft. ....\$1.35 each, 10 for \$12.00



#### SPACING FRUIT

Apple, Standard	30 by 30 ft.
Apple, Dwarf	10 by 10 ft.
Cherry	25 by 25 ft.
Peach or Plum	20 by 20 ft.
Pear, Standard	25 by 25 ft.
Apricot	12 by 12 ft.
Raspberry	2 by 3-4 ft.
Grape	8 by 10 ft.
Blueberry	4 by 6 ft.
Chestnut	30 by 30 ft.
Walnut	40 by 40 ft.

# FRUITS

Fruit trees are planted like any other deciduous tree or shrub. (p. 32, 42)

For the most part they need some care, but those most labor-saving include: Crab-apples, Bush-cherry, Blueberry, Blackberry, nut trees and (in regular fruit) the dwarfed forms rather than the standard trees. An orchard so planned can produce a full crop and yet be less than half as much work and expense as an unplanned orchard.

#### SELF-STERILE FRUITS

Many fruits do not bear good crops if planted separately. Pollen from nearby trees of different variety is often needed. Noted on these pages by:

- self-unfruitful. Do not plant by itself, but always with another variety of the same fruit.
- (P)—good pollinator.

**Drainage.** Air among the roots is essential; enables a tree to use food. Drainage must always be good in an orchard.

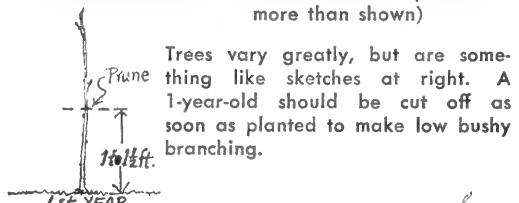
**Pruning.** The more leaves left on a tree, the likelier it is to bear next year. But let no parallel branches lie closer than a foot apart, and prune cherries and peaches heavily on planting; yearly thereafter.

**Watering.** The supply of water determines growth and fruitfulness—particularly in summer. Artificial watering is all right, so a meager water-supply can be eked out by cultivation or mulching.

**Fertilizing.** Overfeeding prevents flowers (hence fruit) by forcing all buds to be leaf buds. Feed just enough for health. See page 61.

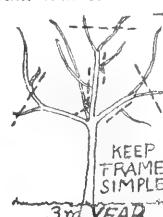
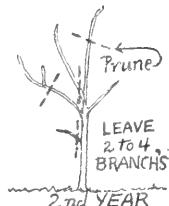
#### PRUNING DWARF FRUITS

(Prune cherries and peaches more than shown)

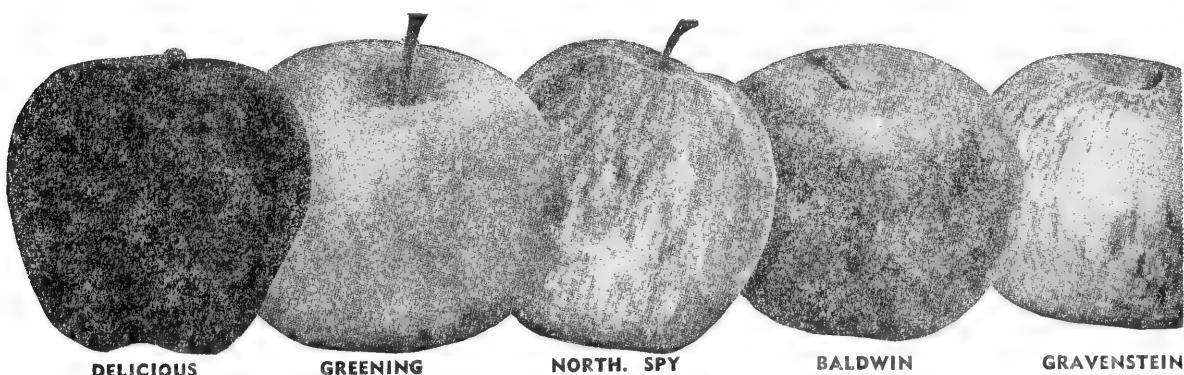


1st YEAR

On arrival of 2-year dwarfs, select a few good branches, prune to equal lengths and remove all others. This results in a strong, simple main frame.



A 3-year-old should be pruned only at tips; except that any extra new shoots should be removed to keep frames simple.





Dwarf McIntosh Apple

### DWARF FRUITS BEAR USEFUL QUANTITIES

Every single kind offered on these pages is suitable throughout Northeast America, as far north as hardy.

Dwarf fruits are not short-lived, but thrive and produce a generation or more. A space 25 ft. square will hold 4 dwarfs instead of one standard, and the 4 will bear about  $\frac{1}{3}$  more fruit than will one standard tree—and will do it 2 to 4 years quicker!

**Planting Depth** should be so that the graft is just above the ground or an inch above. If too deep the scion develops its own roots and tree is no longer dwarf. If too high, rootstock suckers.

**Staking** is usual, as dwarfs are weak at the graft. We use extra strong W-graft, so stakes can be removed about 5th year.

Add 50¢  
packing  
on orders  
under \$10

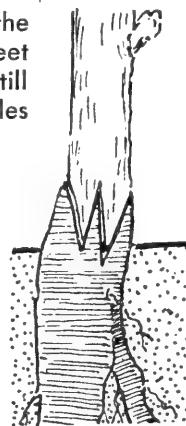
# Dwarf Fruits

A tree whose fruit is as large or larger than ordinary, but which never grows very tall—perhaps ultimately 12 to 15 feet. Space 12 feet apart.

A dwarfed tree can be sprayed, pruned and picked by hand without ladders, equipment or professional skill. It bears much earlier in life, in its third or fourth year at latest—often earlier—and carries amazing loads of fruit. Dwarfed fruits (especially Plums and Peach) are less liable to borers and other pests.

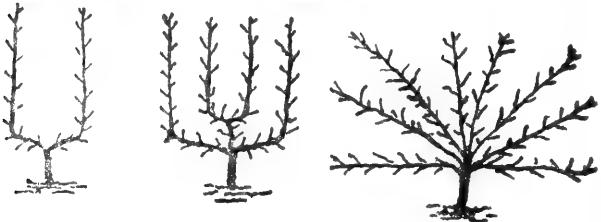
**PRICES:** All kinds listed below:

1 year—Not branched .....	\$2.60
2 year—Branched .....	3.90
3 year—Heavier .....	5.25



All three ages are about the same height. Most are 3 to 4 feet high, but apples often are still dwarfer. If extra dwarf apples wanted, specify Malling 9.

## Dwarf Espaliers



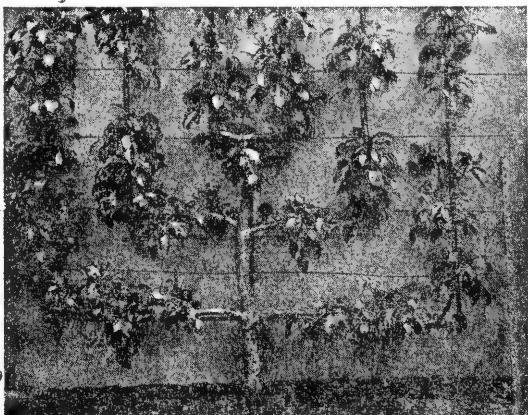
<b>U-Form</b>	<b>Four-Arm</b>	<b>6 to 8 feet</b>
4 to 6 feet	5-6 ft. (heavy) (4 feet wide)	Fan-Shaped (8 feet wide)
Apples	Apples	Apples
Pears	Pears	Pears
\$11.25 each	\$16.75 each	\$16.75 each

Ten to twelve feet is the maximum height to which true dwarf Espalliers will grow. Little pruning is needed—beyond keeping the small new spurs from reaching more than six inches outside of the main stems. When a spur has borne it will continue to bear. Pick the stem with the fruit.

Peaches are an exception: fruit grows only on last season's wood. Keep two spurs coming at every four inch interval along the stem. In March, prune one back and let the other fruit. Then, when fruited, cut it back and from the other by then there should be two new ones for the following year's crop.

Watering and fertilizing are unnecessary except in very poor soil indeed. Spray for disease as with any fruit tree.

In planting against a wall, place the tree six inches away and allow 18 inches root space—requiring a space in all two feet out from the wall.



## Standard Fruits

Available in most varieties on page 51	
<b>PRICES (each)</b>	<b>(postpaid)</b>
APPLES—2-year., 5 ft. 11/16 in. ....	\$2.00
CHERRIES—2-yr., 5 ft. 11/16 in. ....	2.65
PEACHES—1-yr., 4-5 ft. 9/16 ..... 1.65	
PEARS—2-yr., 4-5 ft. ....	2.00
PLUMS—2-yr., 4-5 ft. ....	2.00
APRICOT—2-yr., 4-5 ft. ....	2.00
NECTARINE—1-yr., 3-4 ft. ....	1.85
QUINCE—2-yr., 4-5 ft. ....	2.50
(Special prices in quantity)	

# Varieties Available in Fruits

## Apples (*Malus*) Zone III.

Standard: Space 25 ft., bear 7th year.  
Dwarf: Space 12 ft., bear 3rd year.

### CRAB APPLES

- ✓ **Hyslop.** Large, purplish red. Flesh yellow, pleasant. Biennial bearer.
- ✓ **Dolgo.** Handsome flowering crab. Makes ruby red juice. Sept.

### SUMMER APPLES

- ✓ **Red Astrachan.** (P) Large striped red. Young biennial bearer. Eating, cooking.
- ✓ **Early McIntosh.** (P—best for Northern Spy). Like McIntosh. Biennial bearer. Eating, cooking, baking.
- ✓ **Yellow Transparent.** Golden, juicy. Young biennial bearer. Cooking.
- ✓ **Duchess Oldenberg.** (P) Extra hardy, large striped. Biennial. Eating, baking.

### AUTUMN APPLES

- ✓ **Gravenstein.** Large striped red. Good quality. Eating and cooking.
- **McIntosh.** (P) Striped; delicate, aromatic flesh. Young annual bearer. Eating, cooking, baking.
- **Red McIntosh.** (P) Solid red form.
- Wealthy.** (P) Striped red, wonderful flavor, juicy. Young annual bearer. Eating, cooking, baking.

### WINTER APPLES

- ✓ **Baldwin.** Large, red, hardy, good quality. Biennial bearer. Eating, cooking.
- **Cortland.** (P—best for McIntosh.) Larger, late keeping McIntosh. Annual bearer. Eating, cooking.
- **Cox Orange.** Delicious dessert quality. Medium size red.
- **Delicious.** (P) Crimson Crisp, tender, juicy. Annual bearer. Eating.
- **Golden Delicious.** Large, yellow. Marvelous flavor. Young annual bearer. Eating, cooking.
- ✓ **Russet.** Highest quality cider-apple. Spring eating, baking.
- **Northern Spy.** (P—for all but McIntosh). Large red, striped, high flavor. Annual bearer. Eating, cooking.
- **Red Delicious.** (P) Solid red strain.
- Rhode Island Greening.** Large green-yellow. Annual. Eating.
- ✓ **Jonathan.** (P) Small, but crisp, juicy, sprightly. Biennial. Eating.
- ✓ **Rome Beauty.** (P) Heavy annual bearer. Striped, large. Eating, cooking.
- **Stayman Winesap.** Young annual bearer. Zone V or South. Crisp, winey, juicy. Baking, eating.
- **The Lady Apple.** Delicious, beautiful, but very small. Extra healthy. Eating, cooking. (Dwarfs only.)
- ✓ **Winter Pearmain.** Medium size, green and red. Oldest variety known (to Plymouth Colony from England). Good quality. Extra healthy. Eating, cooking. (Dwarfs only.)

## Pears (*Pyrus*) Zone IV.

- ✓ **Dwarf.** Space 12 ft., bear 3rd year.  
Standard: Space 20 ft., bear 6th year.
- **Bartlett.** Large, rich, juicy, golden. Canning, eating. Early Sept.
- **Beurre Bosc.** Very large, rich, juicy. Late Sept.-Nov. Eating.
- ✓ **Duchess d'Angouleme.** Extra large, greenish yellow, spotted. Excellent. Long-lived. Young bearer.
- **Clapp Favorite.** (P) Fruit large, pale, fine-grained, juicy. August.
- **Seckel.** Small, attractive. Blight-resistant. Sept.-Oct. Eating, pickles.
- **Graham.** A bartlett, 3 weeks later.
- **Anjou.** Large yellow. Tender, very juicy, spicy, rich. Eating. October.

## Peach Zone V.

Needs annual pruning of excess branches.

Standard: Space 16 ft., bear 3rd year.  
Dwarf: Space 10 ft., bear 2nd year.

- ✓ **Belle of Georgia.** White, rich flavor. Vigorous, productive. Sept. Extra hardy.
- ✓ **Champion.** White, firm, sweet, juicy, thin-skinned. Extra hardy. Eating, cooking, canning. Sept.
- ✓ **Elberta.** Yellow. Fruit large, firm, and excellent for canning. Sept. 15.
- ✓ **Early Elberta.** Similar, but a week earlier.
- ✓ **Golden Jubilee.** Yellow. Aug. Extra hardy. Juicy, sweet, yellow flesh.
- **J. H. Hale.** Yellow, large, firm. Not vigorous but very delicious. Sept.
- ✓ **Valiant.** Yellow, extra hardy. Late August. Large, good fruit.
- ✓ **Hale Haven.** A marvelous large yellow peach. Hardy. Delicious flavor. Early Sept.

## Apricot (*Prunus*) Zone V.

Standard: Space 18 ft., bear 4th year.  
Dwarf: Space 10 ft., bear 3rd year.

- ✓ **Moorpark.** Large yellow, red cheek. Aug.
- **Early Golden.** Fine flavor, medium large, fuzzless, pale orange.

## Quince (*Cydonia*) Zone IV.

Standard: Space 16 ft., bear 5th year.  
Dwarf: Space 10 ft., bear 3rd year.

- ✓ **Orange.** Large yellow. Sept. Preserves.

## Cherries (*Prunus*)

Need extra heavy pruning when planted.  
Standards: Space 20 ft., bear 5th year.  
— Dwarfs: Space 12 ft., bear 3rd year.

### SOUR (*P. Avium*) Zone IV.

- ✓ **Early Richmond.** Clear red, medium sized. June. One of the best.
- ✓ **Montmorency.** Largest, firm flesh. Disease resistant. Finest quality. June.
- ✓ **English Morello.** Best late variety. Mid-July. Tart, large, red.

### SWEET (*P. cerasus*) Zone V.

- ✓ ● **Black Tartarian.** (P—best) Purplish black. Juicy, rich flavor. June.
- ✓ ● **Windsor ("Black Oxheart").** Large, dark, juicy, firm. Late July.
- ✓ ● **Napoleon ("White Oxheart").** Rich, sweet yellow. Late June.
- ✓ ● **Schmidt Bigereau.** Huge black. Delicious. Early July.

## Plums (*Prunus*) Zone III.

✓ Dwarf: Space 12 ft., bear 3rd year.  
Standard: Space 20 ft., bear 5th yr.  
Trifloras and European varieties do not cross-pollinate.

### TRIFLORAS (*P. Salicina*)

- ✓ ● **Abundance.** Red, medium sized. Flesh yellow, juicy. Vigorous, productive. Aug.
- ✓ ● **Burbank.** Red, medium sized. Flesh yellow, very juicy. Late Aug.
- ✓ **Santa Rosa.** Large juicy red. Aug.
- ✓ ● **Fermosa.** Large yellow. Sept.

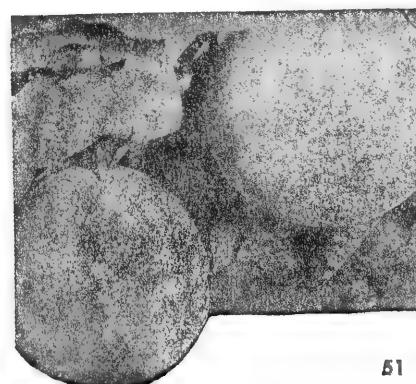
### EUROPEAN (*P. domestica*)

- ✓ **German Prune.** Large dark blue. Aug.
- ✓ ● **Lombard.** Medium-size, juicy, dark red. A hardy, prolific. Sept.
- ✓ ● **Reine Claude (Bayav's Green Gage).** Large yellow. Late Sept.
- ✓ **Stanley.** Large dark blue prune. Annual bearer. Late Sept.
- ✓ **Damson.** Small, purple. Cooking. Sept.
- ✓ ● **Shiro.** Gold, juicy. August.
- ✓ ● **Bradshaw.** Large dark violet. Annual bearer. Delicious quality. Sept.

## TWO RARE FRUITS

**Atlantic Queen Pear** — succeeds under the most adverse conditions, including seashore. Extra healthy. Immense, yellow green, juicy, aromatic, melting flesh. 1 yr. dwarf \$5.50.

**Mirabelle Plum** — Small, round yellow fruit, much esteemed in France. Unique, pleasant flavor. Stone free. Firm, tender, mild flesh. 2 year old dwarf \$7.50.



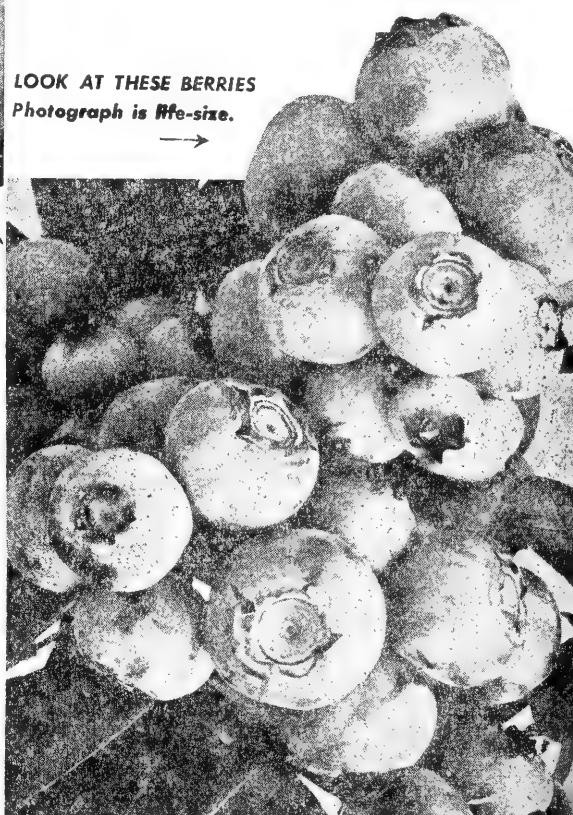
## CULTURE

Set the plants in beds 4 feet apart each way. Several varieties should be included in every planting, as an exchange of pollen is necessary to produce good crops of berries. Or order "mixed" if you wish—we will assort for good pollination.

You will get fruit if you just leave 'em alone. But more and larger if you cut out all old canes, and keep new shoots coming. Also when in bloom cut away about half each flower cluster. Fertilize in May.

Blueberries require an acid soil containing peat or other rotted vegetable matter. They need a moderate supply of soil-moisture, and good drainage so that the roots can get air during the growing season.

LOOK AT THESE BERRIES  
Photograph is life-size.



## Huge Hybrid Blueberries

Look at this Bush!

Really beautiful as specimens or in hedges. Suited for use in small quantities in the small garden. A 100-foot hedge will pay about \$25 worth of berries a year! (Spaced 18 ins.)

### Why Wait! Plant Some NOW!

And enjoy the berries sooner. Not only will they add to your garden but each bush will pay for itself many times over! Hardy throughout U.S.A.

NAMED KINDS	(Each)	(10)	(25)	(100)
2 year, 6 to 12 inches .....	.....	\$ 9.50	\$18.00	\$ 70.00
3 year, 12 to 18 inches .....	\$1.50	12.50	25.00	90.00
3 year, 18 to 24 inches .....	2.00	15.00	30.00	110.00

### MIXED: (All varieties are splendid eating)

18 to 24 inches (our selection) .....	.....	12.50	26.00	100.00
---------------------------------------	-------	-------	-------	--------

✓ **Atlantic.** Very vigorous and productive. Extra large, good color, firm. Late.

✓ **Concord.** Hardy, upright, midseason. Fine quality. Large.

✓ **Jersey.** Large, vigorous. Hardest. Early July.

✓ **Pemberton.** Vigorous bush, large berries. Midseason. Firm, slight aroma.

✓ **Rancocas.** Early, good quality.

✓ **Stanley.** Large berries, early July. Tall vigorous bush, thick glossy leaves

✓ **Burlington.** Good shipper. Large. Later than all others.

✓ **Weymouth.** Earliest of all. Dark berries, best used for cooking.

### 3 NEWEST BLUEBERRIES

They are the largest known berries, very vigorous and productive. Any one kind offered

at—	(10)	(100)
6 to 12 inch .....	\$12.50	\$100.00
12 to 18 inch .....	15.00	125.00
5 of one kind, half	10-rate	

✓ **Berkley,** very light blue, late June.

✓ **Dixi,** largest, high aroma, early July.

✓ **Herbert,** much larger than Jersey, same time of ripening. Extra productive.



There are good nuts to be grown in the north. Chestnuts from seed are young, heavy bearers. The grafted Walnuts are hardier and also bear heavily and young. These two together are the most practical nuts for the north.

The first two years mulch well with hay or straw. Water if drought comes. Keep all side buds from developing in useless low branches (below 6 feet). Do not plant deeper than they were in nursery.

### Grafted Black Walnuts (Zone IV)

One of our most beautiful native trees, growing well in any fertile well drained soil. The grafted sorts bear their first nuts commonly in the third to fifth year.

Thomas is a rapid-growing tree. The meat is attractive and tasty, falls out easily in halves.

3 to 4 feet ..... \$3.75 each, 5 for \$15.00

### Grafted English Walnut

Grafted on black walnut roots, it becomes hardy in Zone V and can be grown safely and fruited easily.

Franquette—a fine variety, thin shells.

2 year grafts ..... \$4.25 each, 3 for \$11.50

### Butternut

*Juglans cinerea* makes a 75 ft. tree hardy Zone III. Big tasty nuts. Disease-resistant.

1 to 1½ ft. S ..... 10 for \$4.00, 100 \$25.00

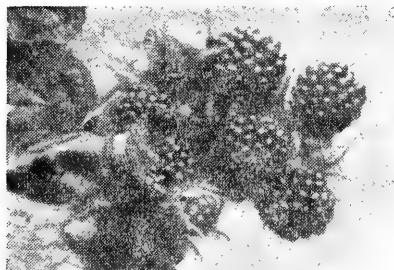
3 to 5 ft. X ..... \$2.50, 10 15.00 100 125.00

### Japanese Walnut

*Juglans sieboldiana*, to 60 ft. Zone IV.

1½ to 3 ft. S ..... 10 for \$12.00, 100 \$65.00

5 to 6 ft. X ..... \$6.00 each, 10 for 50.00



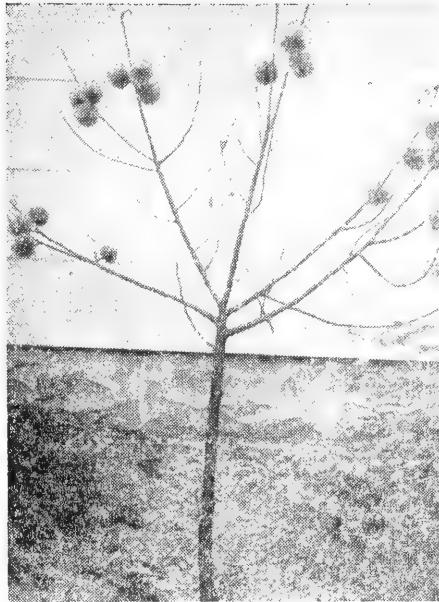
### Wineberry

(*R. phoenicolacis*) (10) (100)

Z. V. Juicy, red, fragrant. Fruit in large clusters. Absolutely laborless. Bears on both old and new wood—so might fruit next summer! Unique. 1 year. .... \$3.50 \$20.00

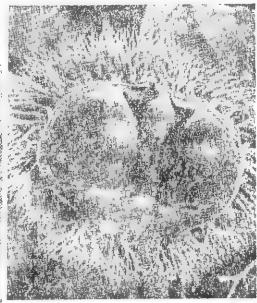
### Dewberry

*Lucretia* is hardy in Zone VI. Like a blackberry, but better. Trailing. \$2.50 \$15.00



### CHESTNUTS BEAR YOUNG

Photo: Chinese Chestnut 41 inches tall (3-4 ft.). There are 18 burs, each containing 3 nuts. 54 chestnuts on a baby tree!



### BLIGHT RESISTANT CHESTNUTS

Chinese Chestnut (*Castanea mollissima*). Similar to the American in flavor (sweet). It is immune to the Chestnut blight. Lives and bears in Zone V. Bears very young. Because of cross pollinating needs, we will not sell less than 3 trees:

1 to 1½ feet seedlings .....	10 for \$9.00, 100 for \$65.00
4 to 5 feet seedlings transplanted .....	3 for 8.50, 10 for 20.00
6 to 8 feet seedlings transplanted .....	3 for 12.50, 10 for 30.00

Heavy Bearing Age Trees are available in selected Chinese chestnuts. Now 6 to 7 feet high, trees carefully marked in the nursery, for shipment this spring. Price, packed, \$6.50 each, 2 for \$12.00. You can have nuts this fall, but order soon as the supply is not large.

### EUROPEAN FILBERTS

Shrub to 15 feet, hardy in Zone III. Because of pollination, all three of the following varieties ought to go together: Barcellona, DuChilly, Daviana. Strong 2-year plants .....

Or use seedling Filberts (*Corylus avellina*) several together. We offer: 3 to 4 ft. X .....

5 for \$10.00, 100 \$150.00

### AMERICAN HAZELNUT

*Corylus americana*, a spreading shrub to 9 ft., hardy in Zone IV. Smaller, but tasty nuts. Disease resistant.

2 to 3 ft. X .....

5 for \$2.50, 100 \$30.00

## Berry Bushes

### Black Raspberry

Black Beauty. Most dependable  
Zone III ..... (10) (25)  
..... \$2.50 \$5.00

Purple Raspberry  
Sedus. Heaviest bearer of all  
raspberries. .... \$2.75 \$5.50

Yellow Raspberry  
Amber. Large fruits, high  
quality. Zone IV. .... \$7.00

White Blackberry  
Crystal White is a novelty  
whitish blackberry. Fairly  
good flavor. .... \$2.75 \$19.00

Berries come on old wood only,  
so prune after picking.

### Red Raspberries

(*Rubus Strigosus*) Zone I

Latham. Old variety, very (10) (100)

dependable. .... \$2.75 \$18.00

St. Regis. Crops spring and  
autumn. .... 2.75 20.00

### Blackberries

(*R. Speciosus*) Zone III

Alfred. Large, upright and  
dependable. .... \$2.50 \$15.00

Eldorado. The standard  
variety. .... 2.50 15.00

### Thornless Boysenberry

Huge, 2 in. berry, highest quality of all  
brambles. Prolific. No better berry known.  
Zone VI. 1 year. .... \$2.75 \$15.00

# New Hybrid Grapes

High quality grapes on far less vigorous (and less troublesome) vines.

No permanent canes needed; only a short trunk or shank. Grapes grow on new wood, which is pruned away each year.

Most kinds bear about Concord time. Bacco, Florence, Angele are perhaps two weeks earlier. Siebel 14 and Jacques wolf, a week later.

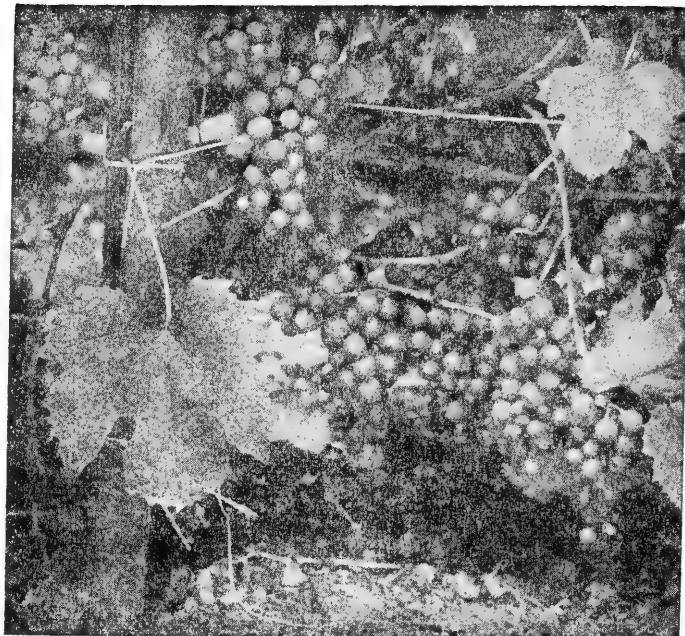
North American grape vines yield an unpleasant foxy flavor, tough skin, coarse seeds, and other inferior qualities that make them undersirable either as table or wine grapes.

The European Grape (*Vitis vinifera*) is far superior to our native grapes. However, it has not the stamina to withstand sub-zero weather and succumbs disastrously to diseases, while our hardy native grapes remain immune.

Breeders have produced varieties that combine the best qualities of both species to produce the ideal grape vine: namely, resiliency to our cold climate and diseases; absence of all foxiness, as with the old Concord. These Hybrid Grapes possess a pleasant sweetness and a certain native fruitiness, that makes them in many respects far superior to the California as either fine table or excellent wine grapes.

They lend themselves to Spur pruning. This quality simplifies the pruning and care of the vines and permits one to easily train them into permanent pleasing patterns. They can be grown even on a six foot pole, to produce from 10 to 30 pounds of luscious grapes. The clusters are of immense size, some of the varieties have as many as 150 big clusters the second year planted.

Grape Culture calls for plenty of humus in the soil. Old manure is far the best form, to produce vigorous spring growth. Extra moisture is needed as fruits fatten in summer. Otherwise grapes stay small.



## STURDY, WELL ROOTED VINES—Zone V.

### 2 Year No. 1 \$2.75 each postpaid

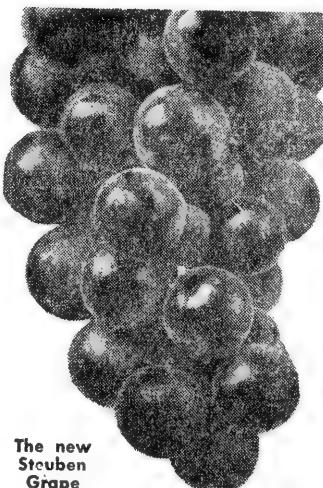
- ↖ **BACCO** No. 1—Fine strong growing plant, excellent for trellises, dark red, medium size berries, good wine and table grape.
- ↖ **SEIBEL** No. 1—Black, long clusters, tart, fine for wine and jelly.
- ↖ **SEIBEL** No. 14—Enormous big clusters, shouldered cluster, big berries, good table and wine grape. Black.
- ↖ **WESTCHESTER**—Roseate white, long clusters, very sweet, finest for table and wine, very abundant bearer, absolutely free of foxiness.
- ↖ **MADELEINE**—White Muscat, big berries, long clusters, finest of table grapes.
- ↖ **FLORENCE**—Pink, loose cluster, big berries, extremely sweet, very prolific, fine table grape.
- ↖ **ANGELE**—Black medium berries, loose cluster, very sweet, absolutely vinefera, finest table grape.
- ↖ **JACQUES WOLF**—Black grape, big cluster, fine for wine and jelly. (*Aestivalis X St. Jacques.*) *Vinifera*.
- ↖ **SEIBEL** No. 5860—Good table and wine grape, white, good all around qualities.
- ↖ **MARGUERITE**—Black grape, big cluster, good for table.
- ↖ **ELLEN SCOTT**—Red, very sweet, fine table grape.

## STEUBEN (Blue-Black)

(N. Y. State Experiment Station)

Exquisite flavor. Melting, tender, sweet. Grows huge, perfectly formed, long slender clusters. Fruit is of outstanding quality, and the vine very hardy. (Zone IV.) No spraying necessary—it is absolutely free from rot and mildew. Ripens a few days before Concord, but keeps well until Christmas. The greatest blue Grape ever grown. Supply limited—order early.

2 yr. vines \$2.00 ppd. (2 for \$3.50)



## OLDER GRAPES

American hybrids. Zone IV. Hardier. Less disease.

- ↖ **Fredonia**—The earliest black grape.
- ↖ **Caco**—Favorite new red. Large.
- ↖ **Portland**—White and the earliest of all grapes. Healthy, fine quality.
- ↖ **Catawba**—Red, good wine-grape.
- ↖ **Concord**—Blue. Strong flavor.
- ↖ **Niagara**—White, good wine-grape.
- ↖ **Worden**—Large early blue.

Any one kind \$1.00, 3 for \$2.00  
(10 one kind for \$6.00)

## INTERLAKEN SEEDLESS (New White)

New American-European hybrid hardy in Zone IV. Very sweet, meaty and crisp. Amber color, tangy flavor. Ripens early (Sept. 1st).

2 yr. vines \$2.00 ppd. (2 for \$3.50)

# UNUSUAL FRUITS

Native Americans

## Highbush Cranberries

Large fruited, heavy-yielding type of Viburnum trilobum—high in pectin, Zone I. Make sauce or jelly, same as with cranberries, but strain to keep out pits.

2 feet ..... \$1.50 each, 10 \$11.00, 100 \$95.00

## Adams Elderberry

The large berries and extra fruit clusters are a decided improvement for pies, jam and wine. Zone IV.

1½ feet ..... \$1.35 each, 10 for \$9.00

## New American Mulberry

Ever-bearing, from June until September. Large, refreshing berries without the mawkish sweetness of most varieties. Zone IV.

4-5 ft. trees ..... \$3.75 each, 10 for \$28.00

## Paw-Paw

*Asimina triloba* is a small tree. Zone V. Rich, damp soil. 3-inch brown "bananas," Oct. 2 to 3 ft. .... 2 for \$6.60 (ppd.), 10 for \$25.00 12-18 inch S. .... 10 for \$2.50, 100 for \$18.00

## Medlar

*Mespilus germanica* Zone V. Small tree, with pear-like fruit, of unique, soft, acid flavor, must ripen after picking.

2 year grafts ..... \$4.25, 3 for \$11.50

## Beach Plum

*Prunus maritima* grows 6 to 8 ft. high, hardy into Zone III. Thrives in gardens better than on sea-shores. Good drainage. Fine, useful plums.

1½-2 ft. ..... \$2.00 each, 25 for \$20.00

## Dwarf Juneberry

*Amelanchier* berries are known as "Bilberries" or "Service-berries." Dark red fruit in July. This form grows to 12 ft. Hardy Zone II. 1½ to 2 feet ..... \$1.75 each, 10 for \$11.00

## Native Persimmon

*Diospyros virginiana* makes a 20 foot tree, moist soil, Zone VI. Fruit late fall, like figs.

1½ ft. ..... 10 for \$2.00, 100 \$10.00

3 to 5 feet ..... 2 for \$7.50

## Oriental Persimmon

Zone VI. Larger (3-inch) fruit. Orange-red. Nearly seedless. Delicious.

4 to 5 feet ..... \$5.00 each, 5 for \$20.00

## Everbearing Fig

Hardest fig known. Zone VI. Bears blond delicious fruit July to frost. Protect in winter in North.

3 ft. (bearing) ..... 2 for \$6.60 postpaid

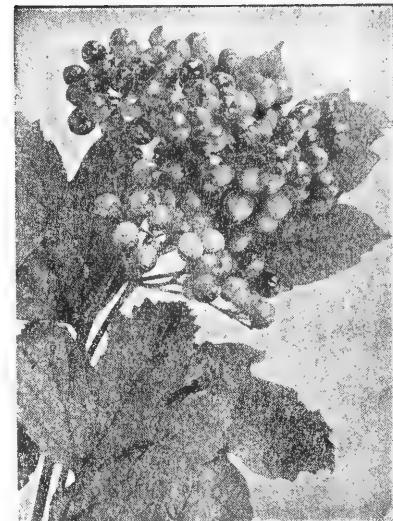


Photo: Highbush Cranberry

## Bush Cherry

5 feet, Zone III

Covered with dark red cherries the size of plums. Masses of fragrant white blooms in May. Silvery leaves turn gold and flame in autumn.

12 inch S .... 10 for \$3, 100 \$20  
4 ft. X .... 3 for \$5.00, 10 \$12.50

Nanking Cherry. 4 ft. Zone IV. Very handsome. Good pie cherries, size of currants.

1 to 1½ ft. X .... 3 for \$2.75 ppd.

# HERBS

## PRICES POSTPAID

(Priced any one kind separately:)

Most herbs are easy to grow in average soil, well drained and in full sun.

Dried commercial flavors are sadly inferior in quality to fresh leaves picked as needed.

Bergamot (*Monarda didyma*). 3 ft. Sun or shade. Fragrant leaves. Showy "Cambridge Scarlet" form. 3 for \$1.35.

Lavender (*Lavandula veris*). 18 in. Fragrant leaf and flower. Gather flower spikes when buds open. 3 for \$1.35.

Rosemary (*Rosmarinus officinalis*). Must winter indoors except in south. Narrow spicy leaf, delicious. 3 for \$2.00

Tarragon (*Artemisia dracunculus*). 2 ft. Narrow, glossy leaf, aromatic. 3 for \$1.65

Hyssop (*officinalis*). 15 in. Sun. spikes of mixed colors. Aromatic. 3 for \$1.65

Kitchen Herb Collection: 3 each of seven kinds: Chives, Peppermint, Sweet Marjoram, Rosemary, Tarragon, Sage, and Thyme, 21 plants in all, for \$10.50 postpaid.

Germander (*Teucrium chamaedrys*). 1 ft. Rosy bloom, dark shiny thick-set leaves. An excellent clipped dwarf hedge. Tolerant. 3 for \$1.65, 6 for \$3.00

Heliotrope (*Valeriana officinalis*). 4 ft. Tolerant. Showy fragrant rose bloom in June-July. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50

Sage (*Salvia officinalis*). 2 ft. Sun, gray leaf, purple flower. 3 for \$1.35 (6 for \$2.50).

## Garden Roots

Asparagus is an easily grown perennial that last 20 years or more. Plant only about 4 inches deep. A rich manured trench hastens growth but is not necessary. Almost no insect pests. Mary Washington the outstanding variety.

(25) (100) (500)  
2-year roots ..... \$2.75 \$7.50 \$25.00

Rhubarb is a long-lasting perennial but requires rich manured beds for good production. MacDonald is the finest variety known.

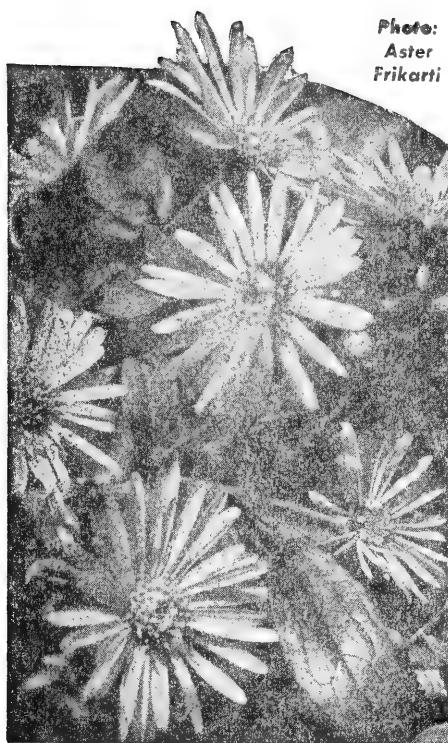
3 for \$3.00, 10 for \$8.50 postpaid



Thyme assorted, Stepping-Stone Collection: Four kinds suited to growing between flags; spice the air, yet do not suffer from trampling. White Creeping Thyme, Crimson Thyme, Silver Thyme, Golden Thyme.

3 each, 12 plants ..... \$5.50 (ppd.)  
12 each, 48 plants ..... \$20.00 (ppd.)

Photo:  
Aster  
Frikarti



**Frikarti Aster.** The finest garden plant introduced in the last 20 years. Mass of flowers June to November. Sun or light shade. Ht. 30 in., space 15 inches. Lavender blue. 3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00.

**Fall Asters.** Tolerant, tall. Any one kind priced 3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00.

Climax—lavender blue

Red Cloud—clear rose-pink

Mt. Everest—the best white

**Cushion Asters—Dwarf,** tolerant. Any one kind: 3 for \$1.65, 6 for \$2.75

Lilac Time—soft lilac

Mrs. Maddocks—pink.

Niobe—compact white

Victor—pale blue

### Hardy "Carnations"

Dianthus that look and smell like florists' carnations. Hardy. Blooms all summer.

Grenadin Rose—pink

Grenadin Scarlet—gag red

Grenadin White—white

Any one kind: 3 for \$1.65, 6 for \$2.75.



*Dianthus Hardy "Carnations"*

## MODERN HARDY HERBACEOUS

### Astilbe Fanal

The name means "lighthouse" and the fiery red spikes brighten any garden. May-June. 15 inches high. Space 12 inches. Rich, humus, sun or semi-shade. \$.95 each, 3 for \$2.50

### True Bleeding Heart

*Dicentra spectabilis.* Old favorite. Showy pink all summer. Space 19 inches, shade. Plant early in spring or wait till fall. 3 for \$2.25, 6 for \$3.75.

### Baby's Breath (Gypsophila)

**Bristol Fairy.** Very Dainty, many little blooms. 3 for \$2.50, 6 for \$4.50.

**Rosy Veil.** An early, compact dwarf Baby's Breath. Pink and white. 3 for \$2.50, 6 for \$4.50.

### Funkia (Plantain-Lily)

**Subcordata grandiflora.** The well-known white August Lily. 3 for \$2.50, 6 for \$4.50.



*Christmas Rose*

### Christmas Rose

*Helleborus Niger.* Tiny evergreen, with white blooms. December to March. \$1.50 each, 3 for \$4.00.

### Lenten Rose

*Helleborus orientalis.* Red-purple blooms February to April. \$1.50 each.

## HARDY CHRYSANTHEMUMS

Here are the best for gardens. All need good drainage, yet water and manure in summer. Pinch back shoots in June and July. Space 15 inches.

Clara Curtis—Single pink—is the earliest Mum. 3 for \$1.45.

### "Azalea" or Cushion Mums

Mounded bushes, covered with bloom Aug. to frost. Extra hardy.

Pink Cushion

Red Cushion

Bronze Cushion

White Cushion

Yellow Cushion

Apricot Glow—apricot bronze

Santa Claus—red and gold

Any one kind: 3 for \$1.35.

One each all 7 for \$3.00

### Extra Early Doubles

Not quite so large as some, but extra hardy, because they start in Sept. very fine new kinds.

Dean Ladd—reddish bronze

Olive Langland—salmon pink

Polar Ice—fine new white

Any one kind: 3 for \$1.35

Two each of all 3 for \$2.60

### Large Hardy Doubles

All early Oct. extra showy, the best out of thousands considered—new and old.

Burgundy—glowing wine-red

Lavender Lady—clear color

Goblin—big gold-bronze

Red Velvet—dark crimson

Carnival—red and bronze

Any one kind: 3 for \$1.45

One each of all 5 for \$2.70

### Cushion Pompons

Bushy little plants filled with bloom.

Pygmy Gold—small, intense yellow

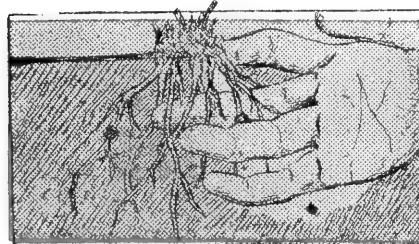
Charles Nye—new yellow. Bright.

Any one kind: 3 for \$1.45

Two each both kinds for \$2.60

# PERENNIALS

On these six pages is packed more information and variety than in many a large perennial catalog. Strong, sturdy field-grown clumps are offered, except for kinds that do best in pots. Perennials are not shipped until late April and May as a rule, but ORDER NOW. We'll ship at the right time. Add 35c handling on perennial orders under \$2.50, otherwise all prices postpaid East of the Rockies.



**ROOT CLUMPS.** Most perennials come as sketched above. Work the loose earth well in among the roots; spread roots gently to allow this. Water well to settle. If growth has started, shade from direct sun first few days.

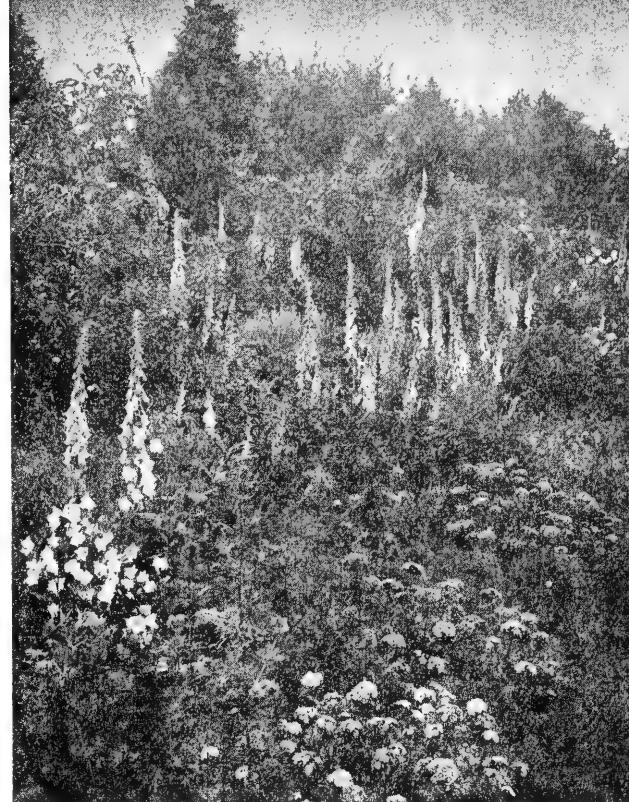
## Lily of the Valley

*Convallaria majalis*. These are rooted clumps, ready to bloom, not mere "pips." Fragrant, white sprays in May. Rich soil, in shade. 3 for \$1.65; 6 for \$2.75.

Pink "Valley," rare (pips only). 5 for \$1.80.

**PERENNIALS** last for years in the ground. One plant in New England has been recorded at four generations.

**HARDINESS** is sufficient to grow most kinds up to Zone IV. Extra hardy sorts include: *Aquilegia*, *Campanulas*, *Dianthus*, *Delphinium*, *Hemerocallis*, *Iris*, *Lilium*, *Peony*, *Phlox*.



**Photo: Sunny Perennial Border**—Ten showy yet labor-saving, insect-free plants for such a position are: Bearded Iris, Peonies, *Thymus serpyllum*, *Asters* in variety, *Baptisia*, *Phlox*, *Physostegia*, *Teucrium*, *Coreopsis* and *Veronica*.

## Hardy Cyclamen

(*Neopolitanum*). Small edition of florist Cyclamen. Sept. Shade. Lime. \$1.25 each.

## Loosestrife (Lythrum)

*Morden's Pink*. Profuse spikes of rose-pink. June to Sept. Very tolerant. Height 2 ft., space 15 inches. 3 for \$1.65.

## New Pyrethrum

### Hybrid Scarlet Glow

Disease free, rich soil, sun. 24 inch. May-June. Extremely large single flowers, bright scarlet novelty.

3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00

## Viola Odorata

Fragrant bloom all spring. Hardy, easily grown. Any one kind.

3 for \$1.65, 6 for \$3.00

**Royal Robe**—Large, deep purple.

**Rosina**—Pink, blooms again. Fall.



## The New DAY-LILIES

All gay, clean colors — not one of the old-fashioned "browns" are included. Here are the best in each color and season. Sun or shade; disease-free. Each kind blooms about 4 weeks. These new kinds are sensationally handsomer than old-fashioned day-lilies: larger, brighter, showier.

4 months of bloom	3 Cream Yellows (All 3 for \$2.25)	3 Clear Yellows (All 3 for \$4.10)	3 Good Pinks (All 3 for \$3.65)	3 Purple-reds (All 3 for \$4.60)
Early (May-June)	Pale Moon—Pale yellow, 2½ ft. high ..... \$.75	Earliana—Very fine early gold ..... \$1.25	Baby Tears — Rosy-red ruffled. Profuse, early. \$1.20	Purple Waters — Wine-purple. Very vigorous. \$1.75
Midseason (July)	Patricia—Creamy yellow, green throat. Fragrant. ..... \$.90	Hyperion—The finest of all. Rich, waxy, tall. \$.75	Symphony — pastel rose, yellow, striped red. \$1.35	Port — Port wine on well-branched stems. \$1.50
Late (August)	High Boy—Very pale. 5 ft. high ..... \$.75	Autumn Prince—Blooms to frost. Splendid. \$2.25	Rosalind (fulva rosea) pinkest of all. ..... \$1.25	Persian Princess—Velvet-red, purple. ..... \$1.50

# 50 CHOICE PERENNIALS

ANY ONE KIND ON THIS PAGE PRICED:

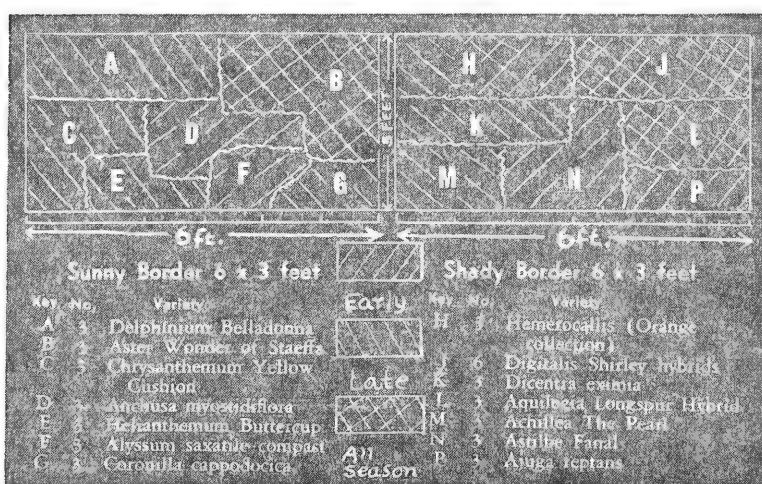
3 for \$1.75 (6 of any one kind \$3.00 postpaid)

	(Space)	(Ht.)	(bloom)
<b>ACTONITUM</b> (Monkshood) Fisheri, d. blue....	9"	30"	Sep-Oct
<b>ANEMONE hupehensis</b> (windflower), rose.....	12"	12"	Aug-Oct
—japonica alba, single waxy white.....	15"	30"	Sep-Oct
—japonica Queen Charlotte, dbl. pink.....	15"	30"	Sep-Oct
—pulsatilla (Pasque flower), purple.....	9"	12"	April
<b>BETONICA grandiflora</b> (Betony), purple.....	18"	24"	Jun-Aug
<b>CAMPANULA gargancia</b> , large blue, trails....	9"	4"	Jun-Sep
—poscharskyana, larger blue .....	9"	6"	Jun-Sep
<b>DELPHINIUM belladonna</b> , azure blue.....	18"	36"	Jun-Sep
—bellulosum, deep blue.....	18"	36"	Jun-Sep
—chinensis, intense gentian blue.....	12"	18"	Jul-Oct
—Pacific Giants, large double mixed.....	24"	60"	Jun-Sep
<b>DICTAMNUS fraxinella</b> (Gas plant), rosy.....	18"	24"	Jun-Jul
—fraxinella alba, white.....	18"	24"	Jun-Jul
<b>DORONICUM caucasicum</b> , yellow.....	9"	24"	May-Jun
—Clusi, yellow .....	9"	15"	Apr-Jun
<b>GEUM</b> —Fire Opal, fiery double scarlet.....	12"	18"	June
—Princess Juliane, apricot yellow.....	12"	18"	June
<b>GERANIUM sanquineum</b> , purple-red.....	12"	12"	Jul-Aug
<b>HELIOPSIS incomparabilis</b> , new, yellow.....	30"	30"	Jul-Sep
<b>IBERIS sempervirens</b> (Candytuft), white....	6"	6"	May
—Little Gem, compact, neat.....	6"	6"	May
—Snowflake, large white, compact, white..	6"	6"	May

	(Space)	(Ht.)	(bloom)
<b>INCARVILLEA</b> Grand. (Hardy Gloxina), red....	12"	18"	May-Oct
<b>OEONTHERA youngi</b> (Eve. primrose), lemon....	9"	24"	Jun-Aug
<b>PRIMULA</b> —Heleniae (hybrid), burgundy-red..	9"	6"	May
—Colossae, mixed colors.....	12"	9"	Apr-May
—veris Giant Orange, orange.....	9"	9"	Apr-May
—veris Giant Red, red.....	9"	9"	Apr-May
—veris Giant Yellow, yellow.....	9"	9"	Apr-May
<b>RUDBECKIA</b> —The King, deep crimson.....	12"	36"	Jun-Sep
<b>SCABIOSA</b> hybrids, mixed mostly blues.....	12"	18"	Jun-Sep
<b>STATICE latifolia</b> (Sea Lav'r), lavender.....	9"	15"	Jul-Aug
<b>STOKESIA</b> Blue Moon, insect-free, blue.....	12"	18"	Jun-Nov
<b>THALICTRUM aquilegifolium</b> , purple.....	18"	36"	May-Jun
—glaucum (Meadow Rue), fragrant yellow.....	12"	24"	Jun-Jul
<b>TROLLIUS</b> Ledebouri, orange.....	12"	15"	Jun-Jul
<b>TUNICA saxifraga</b> fl. plena, double pink.....	9"	6"	May-Nov
<b>VERBASCUM</b> Pink Domino, pink.....	24"	36"	Jun-Sep
<b>VERONICA incana</b> (Speedwell), blue.....	6"	12"	Jul-Aug
—incana rosea, taller spikes, pink.....	6"	15"	Jul-Aug
—spicata Blue Spire, deep blue.....	9"	24"	Jun-Jul
—rupestris, bright blue, mat.....	9"	6"	May-Jun
—longifolia subsessilis, blue.....	12"	18"	Jul-Sep
<b>YUCCA filamentosa</b> , cream.....	30"	30"	Jul-Aug

## PLANNING A PERENNIAL BED

The first step is to run through the lists; jot down all kinds that will grow on your location. After each name mark height—low, medium or tall. Group the names in three lots—late, early and all-season bloomers.



Begin with the favorite flower: In the sunny border at left, Delphinium: Tall, late; space 12 inches. On paper marked in foot squares draw three square feet (any shape) and write 3 Delphinium. (This is minimum, fewer make no show.) Now the late garden is established as blue. A companion plant is all-season: Aster Frikartii. Heighten the early blue with Anchusa. Yellow is a fine complementary. Put Chrysanthemums and other yellow plants in front. For each, the planting distance is carefully drawn. Change with the eraser until you get it to suit available space. The shade border: Here the favorite plant is Aquilegia (Columbine) and the whole garden matches them, with the blazing Astilbe for early flash. Later, on the left is a white, with a rose behind it and orange beyond.

# 50 POPULAR PERENNIALS

ANY ONE KIND ON THIS PAGE PRICED:  
3 for \$1.35 (6 of any one kind \$2.50 postpaid)

(Space) (Ht.) (bloom)

<b>ACHILLEA</b> (Yarrow) <i>Angels Breath</i> , white.....	12"	18"	Jun-Aug
— <i>tomentosa</i> (Woolly Yarrow), yellow.....	12"	18"	Jun-Sep
— <i>filipendula</i> , large yellow heads.....	15"	36"	Jun-Sep
<b>AGROSTEMA coronaria</b> , double red.....	8"	18"	Jun-Aug
<b>AJUGA reptans</b> (Bugle), low mat blue.....	9"	5"	May-Jun
<b>ALYSSUM saxatile compactum</b> , yellow.....	9"	12"	Apr-May
<b>ANCHUSA dropmore</b> , blue.....	8"	48"	Jun-Aug
<b>AQUILEGIA</b> (Columbine) <i>Chrysanthia</i> , gold.....	10"	24"	May-Jun
— <i>Long-spurred Hybrids</i> , mixed.....	10"	30"	May-Jun
<b>ARMERIA</b> (Thrift) <i>laecheana</i> , rosy.....	9"	6"	May-Jun
— <i>maritima</i> (Sea Pink), pink.....	9"	6"	May-Jun
<b>BELLIS</b> (English Daisy), low mat mixed.....	4"	3"	Apr-May
<b>CAMPANULA carpatica</b> , blue.....	9"	6"	Jun-Sep
— <i>carpatica alba</i> , white.....	9"	6"	Jun-Sep
— <i>calycantha</i> (Canterburybell), mixed.....	10"	24"	May-Jun
— <i>rotundifolia</i> (Scots Bluebell), blue.....	9"	12"	Jun-Aug
<b>CENTAUREA montana</b> (Cornflower), blue.....	12"	24"	Jun-Sep
<b>COREOPSIS grandiflora</b> , yellow.....	18"	18"	Jun-Aug
<b>DIANTHUS</b> (Pinks)			
— <i>barbatus</i> (Sweet William), mixed.....	9"	15"	Jun-Aug
— <i>deltoides Major Sterns</i> , mat crimson.....	9"	10"	Jun-Aug
— <i>plumarius</i> (Garden pinks), mixed.....	12"	15"	May-Jun
<b>DIGITALIS</b> (Foxglove) <i>Shirley</i> , mixed.....	12"	60"	Jun-Aug
<b>ECHINOPS ritro</b> (Globe Thistle), blue.....	24"	24"	July
<b>EUPATORIUM</b> (Hardy ageratum), purple.....	12"	18"	Aug-Oct

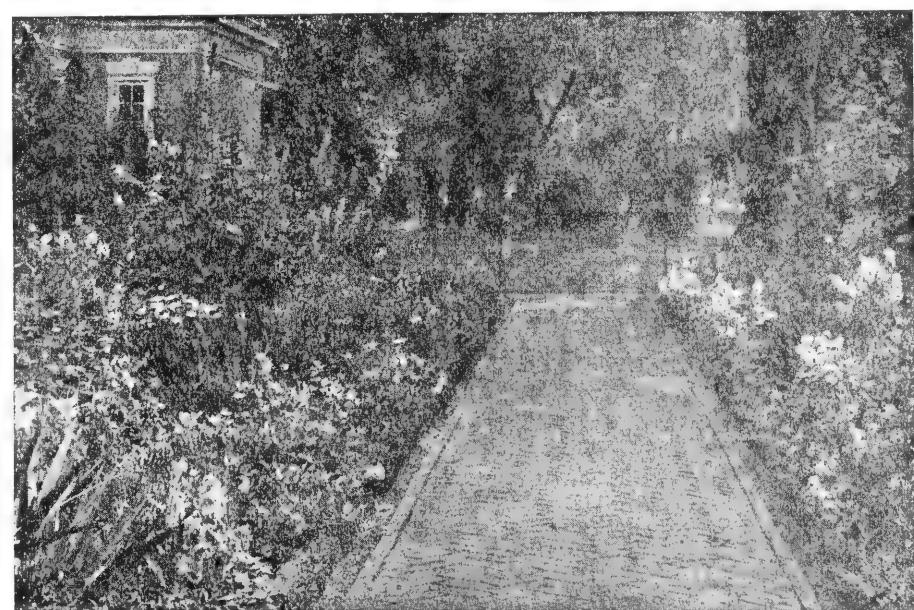
(Space) (Ht.) (bloom)

<b>GAILLARDIA</b> <i>Burgundy</i> , d. red.....	12"	18"	Jun-Oct
— <i>grandiflora</i> (Blanketflower), yellow.....	12"	18"	Jun-Oct
<b>HIBISCUS</b> (Giant Mallows), mixed.....	36"	60"	Jul-Sep
<b>HOLLYHOCK</b> ( <i>calthaea rosea</i> ), mixed.....	24"	60"	Jun-Aug
(state color: red, white, yellow, pink)			
<b>LINUM perenne</b> (Flax), blue.....	12"	24"	Jun-Aug
— <i>flavum</i> , yellow clusters.....	9"	9"	Jun-Aug
<b>LYCHNIS chalcedonica</b> (Campion), scarlet....	12"	30"	Jun-Aug
<b>MYOSOTIS semp.</b> (Forgetmenots), blue.....	8"	9"	June
<b>NEPETA mussini</b> (Groundivy), lavender.....	8"	12"	May-Sep
<b>PENSTEMON torreyi</b> (Beardtongue), scarlet..	10"	36"	Jun-Sep
<b>PHYSALIS</b> (Chineselantern), (red fruit, fall)..	18"	24"	(Fruit)
<b>PHYSOSTEGIA virginica Vivid</b> , pink.....	12"	15"	Jul-Oct
<b>PLATYCODON Mariesi</b> (Balloon Fl), violet.....	12"	12"	May-Oct
<b>PLUMBAGO larpentae</b> (Leadwort), dp. blue..	12"	6"	Sep-Oct
<b>PYRETHRUM ros.</b> (Painted Daisy), mixed.....	15"	24"	May-Aug
<b>SALVIA azures</b> (Blue Sage), blue.....	24"	36"	Aug-Sep
<b>SAPONARIA ocymoides</b> , trailing, mat pink....	6"	6"	May-Jul
<b>SEDUM</b> (stone crop) <i>Kamchaticum</i> , orange..	9"	12"	June
— <i>Kamchaticum variegated</i> , orange.....	9"	12"	June
— <i>spurium coccineum</i> , d. red.....	6"	6"	Aug-Sep
<b>STOKESIA cyanea</b> , lavender.....	12"	18"	Jun-Aug
<b>TRITOMA pfizeri</b> (Torch lily), scarlet.....	12"	30"	Aug-Oct
<b>VALERIANA coccinea</b> , rose.....	9"	12"	Jun-Jul

## PERENNIALS

### THAT TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES

	O = Bloom			
	early May	June	Summer	Autumn
ASCLEPIAS tuberosa.				
ACHILLEA pinnata				
ASTER frikartii				
BAPTISIA austriaca				
CAMPANULA medium				
... rotundifol.				
CORONILLA cappadocica				
COREOPSIS (var.)				
CIMICIFUGA racemosa				
DICENTRA (varieties)				
CYPRIOPEDIUM (var.)				
IRIS versicolor				
... pseudacorus				
HEMEROCALLIS (var.)				
LIATRIS scariosa				
LILIMUM (most vars.)				
LOBELIA cardinalis				
LYTHRUM virgatum				
MERTENSIA virginica				
MYOSOTIS semperflorens				
NEPETA mussini				
PEONIES (most)				
PENSTEMON barbatus				
PHLOX subulata				
... divaricata				
THALICTRUM (var.)				
THERMOPSIS caroliniana				
THYMUS serpyllum				
TRADDESCANTIA (var.)				
TRILLIUM (all)				



SHADE PERENNIAL BORDER—Some showy yet labor-saving plants for such a position are:—Beardless Iris, Day-Lily, Liatris, Lythrum, Mertensia, Tradescantia, Aquilegia, Digitalis, Ladies-Slippers, Campanula carpatica and Astilbe Fennel.

# IRIS ARISTOCRATS

Modern Tall Bearded Iris

(Sun, drain, normal soil)



Up to ten blooms on tall stalks; flowers up to 4 or 5 times the size available a mere ten or fifteen years ago.

Azure Skies—Ruffled, lavender, blue, solid color. Low.

China Maid—Blended pink, bronze and lilac. Still good.

Great Lakes—Pure blue, lighter beard. Grand.

Gudrun—enormous white

Ormohr—unusual, silver violet

Pink Satin—solid pink

Black Douglas—solid, very black violet

Rosy Wings—pinkish, orange beard. Fragrant.

Wabash—highest rated Iris. White and violet

Ola Kala—Tall, large golden yellow.

Any one kind ..... 3 for \$1.75

One each, any six ..... \$3.50

## BEARDLESS IRIS

(Moist, part shade, fertilize)

SIBERIAN HYBRIDS—June, 3 to 4 ft. 3 one kind \$1.35  
2 each both kinds \$2.00

Snow Queen—huge white

Caesar's Brother—big blue

## KAEMPFERI HYBRIDS

July, 2 to 4 ft. Largest Iris.

3 of one kind \$1.75  
1 ea. of 4 kinds \$2.40

Gold Bound—white, gold

Purple and Gold—double

Waka-hegi—blue, with white veins, showy.

Mahogany—dark red

## LILIES

Easy to grow in drained soil. Part shade helps but some sun needed. Set bulbs 6 inches deep. Fertilize. Following kinds are tolerant, easily grown.

**Henryi.** Orange, August, 6 ft.  
3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00

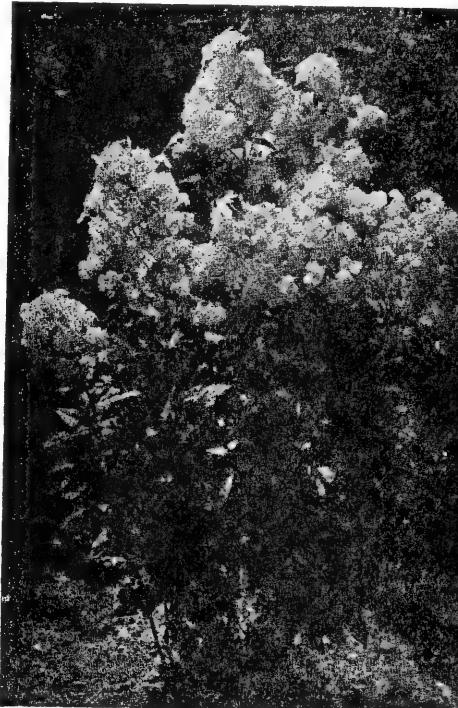
**Regale.** 5 ft. July. Tolerant, sunny. A dozen blooms on a stem, pink, white, yellow blend, fragrant.

3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50

**Tenuifolium** (Coral Lily). 1 ft. Scarlet, June. 3 for \$1.25, 6 for \$2.00

## Magic Lily (*Lycoris*)

This bulb (*Lycoris squamigera*) in Spring makes attractive leaves. They die down and a month later as if by magic a tall stalk of 10 fragrant lilies thrusts up—lilac-pink, shaded blue. Hardy, remains year after year. 3 for \$2.50.



## Hardy PHLOX

There are getting to be so many hundreds of varieties that the following rigidly critical list will be helpful to many.

### Decussata (Summer Phlox)

July to October, Space 10 inches, sun, drained, fertilized. Never water foliage. Fine new kinds, any one kind—

3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50

**Africa**—Deep carmine red with deeper red eyes. A fine new variety, very large trusses.

**Charles Curtis**—Sunset-red in large panicles. Brilliant coloring.

**Daily Sketch**—Very large salmon-pink florets with crimson eye, in large panicles. An outstanding novelty.

**Lee Schlagter**—Orange scarlet florets in very large trusses, very popular.

**Salmon Beauty**—Resembles Elizabeth Campbell but is a strong, healthy grower. Large Salmon pink flower with white eye.

**Lillian**—Beautiful pure pink without magenta. Good panicles of large florets. Healthy growth. New.

**Mary Louise**—Pure white in large panicles, extra large individual florets. Good grower and a free bloomer. New.

**Mrs. Jenkins**—A very satisfactory pure white variety. Very free. Medium height.

### Suffruticosa (Early Phlox)

Sun, drain, space 10 inches.

**Miss Lingard**—The best early white known. June to October.

3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00

Phlox decussata in July

### Subulata (Moss Pink)

A low spreading mat for full sun in drained soil. Bloom April and May.

Any one kind ..... 3 for \$1.65, 6 for \$2.75

**Atropurpurea**—Showy red.

**Vivid**—Attractive pink, red eye.

**Alba**—Pure white.

### Setacea (Cushion Phlox)

Compact, neater than subulata, blooms both spring and again heavily in Autumn. New. Sun, drain.

**Camilla**—Pure glistening pink.

3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.25

**TREE  
PEONIES**  
\$5.50 ea.  
postpaid



Because of their novelty and great beauty, Tree Peonies are rapidly becoming one of the most desired plants. They bloom earlier than ordinary Chinese Peonies and their flowers are of immense size. These plants are established in 5 inch pots and can be moved safely at any time.

Mme. de Vatry. Double satiny pink.  
Athlete. Double glazed mauve, shaded rose.  
Baroness d'Ales. Vivid salmon-pink, deeper in center.  
Jules Pirlot. Satiny-pink, flushed carmine.  
Reine Elizabeth. Brilliant salmon-rose.  
Sovv. de Ducher. Reddish-violet with silvery reflex.  
Tr. de Vandermaelen. Clear rosy purple.

Argosy—the clear yellow tree peony. \$6.50 each postpaid.

(Herbaceous Peonies are seldom successful when spring planted. We will have them in our Fall price-list, mailed in August.)

# Wild Flowers

Success with wild flowers is simply a matter of putting them in the soil, exposure and general climate to which they are accustomed. It is important to arrange gardens where associated plants are grouped, rather than try to make artificial differences of soil in the same bed. Coddling is apt to do more harm than good.

### Columbine

*Aquilegia canadensis*—2 ft. Red and yellow in late spring. Well-drained, sun or part shade. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Butterflyweed

*Asclepias tuberosa*—18 inch. Orange in June-July. Sunny, well-drained. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Poppy Mallow

*Callirhoe involucrata*—Prostrate, trailing plant. Large rosy crimson flowers all summer and early fall. Dry, sunny. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### White Bugbane

*Cimicifuga racemosa*—4 ft. Spikes of white, July-August. Stands shade. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Plumy Bleeding-heart

*Dicentra exemia*—12 inch. Rose pink throughout summer. Handsome cut foliage. Sun or shade. 3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00 postpaid.

### Shooting Star

*Dodecatheon media*—12 inch. Pink, April to May. Rosettes of large green leaves. Light moist soil, some shade. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Flowering Spurge

*Euphorbia corollata*—18 inch. Large heads of little white flowers in summer. Good cut flower. Any garden soil. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

Lady-Slippers, Trillium Bloodroot, Jack-in-Pulpit, Blue-Bells, and early spring bloomers can be shipped only in fall.

### Cardinal Flower

*Lobelia cardinalis*—4 ft. Tall spikes of most brilliant scarlet in August. Rich, moist soil. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 post-

### Liverleaf Hepatica

*Hepatica triloba*—6 inch. Flowers vary from pink to blue-white, early spring. Acid, shade. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Evening Primrose

*Oenothera missouriensis*—dwarf, covered with yellow blooms all summer. 3 for \$1.75, 6 for \$3.00.

### Great Solomons Seal

*Polygonatum commutatum*—30 inches. White flowers in May. Handsome leaf. Peat, light shade. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Carolina Lupine

*Thermopsis caroliniana*—3 feet. Spikes of yellow pea-flowers in June-July. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Bitter-root

*Lewisia rediviva* grows a dense low rosette of leaves in fall. Large pink flowers in May. Then disappears until fall. 5 for \$1.25.

### Spiderwort

*Tradescantia virginica* has many blue blooms that follow all summer. 2 ft. Sun or shade. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50.

### Birds Foot Violet

*Viola pedata bicolor*—4 inch. Violet and white May and June. Most attractive. Acid soil, not too rich. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.

### Blazing Star

*Liatris pycnostachya*—5 ft. Tall spikes of rich purple in August-September. Unusual and attractive. Well-drained soil. 3 for \$1.35, 6 for \$2.50 postpaid.



Easy to Plant  
and Care for

Rhododendrons low as 37½c, in  
few years, with little care, will be  
bushy \$10 specimens.

The five flowering evergreen shrubs on these two pages are shipped from the mountains of North Carolina. No one familiar with the cold winters there will be surprised at the hardiness indicated in the descriptions on the next page. They are dug from natural growth in the open (not in woods) hence will succeed in normal garden conditions. Great care in digging, handling and packing has resulted in outstanding success in our customers' gardens:—as good or better results than from plants cultivated in open nursery rows for these particular kinds. In fact, at no time do these obtain any advantage from cultivation. Never fertilize, nor cultivate. Plant in acid peaty soil, mulch with dead leaves, prune as you may wish, then leave them alone. In other words, naturalize them for best results—unlike most garden plants.

Most people are surprised at the speed and ease of planting. Size 1 holes need a trowel only, 3 in. deep. Even Size 3 holes take but few good shovels full. Soak heavily after planting—and every 3 days for a month. Mulch heavily with old leaves.

# Native ARISTOCRATS



Mt. Laurel Size 2  
12-15 inch clumps.

## SIZE 1: AS SMALL AS CAN BE SHIPPED SAFELY.

12 inch seedlings (1 stem) with a small ball.

This special "Young Aristocrat" grade measured 12 to 15 inches dug with a little earth left on roots, but not burlapped. Plants weigh one or two pounds only. This stock is not to be compared for a minute with ordinary collected plants. It is on the contrary all carefully dug, the greatest pains being taken to preserve the roots. Carefully packed, it is easily planted and makes a quick start. Shipped from North Carolina, express runs only about 8c each (in 100 lots).

	(25)	(100)
Rhododendron maximum	\$10.50	\$37.50
carolina	16.00	58.00
catawbiense	16.00	58.00
Leucothoe Catesbaei	12.00	42.00
Kalmia (Mountain Laurel) latifolia	12.00	42.00
OFFER A: 2 each above, 10 plants for \$9.25 postpaid.		
OFFER B: 5 each above, 25 plants \$17.00 (express about \$2.50 on arrival).		

## Native Azaleas

These, totally unlike the garden azaleas offered on page 22, must not be cultivated. A woodsy site, with lots of leaf-mold, and half shade is ideal. A piece of natural woodland is often suitable.

Calendulacea—Flame, May. Zone V.

Arborescens—White, June. Zone IV.

Nudiflora—Pink, May. Zone III.

Viscosa—White, June. Zone III.

Any one of above 4 kinds, 12 to 15 inch clumps B&B at \$14.00 for 10, \$120.00 per 100.

Photo: Size 1 plants after 3 years growth and (insert) as one looks on arrival.



**There are no plants easier to grow**  
**Acid soil, with plenty of humus**  
**or leaf-mold. Do not shade heavily,**  
**except for R. maximum. Light shade is fine—or full sun. If in**  
**full sun they will need extra**  
**watering twice a week during**  
**heat spells.**

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### **SIZE 2: As Small as Looks Shapely.**

#### **12 to 15 in. B&B. Clumps, 4 to 6 Stems.**

These "Junior Specimens" weigh about 5 pounds per plant, individually burlapped. They are 2 years older than Size 1. Express runs about 25 cents per plant. You can expect some blooms the year after planting. These really "look like something" the day they are planted.

	(10)	(25)	\$100)
Rhododendron carolina .....	\$14.00	\$35.00	\$122.00
catawbiense .....	14.00	35.00	122.00
maximum .....	12.00	27.50	100.00

Kalmia (Mountain Laurel)			
latifolia .....	12.00	27.50	100.00

Leucothoe (Fetterbush)			
catesbeai .....	12.00	27.50	100.00

**OFFER A:** 1 each of above 5 plants for \$9.25 postpaid.

**OFFER B:** 5 each of above, 25 plants, for \$30. (express about \$5.)

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### **SIZE 3: Bushy, Heavy Clumps.**

#### **1½ to 2 Feet, B&B.**

Most are budded for at least some immediate bloom. Large enough to use at once for foundations, shrub borders. Allow about 3-ft. space, which they will fill within next few years. \$4.50 each, singly.

Any five of the 5 kinds pictured at right for \$16.75. (Express costs about \$5.00 for the 5.)

### **SIZE 4: Bushy Extra Large Clumps**

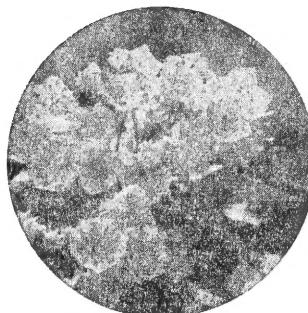
These are designed to give our customers an immediate effect for the least cost. Three kinds only:—

Rhododendron maximum 3-4 ft. B&B

Rhododendron catawbiense 2-3 ft. B&B

Mountain Laurel 3 to 4 feet B&B

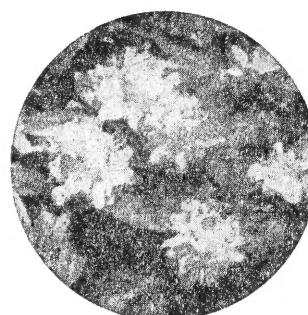
Sold only in boxes of 4 (assorted as you wish) 4 for \$22.50. (Express about \$5. for the box of 4.)



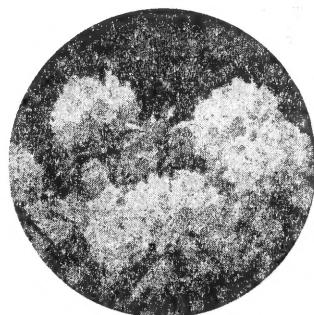
**Kalmia latifolia. (Mt. Laurel)**  
Pink-white, June, Zone III. 8 ft.



**Leucothoe catesbeai**  
White, May, Zone V, spreads. 4 ft.



**Rhododendron carolina.**  
Pink, May, Zone V, to 8 feet.



**Rhododendron catawbiense.**  
Purple, June, Zone IV, to 10 ft



**Rhododendron maximum.**  
White, July (shade), Zone III, to 15 feet.

## BROWNELL "SUB-ZERO"



Rose Queen o' the Lakes

### Best Brownell Hybrid Teas

**Shades of Autumn.** Showy red and yellow beauty.

\* **Pink Princess.** Bud red, flower deep pink. Free from premature defoliation. Blooms all summer.

**V for Victory.** Large, double, yellow, fragrant, profuse.

**Velvetier.** Velvety, deep, dark red. Sometimes in clusters.

**Lily Pons.** Cream, large. Vigorous, free bloomer.

**Curly Pink.** Clusters of large two-toned pink all summer. Vigor, health, and constancy. New.

\* **Orange Ruffles.** Sensational new color in roses. Glowing, soft luminous. Very steady bloomer all summer. Large flowers.

\* **Red Duchess.** Robust, sturdy, large red. Outstanding fragrance. Grand new rose. Brilliant, attractive, free to flower. This fine new red has attracted instant friends wherever seen in the past year. All the color and size you could want but extra hardy!

\* **Dolly Darling.** Pink, sunset and rose blend. Extra vigor and health. New.

**Queen o' the Lakes.** Sensational large crimson. New.

**Tip Toes.** Spicy fragrance. Orange and pink blend. New.

**Dick Wilcox.** Deep red, magnificent vigor and size. New.

**Early Morn.** Large, dignified, double flowers of a pleasing light pastel pink.

# ROSES \$1.95 each

All types, except as noted.

3 for \$5.50; \$19.00 per doz.

ALL PRICES POSTPAID

The result of more than a decade of research, this new race of roses adds to unusual hardiness a character of improving with age, rather than slowly deteriorating as most hybrid teas do. They are exceptionally easy to grow and bring into bloom. Disease-resistant.

**HARDINESS:** About Zone IV, but roots will survive still colder climates and even if tops damaged, new growth will be ready to bloom by rose time. Tops protected by hilling or burlap seldom kill back. Any plant that fails to bloom in 2 years will be replaced free anywhere in U.S.A.

### 4 Brownell Floribundas

**Lady Lou.** Large, red and rosy opal.

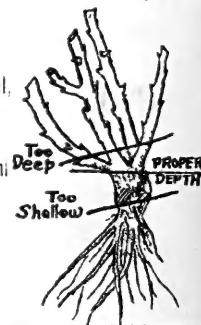
**Tomkins Red.** Semi-double, velvet red all summer.

**Anne Vanderbilt.** Exquisite coppery orange, red, informal, semi-double, brilliant, fragrant. All summer.

\* **Lafter.** Sparkling orange and yellow, semi-double.

**Nearly Wild.** Larger than most wild roses, single pini flowers in clusters. Gives beautiful color all summer.

### Planting



### 4 Brownell Creepers

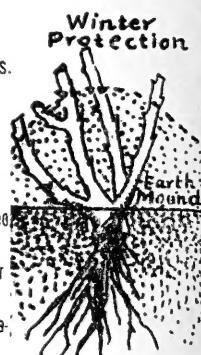
For ground cover, on walls, on fences.

**Brownell Rambler.** Large, clear yellow. Double.

**Carpet of Gold.** Pure brilliant yellow.

**Little Compton Creeper.** Deep rose-pink. Single. Clusters.

**Creeping Everbloom.** Light crimson. All-summer creeper.



### 4 Brownell Climbers

**Elegance.** Very large, perfect bloom. White with shaded yellow center. Grand show.

**Golden Climber (Mrs. A. C. James).** Best yellow climber. Fragrant, ideal for cutting.

**Copper Glow.** Deep coppery orange. Delightful spicy fragrance. Sensational color.

**Dr. Burt.** Fragrant, orange-red clusters.

### \* NO MORE BLACK SPOT!

Absolute resistance to this dread disease has been bred into five of these roses:

Dolly Darling

Red Duchess

Pink Princess

Orange Ruffles

Lafter

One each — 5 Kinds  
\$9.75 postpaid



### New! Everblooming Pillars

This new race is really revolutionary. A combination of HT's and ordinary climbers never before obtained. Beautiful large HT blooms all summer. Sub-zero hardiness. Bloom at ends of all stems the same year they grow. Red, pink, apricot, yellow, white in various shades. Not yet named, sold only our selection of colors (one each color) 3 for \$10. 6 for \$20. If only one desired, price is \$4. each.

They grow sturdy like climbers, but not so high. May be kept cut back as giant bush form Hybrid Teas, or as specimen self-supported bushes 5 to 8 feet tall—something that only tropical gardens hitherto have been able to show.